

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

RELATING TO

BRITISH INDIA

FROM

1872/3 TO 1881/2.

SEVENTEENTH NUMBER.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of Her Majesty.



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1883.

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India Office,
20 August 1883.

LOUIS MALLET,
Under Secretary of State.

STATISTICS RELATING TO INDIA.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA and POPULATION of INDIA, including NATIVE STATES,
according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

(See following page.)

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—AREA and POPULATION of INDIA, including NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Presidencies and Provinces under the Administration of	Number of Divisions.	Number of Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.		Population according to previous Census.
						Males.	Females.	
The Governor-General of India:								
Ajmere and Mhairwar	1	2	2,711	739	61,115	218,844	211,579	396,331
Bihar	1	6	17,711	5,345	496,027	1,830,432	1,292,181	2,227,654
Coorg	1	1	1,543	503	22,357	100,439	77,893	168,312
Andaman Islands (Port Blair)	1	1	850	51	2,938	12,640	1,983	13,903*
Governors:								
Madras	—	21	139,000	52,651	5,573,082	15,278,293	15,500,271	30,898,504
Bombay (including Sind and Aden)	6	25	124,134	21,359	2,827,955	8,520,433	7,908,321	16,489,274
Lieutenant-Governors:								
Bengal	9	47	150,538	248,706	10,546,947	33,174,651	33,516,805	66,691,456
North-West Provinces and Oudh	11	46	106,111	105,422	6,860,503	22,912,556	21,195,313	42,002,867
Punjab	10	32	106,682	34,324	2,706,914	10,210,053	8,640,384	17,609,518
Chief Commissioners:								
Assam	3	13	46,311	22,408	859,388	2,503,703	2,377,723	4,124,972
British Burma	4	19	87,250	15,457	677,362	1,901,005	1,745,768	2,747,149
Central Provinces	4	18	84,445	34,612	2,336,976	4,368,435	4,870,556	8,838,791
Total British Territory	51	234	868,236	544,556	53,682,607	101,292,504	97,498,319	198,780,553
Native States:								
Baroda	1	6	8,570	3,012	479,643	1,139,512	1,045,403	2,195,005
Central India Agency	4	82†	75,079	31,306	1,931,434	4,882,823	4,379,684	9,261,907
Hyderabad	6	19	81,807	20,398	1,839,090	5,002,137	4,513,457	9,515,594
Mysore	3	8	24,723	17,655	733,200	2,056,842	2,109,346	4,186,188
Rajputana Agency	1	20†	129,759	30,001	2,101,451	5,544,065	4,723,727	10,268,392
Benar	1	4†	36,634	16,039	487,827	1,450,940	1,394,465	2,845,405
North-West Provinces	1	4†	3,125	8,322	125,907	384,609	357,031	741,750
Punjab	3	36†	35,817	15,546	655,392	2,112,368	1,749,340	3,861,688
Central Provinces	5	17†	28,524	11,242	575,283	967,687	949,083	1,709,720
Madras	3	3†	8,192	4,971	676,722	1,941,759	1,861,894	3,808,563
Bombay	4	20†	73,753	13,191	1,351,367	3,572,565	3,568,894	6,941,249
Total Native States	35	215	599,254	169,803	10,507,826	28,684,722	26,465,734	55,150,456
Grand Total India	86	499	1,377,540	714,759	43,540,433	129,977,226	123,964,083	253,941,309

* Excluding Aborigines estimated at 6,000.

† Separate States

‡ No previous Census.

AREA AND POPULATION.

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No. 2.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORIES and NATIVE STATES under the Administration of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses Occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Ajmere	Ajmere	2,070	409	50,541	122,639	166,619	330,288	308,914
	Mhairwara	641	330	13,777	56,175	45,250	101,434	86,417
	Total Ajmere	2,711	739	64,318	248,844	211,878	460,722	396,331*
Berar	Amraoti	2,759	1,015	102,190	279,051	277,277	575,328	501,331
	Akola	2,660	970	101,307	308,046	284,746	592,792	480,657
	Ellichpur	2,623	733	53,031	167,590	131,215	313,805	279,622
	Buldana	2,504	887	74,212	225,243	214,620	439,763	366,300
	Wun	3,007	1,130	71,585	201,401	190,611	392,102	323,680
	Basim	2,953	841	58,412	185,071	173,912	358,983	276,646
	Total Berar	17,711	5,585	466,027	1,380,462	1,262,181	2,672,673	2,227,654†
Coorg		1,583	503	22,357	106,439	77,903	178,302	168,512‡
	Port Blair	580	51	2,078	12,640	1,089	14,628§	13,908§

* Date of previous Census 1876.

† Date of previous Census 1867.

‡ Date of previous Census 1871.

§ Excluding Aborigines, estimated at 6,000.

AREA AND POPULATION.

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Dacca	-	-	2,797	6,422	395,655	1,033,563	1,082,487	2,116,350	1,852,993
Furzedpore	-	-	2,267	4,655	234,134	803,089	825,745	1,631,734	1,502,436
Backergunge	-	-	3,619	4,336	222,912	975,479	1,027,410	1,900,889	1,897,686
Mymensingh	-	-	6,287	12,694	463,162	1,553,387	1,498,569	3,031,966	2,348,753
Total	-	-	15,060	28,022	1,158,903	4,366,728	4,384,211	8,700,939	7,591,768
Chittagong	-	-	2,657	1,376	211,387	531,649	600,692	1,132,341	1,127,402
Noakhally	-	-	1,641	2,471	86,058	413,348	465,534	820,772	840,376
Tuprah	-	-	2,491	6,451	179,374	770,893	748,445	1,519,338	1,408,633
Hill Tracts	-	-	5,119	815	15,063	56,546	46,061	101,537	69,697
Total	-	-	12,118	11,113	492,722	1,774,336	1,792,712	3,574,048	3,446,038
Total Bengal Proper	-	-	70,439	117,254	5,657,044	17,857,655	17,740,973	35,607,628	33,762,985
BEHAR.									
Patna	-	-	2,673	5,635	279,435	852,783	898,073	1,736,856	1,559,638
Gya	-	-	4,712	9,667	349,754	1,043,441	1,081,241	2,124,082	1,947,224
Shahabad	-	-	4,365	5,641	274,654	930,250	1,014,659	1,904,909	1,723,974
Muzafferpore	-	-	3,403	5,151	368,274	1,265,731	1,316,329	2,582,060	2,245,408
Durbhunga	-	-	3,335	6,339	362,576	1,295,785	1,337,659	2,633,447	2,139,998
Sarun	-	-	2,622	4,379	326,669	1,083,665	1,106,817	2,280,382	2,063,800
Chumparun	-	-	3,531	7,706	282,521	870,927	850,981	1,721,698	1,440,815
Total	-	-	23,617	44,591	2,241,538	7,363,155	7,635,759	15,063,944	13,126,817
Bhangulpore	-	-	3,221	6,448	250,234	948,124	1,000,620	1,989,774	1,814,538
Bhaugulpore	-	-	4,268	6,177	321,469	979,119	1,067,039	1,984,158	1,824,738
Purneah	-	-	4,553	5,887	394,712	937,089	911,007	1,848,687	1,714,795
Maidah	-	-	1,891	3,270	136,292	346,698	363,450	710,448	676,496
Sonthal Pergunnahs	-	-	5,156	11,294	246,746	785,330	782,733	1,568,993	1,259,237
Total	-	-	20,492	32,916	1,279,393	4,917,051	4,945,309	8,063,169	7,286,784
Total Behar	-	-	43,139	77,107	3,520,846	11,585,596	11,741,298	23,127,104	20,410,601
Orissa	-	-	3,517	12,541	316,436	849,254	888,911	1,738,165	1,494,784
Pooree	-	-	2,473	5,166	127,369	446,009	441,578	889,487	799,674
Balasore	-	-	2,063	6,331	160,759	461,461	483,819	945,250	770,232
Angul	-	-	881	379	17,719	51,510	50,684	101,903	78,374
Banki	-	-	116	177	911	28,448	28,432	56,900	49,426
Total Orissa	-	-	9,953	21,594	631,594	1,891,591	1,863,144	3,730,735	3,162,490

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 3 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of BENGAL, according to the Census of 1881—*continued*.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.		Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	
Chota Nagpur	Hazaribagh	7,021	7,933	185,280	544,003	559,839	771,875
	Lohardugga	12,045	12,130	280,886	796,637	812,587	1,237,123
	Singbhoom	3,753	3,001	85,843	226,081	227,094	318,180
	Manbhoom	4,147	6,117	178,404	525,323	532,900	820,521
Total Chota Nagpur		26,966	29,111	739,503	2,093,559	2,132,420	3,147,699
Total British Territory		150,333*	243,706	10,548,947	33,174,651	33,516,805	60,488,775
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of BENGAL.							
Cooch Behar	-	1,307	1,214	115,720	311,678	290,946	532,565
Hill Tipperah	-	4,666	-	-	51,438	44,179	85,262
Tributary States: Orissa	-	15,187	11,212	239,653	742,566	726,376	1,469,143
Do. Chota Nagpur	-	16,054	3,633	112,454	345,298	332,764	498,607
Total Native States	-	36,654	16,059	487,827	1,450,940	1,394,465	2,321,943
Grand Total Bengal	-	187,292	254,765	11,036,774	34,625,591	34,911,270	62,705,718

* Exclusive of the Sunderbuns, 5,976 square miles.

Note.—Wherever there has been a change in district boundaries since 1872, the figures for that year have been altered accordingly, and represent the population of the district thus revised.

AREA AND POPULATION.

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No. 4.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of ASSAM, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Surma Valley	Cachar Plains	1,253	353	32,294	154,568	134,837	289,425	205,027
	Sylhet	5,440	8,987	380,006	999,785	992,224	1,992,009	1,719,539
	Total	6,725	9,340	422,300	1,154,353	1,104,061	2,258,414	1,924,566
Brahmaputra Valley	Gáro Hills Plains	473	196	4,546	12,601	11,313	23,914	407,714
	Godipára	3,837	1,225	87,362	229,149	217,983	447,232	
	Kámrúp	3,631	2,562	94,172	329,061	315,899	644,960	561,681
	Darrang	3,415	1,672	49,172	142,418	130,915	273,333	236,009
	Nowgong	3,417	1,494	52,871	160,480	150,009	310,579	256,390
	Sibságar	2,555	1,983	63,576	195,194	175,080	370,274	296,580
	Lakhimpur	8,723	1,160	29,255	96,385	83,558	179,943	121,267
	Total	21,414	10,232	380,864	1,165,238	1,083,947	2,249,185	1,879,650
	Total Plains Districts	25,139	19,512	803,254	2,319,591	2,188,028	4,507,619	3,804,216
Hill Districts	Cachar Hill Tracts	2,465	300	5,470	12,368	12,005	24,433	30,000†
	Gáro Hills do.	3,140	753	13,516	43,350	42,284	85,634	90,000†
	Khási and Jaintía Hills	6,157	1,546	35,048	80,543	83,817	169,360	141,838
	Nágá Hills (estimated)	6,000	222	100*	47,851	46,359	94,210	68,918
	Total Hill Districts	18,202	2,826	56,124	184,112	180,695	373,807	320,756
Grand Total Assam		46,341	22,408	859,388	2,503,703	2,377,723	4,881,426	4,124,972

† Estimated.

* Houses of the Civil and Military only.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 5.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES and OGDH, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Meerut -	Dohra -	1,193	965	32,942	83,995	60,085	144,070	116,945
	Saharanpur -	2,221	1,605	91,977	550,427	449,117	979,544	884,017
	Muzaffarnagar -	1,656	912	97,018	409,436	319,008	758,444	690,107
	Meerut -	2,879	1,338	150,259	705,457	607,700	1,313,157	1,276,167
	Bolnashahr -	1,915	1,510	99,446	491,958	432,864	924,822	887,427
Total	Aligarh -	1,355	1,743	124,573	551,279	469,908	1,021,187	1,078,256
	Total	11,319	8,274	593,215	2,772,522	2,368,682	5,141,204	4,377,919
Agra -	Muttra -	1,453	855	85,949	390,967	310,723	671,690	782,460
	Agra -	1,850	1,201	105,439	524,901	447,535	974,056	1,076,905
	Farukhabad -	1,718	1,723	138,968	490,505	447,100	907,608	917,178
	Bandhri -	1,997	1,379	102,037	442,094	359,122	801,216	765,845
	Etah -	1,694	1,478	105,548	395,224	327,147	722,371	668,645
Total	Etah -	1,739	1,439	98,543	413,089	342,834	756,923	829,118
	Total	10,151	8,125	681,482	2,650,293	2,204,781	4,854,064	5,089,247
Rohileund -	Bijnor -	1,868	2,010	84,871	383,258	338,192	721,450	737,153
	Moradabad -	2,254	2,446	143,631	610,291	544,882	1,155,173	1,192,567
	Budaun -	2,002	1,934	102,902	487,351	419,100	906,451	984,670
	Bareilly -	1,614	1,925	119,935	519,010	482,926	1,001,936	1,016,041
	Shahjahanpur -	1,746	2,026	123,640	490,014	396,882	886,896	951,066
Total	Pilibhit -	1,371	1,053	64,625	299,787	211,514	451,601	492,068
	Total	10,885	11,927	639,604	2,758,761	2,363,796	5,122,557	5,232,325

AREA AND POPULATION.

Allahabad	-	-	-	-	2,370	1,970	201,172	628,891	552,505	1,181,396	1,158,085
Cawnpore	-	-	-	-	1,689	1,414	131,589	347,357	683,138	683,745	683,377
Fatehpur	-	-	-	-	3,061	1,166	123,365	351,377	844,231	698,608	697,084
Banda	-	-	-	-	2,859	755	83,544	239,778	247,539	607,387	523,137
Hamirpur	-	-	-	-	2,823	3,500	288,647	741,730	732,376	1,474,106	1,386,241
Allahabad	-	-	-	-	1,554	3,120	204,387	611,407	598,256	1,209,663	1,025,961
Jampur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	13,746	11,934	1,032,732	2,948,770	2,811,085	5,754,855	5,468,955
Benares	-	-	-	-	2,147	4,641	245,386	816,429	788,225	1,604,654	1,317,628
Azamgarh	-	-	-	-	5,224	4,355	175,976	567,304	581,452	1,156,786	1,015,896
Mirzapur	-	-	-	-	988	1,946	111,565	430,781	441,940	892,684	784,039
Benares	-	-	-	-	1,473	2,666	106,789	507,117	506,983	1,014,099	873,268
Ghazipur	-	-	-	-	4,598	7,238	448,925	1,296,123	1,310,997	2,617,120	2,019,361
Gorakhpur	-	-	-	-	2,735	7,235	268,159	824,251	896,361	1,680,612	1,473,929
Basti	-	-	-	-	1,145	1,613	136,685	450,805	474,158	994,763	686,127
Ballia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	18,333	29,024	1,544,493	4,622,613	4,808,115	9,820,728	8,179,307
Jhansi	-	-	-	-	1,537	625	51,404	172,884	100,343	333,227	317,323
Jalaun	-	-	-	-	1,469	857	66,734	216,145	201,967	418,142	404,447
Lalitpur	-	-	-	-	1,947	670	34,181	129,799	119,289	246,083	212,961
Total	-	-	-	-	4,953	2,152	155,319	518,828	481,629	1,000,457	934,934
Kumaun	-	-	-	-	6,000	5,151	72,964	261,054	292,537	493,641	433,314
Almora	-	-	-	-	5,500	3,892	47,498	170,755	174,574	310,288	310,288
Gairhwal	-	-	-	-	498	565	33,205	113,315	83,678	206,963	185,653
Tarai	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	-	-	-	12,493	9,578	153,665	545,124	501,139	1,046,263	929,290
Lucknow	-	-	-	-	939	947	131,215	365,305	381,519	696,824	778,195
Unao	-	-	-	-	1,747	1,686	152,008	461,167	437,902	899,069	945,955
Bara Banki	-	-	-	-	1,768	2,961	187,537	523,581	503,207	1,026,788	1,113,839
Total	-	-	-	-	4,504	1,694	470,780	1,350,053	1,312,628	2,622,681	2,837,569
Sitapur	-	-	-	-	2,253	2,308	150,549	505,986	452,265	938,251	892,469
Haridoi	-	-	-	-	2,312	1,882	147,073	531,704	455,926	987,680	931,377
Kheri	-	-	-	-	2,962	1,655	142,657	445,019	386,963	831,922	738,989
Total	-	-	-	-	7,555	5,845	440,579	1,482,709	1,295,094	2,777,893	2,662,425

No. 5 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIETENANT-GOVERNOR of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES and OUDH, according to the Census of 1881—*continued*.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Fyzabad	Fyzabad	1,689	2,676	206,268	546,174	535,245	1,081,419	1,024,652
	Bahrach	2,741	1,896	177,314	459,187	418,861	878,048	775,915
	Gonda	2,581	2,790	203,274	659,771	620,155	1,279,926	1,168,462
	Total	7,311	7,362	586,846	1,656,132	1,574,261	3,230,393	2,969,029
Rae Bareli	Rae Bareli	1,738	1,762	180,548	466,966	481,969	951,905	989,008
	Sultanpur	1,707	2,460	183,052	475,125	482,757	957,912	1,040,227
	Partabgarh	1,436	2,214	194,308	420,730	426,317	847,047	782,081
	Total	4,881	6,436	567,908	1,362,761	1,394,103	2,756,864	2,811,916
Total British Territory		106,111	105,421	6,866,593	22,012,556	21,196,313	44,107,969	42,002,897
NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the NORTH-WEST PROVINCES.								
Rampur Garwhal	-	945	1,073	103,179	282,359	259,555	541,914	507,004
	-	9,180	2,249	22,728	102,340	97,496	199,836	131,716
	Total Native States	5,125	3,322	125,907	384,699	357,051	741,750	638,720
Grand Total North-West Provinces		111,229	109,743	6,992,410	23,297,255	21,553,364	44,840,619	42,641,617

No. 6.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the PUNJAB, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1908.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Delhi	Delhi	1,276	701	73,359	344,016	290,469	634,515	621,565
	Gurgaon	1,838	1,160	65,986	338,917	302,931	641,848	689,034
	Karnal	2,396	863	68,271	336,171	286,450	622,621	617,897
	Total	5,610	2,724	207,616	1,019,104	888,880	1,907,984	1,928,596
Hissar	Hissar	3,540	631	73,137	272,957	231,916	504,183	494,031
	Rohatak	1,811	486	74,813	296,224	257,385	553,609	531,118
	Sirsa	3,004	635	50,535	138,691	114,584	253,275	210,795
	Total	8,355	1,752	178,475	707,182	603,885	1,311,067	1,236,594
Umballa	Umballa	2,570	2,225	146,517	588,272	478,991	1,067,263	1,028,418
	Ludhiana	1,375	859	104,231	339,598	279,237	618,835	585,547
	Simla	18	263	6,569	27,683	15,352	42,945	33,995
	Total	3,963	3,348	257,307	955,463	773,580	1,729,043	1,647,960
Jullundur	Jullundur	1,322	1,308	115,663	431,435	358,130	789,565	794,418
	Hoshiarpur	2,180	2,163	156,096	481,526	418,855	900,381	937,699
	Kangra	9,069	681	112,430	380,867	349,978	730,845	743,882
	Total	12,571	3,962	384,189	1,293,828	1,127,963	2,421,791	2,475,999
Amritsar	Amritsar	1,574	1,039	121,155	460,694	402,572	863,266	882,838
	Gurdaspur	1,822	2,272	111,242	445,798	377,897	823,695	906,196
	Slakot	1,938	2,312	114,282	539,661	479,487	1,019,148	1,004,695
	Total	5,354	5,623	346,689	1,446,153	1,259,956	2,706,109	2,793,729

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 6 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR of the PUNJAB, according to the Census of 1881—*continued*.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population Census of 1881.			Population Census of 1888.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Lahore	Lahore	3,648	1,488	160,206	510,353	413,753	924,106	788,409
	Gujranwala	2,387	1,146	88,571	373,045	283,287	656,332	559,322
	Ferozepore	2,752	1,149	74,120	357,319	283,200	640,519	549,614
	Total	8,987	3,871	323,296	1,201,277	900,240	2,191,517	1,888,945
Rawalpindi	Rawalpindi	4,401	1,647	102,983	440,237	371,225	820,512	711,259
	Jhelum	3,910	866	72,013	313,448	275,925	589,373	500,988
	Gujrat	1,973	1,334	83,103	392,162	329,953	722,115	616,549
	Shahpur	4,491	657	72,054	221,076	190,882	421,305	369,238
Mooltan	Total	13,435	4,594	320,573	1,346,573	1,173,985	2,520,508	2,197,041
	Mooltan	5,980	1,203	93,309	304,517	247,447	551,964	472,208
	Jhane	5,702	781	67,024	214,382	140,914	355,296	347,943
	Montgomery	5,374	1,616	74,830	232,047	193,582	425,629	360,145
Derajat	Muzaffargarh	3,189	694	62,215	144,510	154,003	298,505	229,180
	Total	20,205	4,364	207,600	836,556	776,088	1,712,394	1,477,986
	Dera Ismail Khan	9,206	746	83,908	233,468	203,181	441,649	384,889
	Dera Ghazi Khan	4,517	603	58,543	200,667	162,079	363,346	309,192
Peshawar	Bannu	3,898	477	57,196	177,503	155,074	332,577	284,816
	Total	17,681	1,826	204,557	616,638	520,934	1,137,572	988,897
	Peshawar	2,504	690	87,720	329,524	283,180	612,674	523,132
	Hazara	3,039	1,143	67,412	218,616	184,439	407,075	365,320
Khaiber Pass	Kohat	2,834	367	92,442	101,389	80,171	181,540	145,419
	Total	8,381	2,240	177,574	649,509	531,780	1,181,289	1,038,861
	Khaiber Pass	—	—	—	7,970	293	8,173	—
	Total British Territory	106,632	34,324	2,706,914	10,210,053	8,640,384	18,850,437	17,609,518

AREA AND POPULATION.

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NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the PUNJAB.

Eastern Plains	114	98	2,481	12,325	10,801	23,416
1. Dujana	612	168	10,031	53,818	48,188	97,084
2. Faridkot	1,232	123	42,073	180,069	112,963	240,982
3. Jind	178	179	9,311	36,846	30,813	67,704
4. Kalsia	620	617	37,533	138,638	113,979	252,617
5. Kapurthala	255	54	1,617	7,239	6,215	13,754
6. Loharu	164	115	12,964	38,550	32,501	71,031
7. Maler Kotla	998	485	42,019	145,155	116,069	261,824
8. Nabha	43	40	2,537	9,510	8,337	17,817
9. Patnauli	5,887	2,601	282,063	806,934	690,449	1,407,433
10. Patiala	10,968	4,710	448,234	1,346,354	1,135,692	2,322,546
Total Eastern Plains						
11. Bahawalpur	15,000	922	58,630	314,305	250,069	573,494
12. Barchal	134	346	1,446	11,426	9,397	20,653
13. Baghat	56	178	1,034	4,957	3,952	8,339
14. Balsan	51	132	1,263	2,578	2,312	5,100
15. Bhan	50	327	582	6,720	3,840	12,106
16. Basahir	3,320	536	8,533	33,017	31,926	64,345
17. Bija	4	38	263	649	560	1,138
18. Bilaspur	448	1,073	9,025	37,153	30,413	86,546
19. Chamba	3,180	336	20,163	60,382	55,391	115,773
20. Dadin	1	10	44	98	72	170
21. Dhanni	56	214	688	1,778	1,546	3,322
22. Darkoti	5	5	92	293	295	590
23. Jubbal	288	472	3,631	10,705	8,391	19,190
24. Keonthal	116	536	6,314	17,250	13,825	31,134
25. Kumbharsain	90	254	1,415	4,920	4,535	9,315
26. Kunhar	8	66	440	1,017	406	1,225
27. Kuthar	7	150	563	2,020	1,628	3,648
28. Malog	48	222	1,331	4,603	1,303	9,169
29. Mandi	1,900	4,559	24,331	75,588	71,479	147,017
30. Mangal	12	83	260	783	477	1,060
31. Nahan	1,077	906	21,562	69,365	49,646	119,371
32. Nalagarh	252	331	10,246	28,082	24,291	53,373
33. Rawai	3	133	435	426	325	732
34. Sarkari	16	105	1,440	1,440	1,153	2,503
35. Suket	474	220	8,658	29,240	23,204	62,464
36. Turiach	67	44	538	1,850	1,399	3,216
Total Hill States						
	1,779	12,014	123,508	411,354	354,290	755,643
Total Native States						
	35,817	13,546	655,342	2,112,903	1,740,380	3,931,683
Grand Total Punjab						
	142,449	52,570	3,202,346	12,822,772	10,349,764	22,712,120

No trustworthy statistics of population for former years exist for Native States.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 7.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of the CENTRAL PROVINCES, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
Nápur	Nápur	3,780	1,682	145,593	351,756	345,000	697,356	631,109
	Bhandára	3,922	1,616	183,036	340,511	342,968	683,779	564,813
	Chandá	10,785	2,804	148,133	326,824	322,322	649,146	538,856
	Wardhá	2,401	808	88,014	195,564	191,657	387,221	354,720
Jubbulpore	Balághát	3,146	1,211	69,034	168,830	171,724	340,554	301,780
	Total	21,040	8,221	580,802	1,383,785	1,374,271	2,758,056	2,411,978
Jubbulpore	Jubbulpore	3,919	2,310	174,512	349,251	337,982	687,233	528,859
	Saugor	4,005	1,342	130,408	294,785	270,155	564,950	527,725
	Damoh	2,799	1,146	70,276	162,270	150,387	312,957	293,642
	Seoni	3,217	1,463	67,104	167,925	106,808	334,733	300,538
Nerbudda	Mandla	4,719	1,751	61,779	153,542	148,218	301,760	213,013
	Total	19,688	8,512	504,080	1,128,083	1,073,550	2,201,633	1,839,802
Nerbudda	Hoshangábád	4,437	1,536	102,863	252,493	236,294	488,787	450,218
	Narsinghpur	1,916	987	79,765	186,635	178,538	365,173	339,305
	Betul	3,905	1,172	58,603	154,426	130,479	284,905	273,890
	Chhindwára	3,915	1,933	73,621	186,168	186,731	372,899	316,288
Chhattisgarh	Nimar	3,340	627	48,592	121,008	116,533	231,541	211,176
	Total	17,513	6,155	303,444	900,730	862,375	1,763,105	1,690,907
Chhattisgarh	Rápur	11,885	4,743	446,651	696,242	708,929	1,405,171	1,093,405
	Bilaspur	7,795	3,724	281,580	504,046	513,281	1,017,327	716,398
	Sambalpur	4,521	3,257	100,359	346,549	346,960	693,469	525,034
	Total	24,201	11,724	828,590	1,546,837	1,569,160	3,115,997	2,331,837
Total British Territory		84,445	31,612	2,336,976	4,059,435	4,879,356	9,938,791	8,173,824

AREA AND POPULATION.

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NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of the CENTRAL PROVINCES.

Chandá District	-	-	-	-	13,062	2,204	38,271	103,946	93,202	196,248	79,556
Hoshangabad District	-	-	-	-	215	59	3,380	8,321	8,243	16,764	13,648
Raipur District	-	-	-	-	174	109	9,669	15,267	16,712	32,979	29,590
	-	-	-	-	639	436	16,142	32,131	31,479	63,610	43,542
Kanker	-	-	-	-	949	512	30,392	82,677	83,461	106,138	122,264
Khairagarh	-	-	-	-	905	541	48,351	81,717	82,622	164,339	148,454
Nandgaon	-	-	-	-	887	389	28,369	42,706	43,656	86,362	75,462
Kawardhá	-	-	-	-	115	117	3,455	11,352	11,467	22,819	8,994
Sakti	-	-	-	-	3,745	2,461	53,527	116,918	107,630	224,548	133,483
Kalahandi	-	-	-	-	1,486	685	23,282	64,767	61,176	128,943	63,304
Raigarh	-	-	-	-	540	438	25,406	33,221	36,053	71,274	37,091
Sarangarh	-	-	-	-	2,390	1,631	50,811	131,570	126,338	257,939	98,636
Pátaná	-	-	-	-	906	869	25,521	90,012	88,089	178,701	130,713
Soupur	-	-	-	-	833	190	3,349	9,021	8,729	17,750	12,660
Rurakhól	-	-	-	-	1,988	632	14,828	41,761	30,525	81,286	53,513
Bamrá	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Native States	-	-	-	-	28,894	11,242	375,253	867,687	842,033	1,709,720	1,048,710
Grand Total Central Provinces	-	-	-	-	113,279	45,554	2,712,240	5,827,122	5,721,389	11,548,511	9,225,534

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 8.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the CHIEF COMMISSIONER of BRITISH BURMA, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, previous Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	Total	
Arakan	Akyab	5,535	1,929	68,057	203,124	156,582	359,706	276,671
	Northern Arakan	1,015	195	3,363	7,467	7,032	14,499	8,790
	Kyau-pyoo	4,869	937	28,691	74,476	74,827	149,303	144,177
	Sandoway	3,667	469	11,639	32,706	31,304	64,010	54,725
	Total	14,526	3,530	111,750	317,773	269,745	587,518	484,363
Pegu	Rangoon Town	22	1	30,655	91,504	42,672	134,176	98,745
	Hanthawaddy	4,236	1,304	72,115	238,018	188,702	426,720	*
	Tharrawaddy	2,014	1,386	49,846	143,413	134,742	278,155	*
	Prome	2,887	1,650	62,800	161,433	160,900	322,332	274,872
	Total	9,159	4,430	205,410	635,393	527,025	1,162,393	
Irrawaddy	Thonegwa	5,113	978	49,306	150,131	133,692	283,823	*
	Bassein	7,047	1,699	60,812	202,949	186,470	389,419	270,200
	Henzada	1,948	1,231	55,490	158,576	158,501	318,077	156,816
	Thayetmyo	2,397	672	34,080	87,508	82,252	169,560	
	Total	16,805	4,780	208,787	599,964	561,155	1,161,119	
	Total Pegu and Irrawaddy Divisions	25,964	9,210	414,293	1,235,382	1,088,180	2,323,512	1,682,063
Tenasserim	Moulmein Town	14	1	9,840	32,885	20,212	53,107	46,472
	Amherst	15,189	1,021	50,483	160,221	140,805	301,026	188,468
	Tavoy	7,150	291	15,464	41,785	45,203	86,988	71,897
	Mergui	7,810	200	10,159	29,319	27,240	56,559	47,192
	Shwaygyin	5,567	559	31,805	80,687	81,457	171,144	129,465
	Tongoo	6,354	896	27,708	68,484	60,364	128,848	86,166
	Salween	4,446	269	6,357	15,560	11,500	30,069	26,117
	Total	46,739	3,117	151,499	437,900	387,841	825,741	600,727
	Grand Total British Burma	97,220	15,837	677,312	1,901,065	1,745,766	3,736,771	2,747,148

* The figures for 1872 for these districts as they now stand cannot be given, owing to want of detailed records of the previous census.

AREA AND POPULATION.

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No. 9.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the GOVERNOR of MADRAS, according to the Census of 1881.

Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.		Population, Census of 1872.
				Males.	Females.	
Ganjam*	8,311†	6,805	336,546	809,465	880,139	1,719,604
Vizagapatnam*	17,380†	8,762	523,466	1,254,850	1,230,291	2,485,141
Godavari*	7,315	2,549	319,733	888,969	902,543	1,791,512
Kistna	8,471	1,623	208,849	780,588	767,892	1,548,480
Nellore	8,759	1,688	293,030	615,332	604,904	1,220,236
Cuddapah	8,745	1,911	247,156	569,970	551,068	1,121,038
Kurnool	7,788	1,836	149,104	339,354	349,951	709,305
Bellary	11,007	2,064	293,418	679,466	657,296	1,336,762
Chingleput	2,842	2,063	142,182	492,626	488,735	981,361
North Arcot	7,256	3,067	279,328	997,354	910,460	1,907,814
South Arcot	4,873	2,830	243,773	1,065,771	908,967	1,974,738
Tanjore	3,654	3,531	374,532	1,026,328	1,103,555	2,129,883
Trichinopoly	3,591	1,485	201,180	786,454	628,589	1,415,043
Madura	8,401	3,971	393,066	1,032,707	1,133,973	2,166,680
Tinnevely	5,381	1,497	306,597	925,887	873,860	1,800,747
Salem	7,653	3,072	311,393	774,483	821,112	1,595,595
Coimbatore	7,842	1,447	353,920	806,859	800,831	1,607,690
Nilgiris	957	10	17,814	50,976	40,053	91,029
Malabar	5,705	437	401,908	1,171,274	1,190,761	2,362,035
South Kanara	8,902	1,282	171,432	472,296	487,278	959,574
Madras City	27	1	44,386	200,170	203,678	403,848
Total British Territory -	139,900	52,051	5,653,082	15,278,293	15,590,271	30,868,564

NATIVE STATES in connection with the Government of MADRAS.					
Travancore	6,750	3,719	492,976	1,197,134	1,204,024
Cochin	1,361	655	125,297	301,815	298,463
Pudukota	1,101	507	68,449	142,810	150,317
Total Native States	9,192	4,971	676,722	1,641,759	1,651,804
Grand Total Madras	149,092	57,022	6,329,804	16,919,992	17,252,675
					34,172,667

* Including the Agency Tracts.

† These areas are alleged to be doubtful.

‡ Census dated 1875.

No. 10.—AREA and POPULATION of BRITISH TERRITORY under the Administration of the GOVERNOR of BOMBAY, according to the Census of 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Inhabited Houses.	Population, Census of 1881.		Population, previous Census of 1872.
					Males.	Females.	
Northern	Ahmedabad	3,821	862	199,966	439,384	416,930	856,324
	Kaira	1,609	581	191,252	426,781	378,019	804,800
	Panch Mahals	1,613	675	50,970	131,162	124,317	255,479
	Broach	1,463	405	72,235	168,482	158,448	326,930
	Surat	1,662	782	119,892	306,015	308,183	614,198
	Thana	4,243	2,101	154,463	468,236	440,312	908,548
	Kolaba	1,466	375	71,580	191,952	189,697	381,649
Total					2,132,022	2,015,906	4,147,928
Central	Khandesh	9,944	2,633	208,995	632,468	604,763	1,237,231
	Nasik	5,940	1,633	122,516	327,404	383,802	711,206
	Ahmednagar	6,666	1,334	105,386	331,602	389,626	721,228
	Poona	5,348	1,185	153,401	455,101	445,520	900,621
	Sholapur	4,621	712	81,203	234,314	297,673	531,987
	Satara	4,988	1,343	151,173	532,525	529,825	1,062,350
	Total	37,407	8,890	822,974	2,668,914	2,621,209	5,315,123
Southern	Belgaum	4,637	1,077	154,806	434,485	423,529	864,014
	Dharwar	4,535	1,285	161,150	442,035	440,572	882,607
	Kaladgi	5,737	1,141	114,533	317,611	320,882	638,493
	Kanarni	3,911	1,109	68,832	223,905	198,832	421,840
	Ratnagiri	3,922	1,297	177,844	473,033	524,037	997,080
	Total	22,782	5,909	677,165	1,890,189	1,914,155	3,804,344
Sind	Karachi	14,115	723	57,030	205,998	212,700	428,722
	Hyderabad	9,680	1,105	150,488	407,243	347,381	754,624
	Shikarpur	10,001	1,573	137,702	461,033	391,953	852,986
	Thar and Parkar	12,729	73	36,412	112,400	90,944	203,344
	Upper Sind Frontier	2,139	143	21,925	70,166	54,015	124,181
	Total	48,014	3,417	433,584	1,316,830	1,066,993	2,413,823
Total					10,948,914	10,648,977	22,203,177

Bombay City and Island	22	1	28,310	464,763	308,43	773,196	653,155
Total Presidency of Bombay	124,122	24,598	2,822,741	8,497,718	7,966,696	16,464,414	16,283,680
Aden	12	1	5,254	22,735	12,125	94,860	22,707
Total British Territory.	124,134	24,609	2,827,995	8,520,453	7,968,821	16,489,274	16,306,383

NATIVE or FEUDATORY STATES in connection with the Government of BOMBAY.

Northern Division	6,500	897	102,007	200,251	251,533	512,084	488,507
Cutch	20,559	4,168	479,435	1,218,803	1,125,096	2,343,899	2,318,642
Kathiawar	8,000	1,108	125,237	301,530	274,928	576,478	508,526
Palampur	11,649	1,816	117,112	286,566	250,919	517,483	447,066
Mahi Kantha	4,792	1,104	109,750	286,208	283,244	543,452	505,732
Rewa Kantha	143	52	1,313	3,237	3,203	6,440	6,837
Narukot	350	83	21,702	44,018	42,056	89,074	83,494
Cambay	1,220	379	27,894	77,653	73,499	151,132	123,849
Bansda	334	116	8,307	25,174	22,382	48,556	37,406
Sachin } Surat Agency	325	226	13,421	37,782	38,579	70,361	71,996
Dharampur	3,840	486	11,313	31,609	28,371	60,270	39,111
Dang States	3,314	736	45,646	161,027	157,060	318,687	336,227
Safara Jaghirs	498	105	8,493	29,470	28,570	58,040	81,068
Akalot	2,816	1,061	129,148	410,647	389,542	890,189	804,103
Kolhapur	900	226	30,444	86,061	88,372	174,433	190,814
Savantvadi	2,734	692	90,799	260,136	263,617	523,733	610,434
Southern Mahratta Jaghirdars	70	24	2,646	7,347	7,416	13,763	17,288
Savanur	6,109	Not stated	25,720	70,746	58,407	129,153	130,350
Khairpur	73,753	13,191	1,351,367	3,572,355	3,368,894	6,941,249	6,801,440
Total Native States	197,387	37,790	4,179,892	12,092,808	11,337,715	23,430,523	23,106,783
Grand Total Bombay							

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 11.—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
HYDERABAD (Nizam's Dominions).								
Western Division	Bidar	4,884	1,477	153,336	403,761	389,548	793,309	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Nander	4,122	1,597	130,977	383,455	369,680	753,035	
	Naldurg	3,397	966	91,929	275,986	262,821	538,807	
Total					1,063,202	1,021,949	2,085,151	
Northern Division	Elkandal	7,480	1,429	166,033	439,395	471,787	961,172	
	Indor	3,945	1,148	111,304	291,730	281,068	562,798	
	Mendak	1,779	555	59,529	147,106	146,324	293,430	
	Sirpur Tandur	5,022	958	37,801	108,214	106,017	214,231	
Total					1,026,435	1,005,696	2,032,131	
North-West Division	Aurangabad	6,159	1,809	140,388	372,521	356,777	729,298	
	Parbhani	4,334	1,245	103,155	298,331	284,018	582,379	
	Birli	4,487	1,003	111,560	287,305	273,655	560,960	
Total					958,157	914,480	1,972,637	
Eastern Division	Khamam	9,778	1,710	121,246	344,807	330,989	675,746	
	Nagar Karnul	5,573	1,388	111,054	275,080	272,014	547,094	
	Nalgonda	4,131	935	88,417	251,419	242,771	494,190	
Total					871,006	845,724	1,717,630	
Southern Division	Gulbarga	4,011	986	92,137	237,304	233,121	470,425	
	Lingsugur	3,371	927	68,380	166,250	163,949	330,199	
	Baichor	2,938	762	69,370	130,775	155,334	315,109	
	Shorapur	2,901	636	51,930	145,397	142,905	287,602	
Total					708,726	694,609	1,403,335	
Carried forward					4,028,426	4,482,438	9,110,864	

No. 11 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—continued.

Divisions.	Districts.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population of previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
HYDERABAD—cont.								
Atrafa Balda District, including Bolaram	Brought forward	78,312	19,331	1,709,216	4,698,426	4,482,458	9,110,884	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	-	3,138	865	83,417	192,182	187,566	379,748	
	Hyderabad City	3	1	20,150	61,031	62,644	123,675	
	Suburbs, including Secunderabad	54	1	46,817	120,498	110,780	231,287	
Total		57	2	66,967	181,520	173,433	354,962	
Grand Total Hyderabad (Nizam's Dominions)		81,967	20,393	1,859,690	5,002,137	4,843,457	9,845,594	
Baroda	Amreli	1,560	201	31,124	77,048	70,420	147,468	160,686
	Kadi	3,158	1,081	219,213	500,054	478,533	988,487	831,648
	Nowsari	1,940	783	54,142	146,477	141,072	287,549	241,255
	Baroda	1,906	812	145,305	340,253	306,706	646,959	634,579
	City	5	1	27,726	53,871	47,917	101,818	112,067
	Cantonments	1	1	1,473	2,879	1,815	4,694	4,217
Total Baroda		8,570	3,012	470,643	1,139,512	1,045,493	2,185,005	2,004,442*
MYSORE.								
Mundydroog	Bancalore	2,401	2,450	108,466	330,820	338,319	669,139	828,354
	Kolar	1,831	2,083	77,633	228,193	232,936	461,129	618,954
Chshiagram	Tunkur	3,420	2,295	19,822	203,253	209,930	413,183	632,239
	Mysore	2,986	2,137	138,012	443,179	459,387	902,566	943,187
Nagar	Hassan	1,879	3,024	100,365	261,416	274,380	535,806	608,417
	Shimoga	3,797	1,973	85,365	230,296	240,432	469,728	498,976
	Kadur	2,984	1,373	60,883	163,648	158,659	322,327	358,925
	Chitaldroog	4,871	1,420	70,751	190,017	186,293	376,310	331,360
Total Mysore		24,723	17,633	733,290	2,085,812	2,109,346	4,195,188	5,055,412†

* Date of previous Census, 1871.

† Date of previous Census, 1872.

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 11 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—continued.

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
CENTRAL INDIA.								
Bundelkhand . . .	Ajaigarh . . .	802	323	14,076	42,409	38,045	81,454	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Alipura . . .	69	26	2,312	7,929	6,902	14,831	
	Bankayehari . . .	5	1	216	520	529	1,049	
	Baoni . . .	117	52	2,970	8,688	8,367	17,055	
	Baraunda . . .	238	66	3,320	8,621	8,462	17,283	
	Bhainsanda . . .				2,070	1,694	4,073	
	Kanta Rajaula . . .				838	685	1,543	
	Pahra . . .	150	62	4,132	2,069	2,007	4,016	
	Paldeo . . .				4,521	4,303	8,824	
	Tarson . . .				1,635	1,528	3,163	
	Belhari . . .				1,829	1,502	3,331	
	Chhatarpur . . .	1,178	315	27,603	86,148	78,221	164,369	
	Beri . . .	28	5	738	2,569	2,386	4,965	
	Bihat . . .	13	8	632	2,294	2,410	4,704	
	Bijwar . . .	974	298	21,877	60,356	52,029	113,285	
	Bijua . . .				1,066	968	2,064	
	Dhurwai . . .				808	790	1,598	
	Tori Fatehpur . . .	2,015	677	56,130	5,289	5,332	10,631	
	Urchia . . .				162,611	148,903	311,514	
	Charkhari . . .				74,448	68,567	143,015	
	Datia . . .	788	287	24,259	96,298	86,300	182,598	
Garauli . . .	837	454	29,396	2,584	2,392	4,976		
Gavrilhar . . .	25	16	913	5,577	5,114	10,691		
Jaso . . .	73	14	1,903	4,022	4,028	8,050		
Jeni . . .	75	57	1,775	1,675	1,752	3,427		
Logasi . . .	21	6	510	3,194	2,965	6,159		
Pauna . . .	47	12	936	118,349	108,957	227,306		
Rebai . . .	2,568	868	45,414	1,751	1,614	3,365		
Santihar . . .	8	4	483	20,403	18,230	38,633		
Sarila . . .	174	88	7,131	2,500	2,514	5,014		
	36	10	864					
Total . . .				247,589	733,310	689,776	1,403,086	
		10,241	3,649					

No. 11 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—continued.

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
CENTRAL INDIA—cont.								
Bhaghelkhand	Koti	11,324	5,836	295,924	9,218	9,168	18,386	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Mathar				85,745	85,961	171,706	
	Nagode				39,646	39,983	79,629	
	Rewah				654,182	659,942	1,314,124	
	Sohawal				18,887	18,860	37,747	
	Total	11,324	5,836	295,924	757,681	754,914	1,512,595	
Gwalior	Bagli	29,067	10,346	529,650	7,734	6,911	14,645	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Bhadra				1,313	1,552	3,865	
	Dharnoda				2,269	1,927	4,196	
	Garha				5,297	4,337	9,634	
	Gwalior				1,018,859	1,374,793	2,393,652	
	Khanudhana				7,081	6,405	13,486	
	Khasoda				695	573	1,268	
	Maksudangarh				7,620	6,304	13,924	
	Paron				3,951	3,377	7,328	
	Ruehogarh				9,218	7,702	16,920	
	Sirsi				2,182	1,844	4,026	
	Sitarnau				16,351	14,485	30,836	
	Umri				1,477	1,263	2,740	
	Total	—	—	—	1,684,378	1,431,479	3,115,857	
Nimar and Malwa	Alirajpur	837 22	312 19	10,136 1,862	29,227	27,690	56,917	No previous Census has ever been taken.
	Basoda				4,633	3,639	8,272	
	Bharudpara				894	830	1,724	
	Chiktabar				228	187	415	
	Dhar				77,213	72,031	149,244	
	Kothedi				265	229	494	
	Bhopal				498,643	456,258	954,901	
	Burwani				28,918	27,527	56,445	
	Carried forward	10,835	4,169	236,270	639,441	588,381	1,227,772	

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 11 (cont.)—AREA and POPULATION of NATIVE STATES, according to the Census of 17th February 1881—continued.

Agency.	States.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns and Villages.	Number of Houses occupied.	Population, Census of 1881.			Population, previous Census.
					Males.	Females.	Total.	
	Brought forward	10,525	4,169	236,270	639,441	588,931	1,227,772	
	Dewas, S.B.				30,223	34,717	73,940	
	Dewas, I.B.	289	457	25,657	36,424	31,798	68,222	
	Guaranteed Bhumiats				18,831	17,505	36,336	
	Jaunia	133	298	8,225	1,658	1,547	3,205	
	Rajgarh				385	321	706	
	Indore	8,402	3,734	193,652	559,616	494,621	1,054,237	
	Garhi				492	488	980	
	Jaora				57,245	51,189	108,434	
	Piplauda	531	353	24,613	5,832	5,811	11,643	
	Panth Piplauda				2,140	1,946	4,086	
	Jhabue, including Bori	1,219	781	18,571	47,943	44,905	92,838	
	Rutannal				227	241	468	
	Jobat	132	69	1,713	4,812	4,575	9,387	
	Kathiawara	68	40	416	1,208	1,168	2,376	
	Kutchpur	273	289	6,757	19,859	16,296	36,125	
	Kurwai	139	94	3,312	12,622	12,069	24,631	
	Mauipur	49	31	936	2,821	2,418	5,239	
	Mohammadgarh	27	19	766	2,745	2,692	5,437	
	Muthwar	140	36	235	1,446	1,184	2,630	
	Narsinggarh	623	417	17,592	60,420	52,007	112,427	
	Pathari	26	22	1,082	3,206	3,187	6,393	
	Pindarjagir	14	44	501	6,560	5,798	12,358	
	Rajgarh				63,977	53,556	117,533	
	Sutalia	655	655	23,035	9,759	9,349	19,108	
	Rutlam	729	163	18,040	45,779	41,535	87,314	
	Sailana	113	69	6,128	15,579	14,144	29,723	
	Total	24,447	11,675	589,261	1,658,250	1,486,308	3,139,558	
Cantonments and Railways					54,204	96,907	90,811	
Grand Total Central India		75,079	31,506	1,661,434	4,892,823	4,379,084	9,261,907	

No previous
Census has
ever been
taken.

AREA AND POPULATION.

[illegible]

AREA AND POPULATION.

No. 12.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA according to RELIGION, as shown by the Census of 1881.

Presidencies, Provinces, and States.	Hindus.	Mahomedans, Aborigines.	Buddhists.	Christians.	Sikhs.	Jains.	Parsis.	Jews.	Others.	Total.
Ajmere	376,029	57,800	—	2,225	182	24,308	75	94	—	460,722
Assam	3,062,148	1,317,022	488,231	7,083	14	158	—	—	177	4,881,486
Bengal	45,452,906	21,704,731	2,035,822	129,135	549	1,609	156	1,039	36,192	69,538,861
Berar	2,425,654	187,535	37,338	1,335	525	20,020	242	3	—	2,672,673
Bombay	17,534,985	3,774,300	931,894	143,154	127,130	493,445	73,973	9,023	639	23,395,668
British Burma	88,177	168,881	—	84,919	—	5	83	204	143,618	3,736,771
Central Provinces	8,703,110	236,637	1,733,917	11,973	90	45,911	360	63	747,335	11,548,511
Coorg	162,489	12,341	—	3,152	—	89	21	—	—	178,302
Madras	29,497,678	1,933,561	—	711,080	—	24,973	143	30	1,631	31,170,631
North-West Provinces including Oudh	39,553,121	6,162,900	—	47,673	3,644	79,957	114	101	6	44,849,619
Punjab	9,252,305	11,692,434	—	33,699	1,716,114	42,678	465	—	1,184	22,712,120
Baroda	1,852,868	174,980	101,322	771	—	46,718	8,118	—	28	2,185,005
Central India	7,800,396	510,718	591,424	7,065	1,465	49,824	916	38	71	9,261,907
Cochin	429,324	33,344	—	136,361	—	—	—	1,249	—	600,278
Hyderabad	8,893,181	925,929	—	13,614	3,664	8,521	638	47	—	9,845,694
Mysore	3,956,336	200,484	—	29,249	41	—	47	1	21	4,186,188
Rajputana	8,530,243	861,747	—	1,294	9	378,672	7	—	21,077	10,568,392
Travancore	1,755,610	146,909	—	493,542	—	—	—	97	—	2,401,158
Total	197,937,450	50,121,555	6,426,511	1,862,634	1,853,426	1,221,896	85,397	12,009	862,929	253,891,821

NOTE.—The total of all religions here given differs from the total population in Table No. 1, page 6, owing to the exclusion of Aden and Port Blair.

No. 13.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA under AGES,
according to the Census of 1881.

(See following page.)

No. 13.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA

Presidencies and Provinces.	AGES.							
	Under 1 year.		Under 2.		Under 3.		Under 4.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Ajmere - - - -	9,599	9,213	5,573	5,223	5,203	4,733	7,581	7,190
Assam - - - -	63,352	68,546	67,836	69,900	83,249	88,576	88,401	95,090
Bengal - - - -	708,965	812,484	810,550	808,954	1,009,159	1,120,875	1,212,248	1,336,209
Berar - - - -	42,173	43,584	36,669	38,250	39,098	42,047	38,129	42,031
Bombay - - - -	331,447	328,002	227,821	235,819	267,212	284,573	304,391	323,839
British Burma - -	44,420	44,724	48,547	48,771	56,497	57,182	62,396	62,035
Central Provinces -	153,137	156,148	167,757	178,161	177,483	194,966	210,352	231,998
Coorg - - - -	2,065	2,178	1,308	1,348	1,362	1,455	1,824	1,940
Madras - - - -	447,856	459,460	299,059	315,834	316,246	338,782	390,212	427,900
N.W. Provinces and Oudh -	612,226	605,687	534,992	536,510	448,219	471,920	620,295	646,831
Punjab - - - -	385,334	365,123	221,222	210,278	257,217	247,970	311,793	299,640
Baroda - - - -	28,880	28,628	28,803	21,109	27,455	28,928	31,055	32,680
Hyderabad - - -	101,410	106,764	103,455	106,870	128,167	136,914	144,433	153,133
Mysore - - - -	60,078	63,639	29,462	30,511	26,807	28,737	31,992	37,150
Central India, Cochin, Raj- putana, and Travancore - }	No details							
Total - - - -	3,080,942	3,094,180	2,575,054	2,667,688	2,843,074	3,047,388	3,455,102	3,697,575

	AGES.							
	20 to 30.		30 to 40.		40 to 50.		50 to 60.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Ajmere - - - -	50,226	42,729	38,722	31,593	23,802	21,230	15,483	13,623
Assam - - - -	408,218	432,374	355,868	302,902	222,568	188,278	132,707	121,836
Bengal - - - -	5,498,864	6,185,587	5,138,627	4,897,095	3,400,024	3,303,340	1,973,575	2,110,523
Berar - - - -	232,102	242,880	228,016	179,732	146,035	121,004	94,273	81,578
Bombay - - - -	2,173,691	2,121,025	1,784,484	1,605,696	1,098,118	1,028,220	671,750	686,020
British Burma - -	352,363	284,002	296,866	208,301	191,906	150,786	110,760	98,773
Central Provinces -	962,168	1,071,335	569,711	782,826	569,297	409,059	315,603	311,117
Coorg - - - -	24,650	18,881	18,667	10,906	8,901	5,736	3,719	3,031
Madras - - - -	2,454,247	2,322,405	2,214,784	2,166,701	1,463,201	1,455,861	874,014	959,080
N.W. Provinces and Oudh -	4,141,219	4,006,689	3,372,728	3,126,329	2,379,573	2,256,611	1,505,314	1,470,042
Punjab - - - -	2,099,406	1,861,216	1,668,493	1,411,023	1,226,022	1,051,827	816,271	637,204
Baroda - - - -	206,078	191,617	171,491	152,204	106,414	98,778	74,523	70,669
Hyderabad - - -	883,564	893,010	759,663	646,700	512,931	445,360	295,379	287,664
Mysore - - - -	378,072	416,970	341,681	310,610	210,141	197,411	110,542	128,946
Central India, Cochin, Raj- putana, and Travancore - }	No details							
Total - - - -	19,865,560	20,590,220	17,250,801	15,832,008	11,559,393	10,823,501	6,993,913	6,980,106

Note.—The population of Aden and the Andaman

under AGES, according to the Census of 1881.

AGES.						Presidencies and Provinces.
Under 5.		5 to 10.		10 to 20.		
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
7,644	6,757	31,686	27,120	43,691	32,621	Ajmere.
96,029	95,729	358,153	317,306	431,144	385,632	Assam.
1,103,953	1,116,189	5,363,402	5,028,395	6,541,613	5,799,899	Bengal.
35,881	36,686	171,443	172,778	236,169	213,378	Berar.
350,327	343,906	1,751,473	1,613,174	2,599,006	2,172,614	Bombay.
56,746	56,760	266,826	257,506	414,182	388,506	British Burma.
193,837	196,096	879,907	831,627	1,059,836	919,473	Central Provinces.
1,871	1,847	11,176	11,063	22,954	17,653	Coorg.
404,607	421,646	2,061,398	2,060,729	3,271,474	2,946,981	Madras.
650,539	619,708	3,115,256	2,751,220	4,787,433	3,707,696	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
337,814	306,992	1,691,707	1,423,814	2,582,876	1,980,833	Punjab.
32,074	31,834	163,415	148,907	235,291	191,783	Baroda.
172,917	179,189	635,784	609,996	1,008,180	869,540	Hyderabad.
42,548	43,403	283,940	297,280	493,997	450,051	Mysore.
No details.						{ Central India, Cochin, Raj- putana, and Travancore.
3,486,877	3,458,142	16,787,716	15,559,915	23,727,910	20,076,725	Total.

AGES.					
60 and upwards.		Unspecified.		Total of all Ages.	
M.	F.	M.	F.	Males.	Females.
9,570	9,846	—	—	248,844	211,878
104,788	121,818	91,390	89,646	2,503,703	2,377,723
1,640,504	2,223,356	125,017	108,364	34,625,591	34,911,270
80,504	78,243	—	—	18,380,402	1,292,181
428,877	516,187	81,416	47,115	12,070,073	11,325,590
89,494	88,360	—	—	1,991,005	1,745,766
276,740	348,293	234	260	5,827,122	5,721,389
1,942	2,325	—	—	100,439	77,863
729,778	905,955	404,077	460,154	15,421,043	15,749,588
1,129,061	1,353,421	—	—	23,297,255	21,552,964
716,890	593,688	7,221	156	12,322,350	10,339,764
41,433	48,382	—	—	1,139,512	1,045,463
232,190	267,663	24,064	140,654	5,002,137	4,843,457
74,582	93,638	—	—	2,085,842	2,100,346
No details		11,926,437	10,605,298	11,926,437	10,605,298
5,585,353	6,650,275	12,749,856	11,471,647	129,941,851	123,949,970
Total.					

Under 5 is not included in this table.

R 7846.

No. 14.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA,

Presidencies, Provinces, and States.	MALES.				
	Under Instruction	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Un- specified.	Total Males.
Ajmere - - - -	5,697	24,430	218,661	—	248,844
Assam - - - -	33,376	79,641	2,300,833	99,850	2,503,703
Bengal - - - -	1,000,909	1,991,583	31,490,188	143,823	34,625,501
Berar - - - -	27,347	57,827	1,295,318	—	1,380,492
Bombay - - - -	353,490	939,494	10,695,073	81,416	12,070,073
British Burma - -	215,237	701,828	1,073,910	—	1,991,005
Central Provinces -	76,840	157,023	4,725,563	907,697	5,867,122
Coorg - - - -	4,268	8,839	87,382	—	100,493
Madras - - - -	519,923	1,535,790	12,943,206	522,134	15,421,043
N.W. Provinces and Oudh -	302,337	1,044,464	21,950,454	—	23,297,255
Punjab - - - -	174,749	575,944	11,571,663	—	12,322,356
Baroda - - - -	21,310	99,468	1,018,166	68	1,130,512
Central India - - -	3,397	12,898	37,009	4,928,619	4,942,823
Cochin - - - -	—	—	—	301,815	301,815
Hyderabad - - - -	66,459	247,459	4,683,219	—	5,002,137
Mysore - - - -	61,733	169,065	1,951,144	—	2,085,842
Rajputana - - - -	—	—	—	5,544,665	5,544,665
Travancore - - - -	—	—	—	1,197,134	1,197,134
Total - - - -	2,879,571	7,646,712	105,838,357	13,577,211	129,941,851

No. 15.—DISTRIBUTION of the RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS of
the Census

Religions.	MALES.				
	Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Un- specified.	Total Males.
Hindu - - - -	2,029,585	5,581,642	77,131,461	11,266,539	96,009,227
Mahomedan - - - -	510,440	967,154	23,380,176	893,361	25,750,140
Aboriginal - - - -	5,343	5,346	2,432,303	775,398	3,218,430
Buddhist - - - -	201,860	650,914	879,564	39,849	1,771,178
Christian - - - -	61,639	180,194	406,475	320,580	968,888
Sikh - - - -	17,291	68,607	959,710	890	1,046,498
Jain - - - -	37,741	163,917	216,400	222,060	640,158
Jew - - - -	894	1,769	2,599	560	5,828
Parsi - - - -	9,585	22,113	11,773	125	43,594
Others - - - -	5,144	5,016	409,594	58,332	477,606
Total - - - -	2,879,571	7,646,712	105,838,357	13,577,211	129,941,851

NOTE.—The difference in the totals of Males and Females in Tables Nos. 14 and 15, as not being included

under EDUCATION, according to the Census of 1881.

FEMALES.					Presidencies, Provinces, and States.
Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Un- specified.	Total Females.	
245	963	210,670	—	211,878	Ajmere.
1,069	1,786	2,286,085	88,784	2,377,723	Assam.
35,760	61,440	34,691,477	122,544	31,011,270	Bengal.
356	789	1,291,036	—	1,292,181	Berur.
21,193	37,793	11,199,489	67,115	11,325,590	Bombay.
31,056	31,740	1,682,970	—	1,745,766	British Burma.
3,171	4,187	4,871,998	812,033	5,721,380	Central Provinces.
431	356	77,076	—	77,863	Coorg.
39,104	94,571	15,120,570	495,343	15,749,588	Madras.
10,212	22,432	21,519,720	—	21,552,364	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
6,337	9,269	10,379,958	—	10,389,764	Punjab.
514	1,512	1,043,449	18	1,045,493	Baroda.
619	1,318	34,670	4,342,477	4,379,084	Central India.
—	—	—	298,463	298,463	Cochin.
1,366	3,596	4,838,195	—	4,843,157	Hyderabad.
3,636	5,116	2,091,264	—	2,100,346	Mysore.
—	—	—	1,723,727	4,723,727	Rajputana.
—	—	—	1,204,024	1,204,024	Travancore.
155,268	277,207	111,332,927	12,184,568	123,949,970	Total.

the POPULATION of INDIA under EDUCATION, according to
of 1881.

FEMALES.					Religions.
Under Instruction.	Not under Instruction and able to Read and Write.	Not under Instruction and unable to Read and Write.	Un- specified.	Total Females.	
61,590	138,840	51,710,173	10,017,620	91,928,223	Hindu.
26,062	37,179	23,500,622	788,293	24,361,145	Mahomedan.
830	531	2,445,710	761,001	3,208,081	Aboriginal.
26,190	25,063	1,561,312	35,141	1,647,706	Buddhist.
33,712	61,028	481,219	317,787	893,746	Christian.
538	913	804,960	617	806,928	Sikh.
829	1,553	372,007	206,719	581,738	Jain.
342	568	4,490	781	6,181	Jew.
4,331	11,050	26,313	195	41,799	Parsi.
835	485	416,621	56,184	474,423	Others.
155,268	277,207	111,332,927	12,184,568	123,949,970	Total.

compared with Table No. 1, arises from the population of Aden and the Andaman Islands
in the above columns.

No. 16.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA, according to OCCUPATION, distinguishing MALES from FEMALES, and those employed in TOWNS and VILLAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Occupations arranged according to the English System of Classification.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.
Officers of National Government -	190,298	379,554	580,185	1,020	5,332	6,352
Officers of Municipal, Local, and Village Government -	135,520	650,432	791,379	3,594	14,170	17,764
Officers of Independent States and Governments -	30,058	81,696	133,285	82	783	865
Army -	194,178	64,841	311,070	1,001	681	1,682
Navy -	285	15	300	—	—	—
Clergymen, Ministers, Priests, Church and Temple Officers -	105,193	480,848	601,164	12,554	77,558	94,251
Lawyers, Law Stationers, and Law Stamp Dealers -	19,070	10,810	31,028	9	1	10
Physicians, Surgeons, and Druggists -	34,586	77,115	113,579	11,005	64,119	75,239
Authors and Literary Persons -	12,908	14,159	32,177	252	557	3,404
Artists -	3,573	6,616	10,347	225	357	584
Musicians -	36,518	146,929	187,695	5,177	13,930	19,631
Actors -	9,536	47,398	59,907	13,683	20,145	40,381
Teachers -	32,079	88,690	166,356	2,440	1,873	4,345
Scientific Persons -	2,221	7,624	11,491	15	106	127
Wives of specified occupation -	—	—	—	34,463	437,311	471,774
Other Wives -	—	—	—	333,606	2,987,760	3,321,366
Engaged on Board and Lodging -	10,110	9,887	27,970	6,320	7,224	14,515
Attendants (Domestic Servants) -	510,308	1,195,565	2,144,629	155,219	460,528	651,966
Mercantile Men -	246,442	405,993	983,869	10,553	64,016	124,400
General Dealers -	155,024	641,496	886,148	43,320	242,869	286,464
Carriers on Railways -	31,431	29,600	61,031	288	869	1,157
Do. Roads -	155,664	474,243	635,182	1,754	11,993	13,770
Do. Canals and Rivers -	59,260	250,228	322,098	620	2,257	2,877
Do. Seas and Rivers -	60,402	43,307	104,237	117	427	574
Engaged in Storage -	23,100	31,574	64,067	564	1,593	2,157
Messengers and Porters -	65,755	108,808	174,598	3,780	11,274	15,063
Agriculturists -	1,243,333	46,497,260	51,089,021	403,063	17,818,716	18,863,726
Arboriculturists -	1,839	17,371	19,210	477	15,389	15,866
Horticulturists -	33,354	131,211	166,355	6,831	47,535	54,448
Persons engaged about Animals -	105,580	644,298	754,512	22,449	213,008	235,890
Workers in Books -	16,883	2,341	19,384	105	22	127
Do. Musical Instruments -	879	2,267	3,146	194	374	568
Do. Prints and Pictures -	736	269	1,005	26	53	79
Do. Carving and Figure -	1,770	13,307	15,338	675	3,782	4,463
Do. Tackle for Sports and Games -	1,522	2,554	4,101	313	970	1,283
Do. Designs, Medals, and Dies -	585	234	819	15	1	16
Do. Watches and Philoso- phical Instruments -	1,804	1,041	2,963	7	50	57
Do. Surgical Instruments -	1	—	1	—	—	—
Do. Arms -	1,729	1,635	4,293	80	164	245
Do. Machines and Tools -	7,075	44,970	52,095	1,566	7,865	9,079
Do. Carriages -	3,613	8,350	11,963	180	65	235
Do. Harness -	3,501	2,377	6,114	514	267	781
Do. Ships -	1,791	15,122	16,913	27	331	358
Do. Houses and Buildings -	186,072	595,434	808,712	6,922	20,755	27,741
Carried forward -	3,733,495	53,326,569	60,615,130	1,085,144	22,587,070	24,384,589

DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION.

37

No. 16 (cont).—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA, according to OCCUPATION, distinguishing MALES from FEMALES, and those employed in TOWNS and VILLAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Occupations arranged according to the English System of Classification.	MALES.			FEMALES.		
	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.	In Towns.	In Villages.	Total.
Brought forward - - -	3,733,495	53,326,569	60,615,130	1,085,111	22,557,070	24,384,589
Workers in Furniture - - -	4,719	4,155	9,343	204	593	797
Do. Chemicals - - -	14,342	46,071	61,220	3,538	16,275	19,818
Do. Wool and Worsted - - -	47,771	126,095	173,866	15,344	51,239	66,583
Do. Silk - - -	30,389	20,351	51,045	23,242	11,103	34,355
Do. Cotton and Flax - - -	471,822	2,071,771	2,607,579	308,432	2,464,031	2,877,978
Do. Mixed Materials - - -	25,399	26,909	52,296	11,872	40,717	52,621
Do. Dress - - -	332,001	1,671,411	2,082,191	124,858	600,716	733,069
Do. Hemp and other Fibrous Materials - - -	19,096	88,515	108,729	19,407	140,207	161,367
Do. Animal Food - - -	110,747	509,161	640,321	65,398	342,032	449,205
Do. Vegetable Food - - -	372,701	1,021,619	1,445,916	291,082	1,420,567	1,719,513
Do. Drinks and Stimulants - - -	120,180	630,530	708,699	33,300	166,743	204,331
Do. Grease, Gut, Bones, Horn, Ivory, Whalebone, and Lac - - -	9,717	25,201	37,107	6,985	62,663	70,880
Do. Skins, Feathers, and Quills - - -	32,290	197,242	263,056	4,857	42,537	48,559
Do. Hair - - -	523	412	943	124	220	344
Do. Gums and Resins - - -	63,327	797,837	489,618	32,400	238,852	273,169
Do. Wool - - -	55,138	170,161	235,319	25,279	253,906	170,500
Do. Bark and Pith - - -	442	2,650	3,092	11,115	57,435	68,550
Do. Bamboo, Cane, Rush, Straw, and Leaves - - -	74,593	321,565	408,357	40,099	230,473	277,375
Do. Paper - - -	4,340	3,288	7,670	642	728	1,410
Do. Mines - - -	909	2,507	3,428	36	513	540
Do. Coal - - -	628	1,974	2,602	289	872	1,161
Do. Stone and Clay - - -	114,091	539,420	667,286	62,740	290,205	351,721
Do. Earthenware - - -	53,599	496,795	569,128	27,910	230,379	259,889
Do. Glass - - -	9,060	19,766	32,841	2,809	9,095	11,904
Do. Salt - - -	5,918	57,011	63,011	1,751	22,171	23,922
Do. Water - - -	47,674	173,830	227,673	26,122	171,149	198,758
Do. Gold, Silver, and Pre- cious Stones - - -	126,036	317,240	479,157	5,991	7,743	13,799
Do. Copper - - -	6,844	4,009	11,019	198	263	461
Do. Tin and Quicksilver - - -	7,589	2,303	10,419	194	177	371
Do. Zinc - - -	67	72	139	—	32	32
Do. Lead and Antimony - - -	519	473	992	77	78	155
Do. Brass and other Mixed Metals - - -	38,968	78,032	123,165	1,131	5,471	6,003
Do. Iron and Steel - - -	57,692	373,391	451,555	3,631	15,148	18,806
Labourers and others (branch of labour undefined) - - -	748,810	5,339,730	7,246,401	391,940	4,509,313	5,244,206
Other Persons of indefinite occupa- tion - - -	99,425	201,423	426,109	7,508	26,071	33,873
Persons of Rank and Property not returned under any office or occu- pation - - -	6,613	32,049	40,262	2,926	10,211	13,109
Persons of no stated Occupation - - -	4,020,583	38,535,562	48,794,195	6,989,603	68,624,734	86,135,617
Total - - -	10,893,071	107,135,704	129,941,851	9,715,107	102,602,843	123,949,970

NOTE.—The figures under towns and villages do not in all cases make up the total of the classes of occupation, from the fact that in the columns of totals all classes of occupation are given where they cannot be shown separately under towns and villages.

No. 17.—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA in each PROVINCE or

Languages.	Ajmere.	Assam.	Bengal.	Berar.	Bombay.	British Burma.	Central Pro- vinces.	Coorg.	Madras.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
Hindustani	18,687	94,538	24,790,081	302,601	1,071,127	72,990	6,058,300	8,513	695,510	13,764,042
Bengali	255	2,425,874	36,416,070	13	671	99,715	2,020	—	305	16,468
Telugu	8	87	11,310	39,435	123,967	33,715	99,701	5,008	11,754,016	1,178
Mahratti	2,000	—	314	2,207,514	9,331,350	31	1,960,420	4,711	2,29,777	3,347
Punjabi	1,745	310	698	189	21,301	11	264	—	13	5,828
Tamil	1	242	1,624	792	4,971	35,058	9,606	5,025	12,382,220	477
Guzrati	236	—	1,068	17,013	7,535,100	386	13,517	59	6,634	3,817
Canarese	—	—	31	1,187	2,600,160	5	1,766	92,070	1,300,854	12
Ooriya	2,439	—	5,450,818	—	2	862	591,531	—	773,159	237
Malayalam	65	—	—	—	335	28	31	10,189	2,360,181	4
Burmese	1	73	1,584	—	65	2,609,197	—	—	28	8
Sindi	13	—	—	14	2,095,703	—	91	—	103	73
Hindi	436,476	—	3,863	—	213,216	—	—	—	2,089	1,003,380
Assamese	—	1,361,359	390	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Kol	—	—	1,026,775	—	—	—	113,714	—	—	—
Sonthali	—	10,003	1,120,446	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gondi	—	—	1,294	72,314	—	—	967,502	—	—	201
Pashtu and Af- ghani	133	12	381	90	8,025	—	104	—	76	852
Karen	—	—	—	—	—	553,848	—	—	—	—
Tulu	—	—	—	—	505	—	—	9,589	426,222	—
Ochari	—	377,575	11,101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	1,371	1,593	37,461	671	26,814	10,226	6,262	514	35,636	32,948
Beluchi	—	—	—	2	151,326	—	—	—	67	2
Talang	—	—	—	—	—	154,553	—	—	—	—
Garó	—	112,248	24,940	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khasi	—	100,875	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nepalese	18	4,445	89,855	—	13	75	3	—	293	8,790
Naga	—	104,650	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mikir	—	77,765	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Putnool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,735	—
Shan	—	—	—	—	—	59,723	—	—	—	—
Khond	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,205	—
Maler	—	—	57,777	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chin (Kyeng)	—	—	—	—	—	55,015	—	—	—	—
Kandh	—	—	52,357	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manipuri	—	47,620	127	—	—	2,524	—	—	—	—
Kashmeri	29	—	91	—	26	—	7	—	4	134
Synteng	—	47,815	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lalung	—	46,920	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oraon	—	—	43,101	—	—	—	33	—	—	—
Savara	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,933	—
Korku (Kur)	—	—	—	29,039	—	—	—	—	—	—
Coorgi	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	28,535	—	—
Miri	—	25,636	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kwaymee (Kami)	—	—	—	—	—	24,704	—	—	—	—
Brahui	—	—	—	—	24,510	—	—	—	—	—
Carried forward	403,570	4,848,741	89,152,921	2,671,134	23,221,635	3,713,085	9,286,937	164,254	30,127,408	44,843,828

STATE under LANGUAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Punjab.	Baroda.	Central India.	Cochin.	Hyderabad.	Mysore.	Rajputana.	Travancore.	Total.	Languages.
4,211,400	92,902	71,560	—	998,241	231,450	—	3,037	92,497,168	Hindustani.
2,891	16	128	—	65	3	—	—	38,965,128	Bengali.
—	379	539	10,905	4,270,108	637,230	—	3,352	17,000,358	Telugu.
52	48,053	6,011	12,823	3,117,746	72,241	—	12,086	17,044,634	Mahratti.
15,718,763	841	291	—	2,126	3	—	—	15,754,793	Punjabi.
—	46	428	37,256	16,340	130,569	—	439,565	13,068,279	Tamil.
580	2,033,406	1,001	—	5,987	1,181	—	571	9,620,688	Guzerati.
—	316	1	2,360	1,238,519	3,095,617	—	774	8,337,027	Canarese.
—	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	6,819,112	Oorisa.
—	3	—	513,059	—	332	—	1,938,263	4,848,490	Malayalam.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2,611,467	Burmese.
1,009,889	12,403	—	—	—	17	—	353	3,714,961	Sindi.
116,755	—	4,244	—	98,332	—	—	—	1,890,777	Hindi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,361,759	Assamese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,140,459	Kol
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,130,509	Sonthali.
—	—	—	—	8,224	—	—	—	1,079,565	Gondi.
903,818	190	5	—	1,041	87	—	—	915,714	Pashtu and Afghani.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	553,848	Karon.
—	—	—	—	—	8,941	—	661	446,011	Tulu.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	384,676	Cachari.
27,594	443	5,646	—	6,640	4,148	—	1,060	202,920	English.
25,746	89	1	—	36	2	—	—	177,273	Beluchi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154,553	Takling.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137,197	Garo.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109,576	Khasi.
2,748	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	106,805	Nepalese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104,650	Naga.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77,765	Mikir.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61,735	Putnool.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59,723	Shan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58,205	Khond.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57,777	Maler.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55,015	Chin (Kyeng).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,357	Kandh.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,271	Manipuri.
10,534	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	49,828	Kashmeri.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47,515	Syntung.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46,420	Lalung.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43,134	Oraon.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31,833	Savara.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29,034	Korku (Kur).
—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	28,582	Coorgi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,636	Miri.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,794	Kwaymco (Kami).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,510	Brahui.
22,669,860	2,187,751	89,948	506,502	9,932,472	4,145,873	—	2,399,725	231,001,560	Carried forward

No. 17 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION of the POPULATION of INDIA in each

Languages.	Ajmore.	Assam	Bengal	Berar	Bombay	British Burma	Central Pro- vinces	Coorg	Madras	N W. Provinces and Oudh
Brought forward	463,570	4,848,714	69,152,921	2,671,134	23,221,635	3,713,095	9,836,937	164,254	30,127,408	44,843,828
Yarakala -	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	21,384	—
Lambudi -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,901	—
Arabic -	16	1	905	35	10,494	60	703	—	721	103
Tibetan -	—	—	11,550	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,224
Persian -	12	—	2,386	3	4,308	195	130	—	1,607	291
Mughl -	—	—	15,709	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese -	—	9	830	1	317	12,862	2	—	40	66
Coorgi -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,855	—	—
Kunawari -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gadaba -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,041	—
Kuki -	—	10,852	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese -	35	0	237	—	1,260	160	138	57	3,641	2
Laluli (Spiti) -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kukuri -	—	—	—	1,496	—	—	186	—	—	—
Koch (Bengali) -	—	—	5,611	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pipparah -	—	3,984	95	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Lepcha -	—	—	1,011	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kurumba -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,886	—
Khamphi -	—	2,893	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Choungtha -	—	—	—	—	—	2,341	—	—	—	—
African -	—	—	—	—	2,088	4	—	—	3	16
Damot -	—	—	—	—	—	1,995	—	—	—	—
Kharri -	—	—	1,695	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Singpho -	—	1,774	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malay -	—	—	9	—	—	1,732	—	—	1	—
French -	3	—	414	1	149	111	87	9	625	40
Toda -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,499	—
German -	4	9	372	3	321	339	6	11	298	3
Bhutawese -	—	1,340	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sanskrit -	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1,306	—
Armenian -	1	5	737	—	—	466	2	—	50	47
Hajoug -	—	1,246	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madras -	—	—	632	—	—	—	155	—	—	—
Hilbrow -	4	—	450	—	138	171	2	—	25	14
Salone -	—	—	—	—	—	894	—	—	—	—
Aboi -	—	621	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian -	2	—	255	—	81	353	—	—	33	15
Mishmi -	—	681	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Murmi -	—	—	652	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Makrani -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chaw -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dafra -	—	549	—	—	—	557	—	—	—	—
Turkish -	—	—	9	—	22	1	66	—	12	4
Ycbutu -	—	—	—	—	—	436	—	—	—	—
Norwegian -	—	—	84	—	—	236	—	—	34	—
Ionia -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	316	—
Swedish -	—	—	142	—	1	151	6	—	19	—
Welsh -	—	22	5	—	5	14	—	—	22	—
Greek -	2	—	94	—	54	30	1	—	6	2
Irish -	—	—	89	—	27	—	—	1	34	—
Gaelic -	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	3	142
Spanish -	—	—	63	—	26	21	8	—	4	—
Scotch -	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	1	40	—
Dutch -	—	—	55	—	3	20	3	—	31	—
Russian -	—	—	60	—	32	13	—	—	6	—
Danish -	—	—	51	—	9	13	—	—	23	—
Maltese -	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	—
Hungarian -	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Finnish -	—	—	1	—	—	5	—	—	1	—
Sinhalese -	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
Flemish -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Siamese -	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Japanese -	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Other languages } specified	—	—	309	—	—	171	51	111	676	1
Languages not } specified	508	5,196	335,129	—	151,459	—	1,710,057	—	972,079	820
Grand Total -	404,157	4,978,936	69,536,196	2,672,673	23,395,663	3,736,771	11,548,511	178,302	31,170,681	44,849,619

Province or State under LANGUAGES, according to the Census of 1881.

Punjab.	Baroda.	Central India.	Cochin.	Hyderabad.	Mysore.	Rajputana.	Travancore.	Total.	Languages.
22,069,866	2,183,754	89,818	596,502	9,832,472	4,185,873	—	2,390,725	231,001,566	Brought forward
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,002	Yarakala.
63	410	68	—	6,959	40	—	600	21,901	Lambadi.
5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21,188	Arabic.
6,145	10	15	—	319	118	—	—	21,074	Tibetan.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15,722	Persian.
210	2	—	—	3	4	—	—	15,709	Mughl.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,466	Chinese.
12,209	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13,855	Coorgi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,209	Kunawari.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12,041	Gadaha.
15	113	874	—	141	77	—	707	10,852	Kuki.
10,303	—	—	—	5,294	—	—	—	10,523	Portuguese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,303	Lahali (Spti).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,976	Kaikari.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,631	Koch (Bengali).
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,000	Tipperah.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,011	Lepcha.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,888	Kurumba.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,883	Khamp.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,341	Chouangtha.
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,120	African.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,005	Danet.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,005	Danet.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,893	Kharrha.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,774	Singpho.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,741	Malsy.
50	—	1	—	18	47	—	5	1,516	French.
37	—	1	—	5	11	—	1	1,409	Toda.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,121	German.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,540	Bhutanese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,308	Sanskrit.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,308	Armenian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,246	Hajong.
268	—	—	—	1	—	—	97	1,058	Madras.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	901	Hebrew.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	894	Salone.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	821	Alor.
2	—	—	—	40	3	—	15	804	Italian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	681	Mishmi.
—	611	—	—	—	—	—	—	652	Murmi.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	611	Makrani.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	587	Chaw.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	549	Daffa.
204	19	—	—	20	—	—	—	560	Turkish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	436	Yebem.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	375	Norwegian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	316	Ionla.
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	310	Swedish.
—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	205	Welsh.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	193	Greek.
—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	158	Irish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	Gaelic.
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	126	Spanish.
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	124	Scotch.
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	114	Dutch.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	112	Russian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	Danish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	Maltese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	Hungarian.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	Finnish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	Sinhalese.
—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	Flomish.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Siamese.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	Japanese.
—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	1,336	{ Other languages specified.
7,738	86	9,171,096	3,776	259	10	10,268,302	—	22,626,536	{ Languages not specified.
22,712,120	2,185,005	9,261,007	600,278	9,845,594	4,186,183	10,268,302	2,401,158	253,891,221	Grand Total.

No. 18.—DISTRIBUTION of the BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in each PROVINCE or STATE of INDIA, under AGE and SEX, according to the Census of 1881.

Provinces or States	AGES										SEXES	
	Under 1 Years	10 to 15	15 to 20	20 to 25	25 to 30	30 to 40	40 to 50	50 to 60	60 Years and upwards	Total	Males	Females
Ajmere	29	3	29	232	286	197	37	5	—	572	786	86
Assam	14	—	14	163	255	247	76	11	—	755	657	98
Bengal	93	103	539	2,415	2,904	2,848	1,314	42	38	10,583	8,754	1,829
Bihar	5	—	3	5	17	40	15	5	—	97	63	34
Bombay	582	181	501	445	3,253	3,141	1,139	314	115	12,003	10,737	1,266
Burma	516	96	244	1,640	1,604	1,644	475	126	27	6,800	5,443	1,357
Central Provinces	75	20	41	555	54	708	203	46	15	2,774	2,441	333
Coorg	—	—	9	23	4	37	10	6	3	134	110	24
Madras	344	92	155	1,112	1,533	1,429	40	32	29	892	4,649	1,243
N W Provs and Oudh	914	294	50	7,017	5,198	3,444	1,028	21	144	20,184	17,509	2,675
Punjab	765	223	452	672	677	3,22	77	23	51	15,767	16,510	2,257
Baroda	3	1	4	109	76	53	14	7	—	267	251	16
Central India	250	45	94	1,650	1,115	575	149	17	3	4,674	4,164	510
Cochin	4	4	1	1	3	5	2	—	1	21	10	11
Hydrabad	143	50	10	512	1,770	452	170	44	20	2,956	2,697	259
Mysore	122	53	57	76	745	584	167	80	75	2,686	2,254	432
Rajputana	8	1	3	11	20	61	31	5	3	169	123	46
Total	4,094	1,161	2,803	26,601	23,320	20,057	6,930	1,910	875	89,795	77,188	12,607

No. 19.—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881.

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Accountant and Clerk - - - - -	3	103	19	125
Advocate, Pleader, and Barrister - - -	—	98	28	126
Agricultural Labourers - - - - -	—	5	—	5
Agriculturists - - - - -	13	528	—	541
Annuitant - - - - -	—	4	—	4
Apothecary, Hospital and Medical Assis- tant and Students - - - - -	2	14	14	30
Architect - - - - -	—	1	4	5
Armourer - - - - -	—	1	—	1
Army, Army Clerk, Peon, and Servant -	886	48,138	6,784	55,808
Artist, Painter - - - - -	3	32	5	40
Auctioneer, House Agent, Valuer - - -	—	7	1	8
Author, Editor, Writer - - - - -	—	17	—	17
Baker - - - - -	—	8	3	11
Banker, Agent, Cashier, and Clerk - -	—	63	33	96
Barber, Hairdresser - - - - -	—	3	1	4
Beer and Spirit Seller - - - - -	—	2	—	2
Beggar - - - - -	—	2	—	2
Blacksmith, Ironmonger, Hammerman, } Steelworker - - - - -	—	28	12	40
Blindmaker, Fitter - - - - -	1	3	—	4
Boniuan and Boatowner - - - - -	—	5	4	9
Bookbinder - - - - -	—	4	—	4
Bookseller, Publisher - - - - -	—	17	2	19
Brewer - - - - -	1	11	—	12
Bricklayer, Dealer and Maker of Bricks } and Tiles - - - - -	—	26	—	26
Broker, Agent - - - - -	—	132	31	163
Builder - - - - -	—	8	1	9
Butcher, Meat-seller - - - - -	—	6	2	8
Cabinetmaker, Upholsterer - - - - -	—	7	—	7
Carriers on Canals and Rivers - - - -	—	3	2	5
Do. on Roads - - - - -	—	32	—	32
Carpenter - - - - -	—	135	43	178
Carpet Manufacturer - - - - -	—	—	1	1
Cart and Carriage Makers - - - - -	—	21	1	22
Carver and Gilder - - - - -	—	—	1	1
Chemist and Druggist - - - - -	—	20	10	30
Civil Officers of Native States - - -	—	—	4	4
Civil Service - - - - -	22	2,534	440	2,996
Clergyman (Chaplain) - - - - -	—	98	25	123
Clock and Watchmaker, Dealer - - -	—	11	4	15
Coal Mine and Mine Service - - - -	1	38	—	39
Coffee and Eating House Keeper - - -	—	1	—	1
Coffee Planter - - - - -	18	261	1	280
Coffee Manufacturer - - - - -	—	2	—	2
College Lecturer and Professor - - -	—	21	15	36
Club Secretary and Service - - - - -	—	2	—	2
Commercial Agent and Commission } Merchant - - - - -	—	3	—	3
Commanding Officers of Vessels - - -	—	158	—	158
Confectioner, Pastrycook - - - - -	—	2	—	2
Contractors for Building, &c. - - - -	—	42	10	52
Cooper - - - - -	—	—	3	3
Coppersmith - - - - -	—	3	1	4
Cotton Cleaner, Weaver, Spinner - - -	—	—	14	14
Cotton Goods Seller - - - - -	—	—	4	4
Cotton Manufacturer, Merchant, Press } Agent - - - - -	—	23	13	36
Cowkeeper, Milk-seller - - - - -	—	1	—	1
Cutch Manufacturer - - - - -	—	1	—	1
Dentist - - - - -	—	4	—	4
Dissenting Minister - - - - -	—	4	—	4
Distiller, Rectifier - - - - -	—	5	—	5
Dock and Harbour Service - - - - -	—	20	5	25
Domestic Service - - - - -	5	150	44	199
Draftsman - - - - -	—	1	—	1
Drain Service - - - - -	—	1	—	1
Drama - - - - -	—	—	8	8
Drawing Master - - - - -	—	1	—	1
Editor and Journalist - - - - -	—	12	1	13
Electro-plater - - - - -	—	—	1	1
Engine-driver (Branch undefined) - -	1	150	—	151
Engine and Boiler Maker, Rivetter, Filer, } Bellowsman - - - - -	6	154	37	190
Carried forward - - - - -	962	53,198	7,078	61,838

No. 19 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881 (*continued*).

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years	Total over 20 years	Unspecified as to Age.	Total
Brought forward	962	53,198	7,678	61,838
Engineer	—	83	—	83
Engineer, Civil	6	264	191	461
Engraver, Artist Sculptor	1	17	—	18
Exhibition and Show Service	—	2	—	2
Farrier, Veterinary Surgeon	—	7	2	9
Firework Maker	—	—	1	1
Fireman and others	4	182	—	186
Foreman, Overseer, Superintendent, Inspector	—	15	—	15
Gardener (not Domestic)	1	19	—	20
Gasworker	—	1	—	1
Glass Manufacturer	—	1	—	1
Godown Keeper	1	—	—	1
Gold Miner	—	6	—	6
Gold and Silver Smith and Jeweller	—	13	1	14
Government Artificer, Workman, Messenger	—	—	13	13
Grocer, Fruit and Vegetable Dealer	—	4	—	4
Gunpowder Maker	—	—	1	1
Gunsmith	—	2	13	15
Horsebreaker, Breeder, Dealer, Proprietor	11	8	—	19
Hosier, Hosiery Dealer	—	19	—	19
House Proprietor	—	8	—	8
House and Wall Painter	—	—	1	1
Hotel and Bar Keeper	—	36	4	41
Ice Dealer, Maker, Vendor	1	2	—	3
Institution Service	—	6	—	6
Indexer	—	1	—	1
Insurance Service	—	1	—	1
Jailor, Prison Officer	—	33	7	40
Jockey, Horsekeeper, Groom	—	11	5	16
Labourer, General	—	49	24	73
Lace Dealer	—	2	—	2
Land Proprietor	8	221	2	231
Land Surveyor, Estate Agent	—	11	—	11
Law Clerk, Stamp Vendor, Deed Writer	—	1	—	1
Lamp and Lantern Maker	—	1	—	1
Lawyer (Solicitor)	—	26	—	26
Literary, Private Secretary, Copyist	—	14	—	14
Librarian, Book Agent	—	3	1	4
Lithographer, Lithographic Printer	—	2	—	2
Livery Stable Keeper	—	6	—	6
Lodging and Boarding Housekeeper	—	3	8	11
Manager, Assistant Manager, Superintendent	3	13	1	14
Mason and Pavior	—	1	—	1
Mechanic	6	78	47	131
Merchant, Merchant's Clerk	19	725	143	866
Messenger and Porter	—	2	—	2
Metal Vessel Maker	—	1	—	1
Mill Manager, Millowner, and Miller	—	7	9	16
Mill Maker	—	1	—	1
Milliner, Dressmaker	—	4	3	7
Mineralogist	—	4	—	4
Miners	—	27	—	27
Missionary	1	163	14	178
Money Lender	—	—	1	1
Municipal Service	—	45	71	116
Museum Service	—	1	—	1
Musical Instrument Maker and Dealer	—	3	—	3
Musician, Music Master	14	55	6	75
Navy	1	13	792	806
Newspaper Agent	—	—	1	1
Notary Public	—	—	1	1
Nurseryman, Seedsman, Florist	—	1	—	1
Officers of Independent Governments, Native States	—	3	—	3
Officers of Law Courts	—	7	—	7
Opticians	—	—	1	1
Other Persons of indefinite occupation	—	1	23	24
Outfitter	—	1	—	1
Paper Manufacturer and Stationer	—	6	1	7
Pensioners, Army, Navy, and Civil	—	242	76	318
Persons of no stated occupation	2,602	1,422	561	4,585
Carried forward	3,810	57,255	9,707	70,602

No. 19 (*cont.*)—DISTRIBUTION of the MALE POPULATION of BRITISH-BORN SUBJECTS in all INDIA, according to Occupation, as shown by the Census of 1881 (*continued*).

Occupation, alphabetically arranged.	British-Born Subjects. Males.			
	Total under 20 years.	Total over 20 years.	Unspecified as to Age.	Total.
Brought forward	3,640	57,255	9,707	70,602
Persons of Rank and Property not returned under any office or occupation	—	6	5	11
Petroleum Dealer	—	1	—	1
Philosophical Instrument Maker	—	1	—	1
Photographer	2	17	4	23
Pilot	9	48	7	64
Plumber	—	—	5	5
Police	1	153	9	163
Precious Stone Dealer	—	—	1	1
Printer, Compositor	1	28	7	36
Prisoner	2	98	10	110
Printseller	—	—	5	5
Protestant Minister	—	31	21	52
Purveyor, Provision Seller	6	18	—	24
Railway Carriage Maker	—	—	27	27
Railway Labourer and Service Reporter	28	1,540	751	2,319
Roman Catholic Priest	—	1	—	1
Saddler, Harness, and Whip Maker	—	2	3	5
Sailcloth Manufacturer, Jute, Rope, Cord, and Canvas Maker, Sailmaker	1	73	12	86
Sailor (Rivers), Seamen, Mariner, Master	315	2,097	36	2,448
School Service	—	5	—	5
Scientific Persons	—	5	6	11
Seal Engraver	—	—	3	3
Shipbuilder, Carpenter, Caulker	—	12	4	16
Ship Chandler	—	—	2	2
Ship and Boat Owner	—	—	4	4
Ship Servant, Steward, Cook	20	144	135	299
Shipping Surveyor and Agent	—	—	2	2
Shoe and Boot Maker	—	10	2	12
Shopkeeper, General Dealer (Branch undefined)	1	63	7	71
Silk Manufacturer	—	6	—	6
Silkworker	—	—	1	1
Silkworm Keeper	—	2	—	2
Steam Navigation Service	2	27	—	29
Stevedore	—	15	—	15
Storekeeper (Commissariat) Barrack Master	—	—	6	6
Strolling Player	—	1	—	1
Sugar Manufacturer	—	4	—	4
Surgeon, Physician	—	257	64	321
Surveyor	—	—	2	2
Tailor and Trowser Seller	1	47	6	54
Teacher (Private), Schoolmaster	5	137	16	158
Tea Manufacturer	1	24	—	25
Tea Planter	—	1	—	1
Telegraph Service	1	1	20	22
Tenant, Cultivator, Puttadar, Ryot	6	33	—	39
Timber Merchant, Dealer	—	9	1	10
Tinman and Wire Dealer	—	—	1	1
Tobacco Agent	—	1	—	1
Undertaker	—	1	—	1
Unqualified Practitioner	—	2	—	2
Veterinary Surgeon	—	4	—	4
Warehouseman, Storekeeper, Weighman	1	2	10	13
Well Sinker	—	1	—	1
Wine and Spirit Merchant	—	4	1	5
Woodman	—	2	—	2
Wool Staple Dealer, Warehouseman	—	1	—	1
Workers in Dress	—	1	—	1
Do. in Drinks and Stimulants	—	4	—	4
Do. in Grease, Gut, Bones, Horns, Ivory, Whalebone, and Lac	—	1	—	1
Do. in House Building	—	—	1	1
Do. in Machines and Tools	—	5	4	9
Do. in Metals	—	3	—	3
Do. in Stone, Clay, &c.	—	5	2	7
Do. in Wood	—	1	—	1
Do. in Wool	—	1	—	1
Total	4,043	62,235	10,910	77,188

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

No. 20.—GROSS AMOUNT OF THE REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF BRITISH INDIA (excluding Capital outlay on Productive Public Works), showing SURPLUS or DEFICIENCY OF REVENUE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	GROSS REVENUE.	EXPENDITURE (Excluding Capital outlay on Productive Public Works)							Surplus or Deficiency of Revenue	
		In ENGLAND				Total EXPENDITURE Cols. 2 and 6	Surplus	Deficiency.		
		In INDIA	Stores	Guaranteed Interest including East Indian Railway	Other Charges				Total Cols. 3, 4, 5	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
1873 -	56,509,946	42,027,901	1,146,116	4,619,240	6,991,588	12,757,323	34,785,314	1,765,672	—	
1874 -	57,050,909	49,352,872	1,150,735	4,631,531	6,717,060	12,505,105	58,857,677	—	1,907,608	
1875 -	58,316,040	45,632,170	1,505,878	4,651,755	6,649,951	12,905,584	55,597,765	319,197	—	
1876 -	60,000,182	45,581,388	1,544,045	4,655,556	6,635,097	12,836,026	58,419,011	1,088,945	—	
1877 -	55,720,688	47,441,673	1,744,077	4,686,116	7,394,747	13,467,763	60,900,486	—	2,182,778	
1878 -	61,922,793	51,417,593	1,513,223	4,685,600	7,443,127	14,048,350	65,465,883	—	3,543,087	
1879 -	65,065,316	50,179,774	1,600,281	4,730,387	5,021,620	13,551,296	63,031,070	2,034,246	—	
1880 -	68,144,318	54,779,598	1,446,561	4,756,085	9,511,088	14,447,664	69,327,237	—	1,182,949	
1881 -	72,152,477	61,777,257	1,754,794	4,641,780	8,023,061	14,420,325	76,166,912	—	4,044,355	
1882 -	73,605,006	56,705,335	1,974,498	4,907,287	5,167,991	14,407,746	71,113,079	2,582,727	—	
Total for the 10 Years -	652,312,562	500,054,361	14,125,348	47,615,871	74,607,311	125,748,112	636,772,062	5,707,787	12,700,687	
								Net deficiency	4,390,050	

NO. 21.—GROSS AMOUNT of the REVENUE in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND for each of the 10 following Official Years.

(See following page.)

No. 21.—GROSS AMOUNT of the REVENUE in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE
Official

PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS					
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
India - - - -	5,326,313	5,667,698	6,343,428	6,642,875	7,385,342	10,471,365
Bengal - - - -	16,508,544	16,330,224	16,409,470	17,113,858	16,499,208	17,655,933
Assam - - - -			610,082	595,970	602,588	607,804
North-Western Provinces and Oudh -	8,475,322	8,384,531	8,532,516	8,673,341	8,808,823	7,951,533
Punjab - - - -	4,027,017	4,163,469	4,130,825	4,134,777	4,134,050	3,256,755
Central Provinces - - - -	1,167,850	1,184,867	1,094,140	1,133,459	1,144,863	1,148,881
British Burma - - - -	1,443,858	1,565,186	1,560,790	1,844,973	1,847,201	1,904,349
Madras - - - -	9,148,072	9,217,352	9,249,217	9,351,655	7,754,268	7,831,589
Bombay - - - -	10,232,775	10,298,871	10,546,994	10,304,530	10,312,103	10,742,665
Total India - - - -	56,329,751	56,812,198	58,573,477	59,795,143	58,488,541	61,630,924
England - - - -	221,235	233,111	343,483	291,813	238,117	291,872
TOTAL - - - -	56,550,986	57,050,309	58,916,960	60,086,956	58,726,658	61,922,796

No. 22.—GROSS AMOUNT of the EXPENDITURE in each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE
Official

	£	£	£	£	£	£
India - - - -	13,860,263	13,594,237	13,801,661	14,724,853	14,887,149	15,733,415
Bengal - - - -	5,987,280	10,434,411	9,409,852	7,917,684	7,312,177	7,243,253
Assam - - - -			425,371	403,787	414,693	426,777
North-Western Provinces and Oudh -	3,679,087	3,741,087	3,843,868	3,737,782	3,742,404	3,852,216
Punjab - - - -	2,009,020	2,168,623	2,130,615	2,199,879	2,242,309	2,217,756
Central Provinces - - - -	827,797	841,209	831,810	810,319	810,293	813,407
British Burma - - - -	747,650	779,513	843,869	954,718	972,056	1,001,443
Madras - - - -	6,979,642	7,142,757	6,778,471	6,939,678	8,678,918	11,467,668
Bombay - - - -	7,937,223	7,650,975	7,566,662	7,892,685	8,381,674	8,861,598
Total India - - - -	42,027,961	46,352,672	45,692,179	45,581,385	47,441,673	51,417,533
England - - - -	12,757,363	12,505,105	12,905,584	12,836,026	13,467,763	14,048,350
TOTAL - - - -	54,785,314	58,857,777	58,597,763	58,418,011	60,909,436	65,465,883

in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND for each of the under-mentioned Years.

ended 31 March					PRESIDENCIES and PROVINCES.
1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	Total for the 10 Years.	
£	£	£	£	£	
9,247,082	10,041,335	10,599,801	12,474,890	81,200,138	India.
18,287,176	18,510,219	19,562,182	19,290,176	181,797,362	{ Bengal.
695,942	757,668	792,067	794,545		{ Assam.
8,767,974	8,687,096	8,727,350	9,075,727	86,084,268	{ North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
3,661,837	4,074,510	4,086,181	4,599,952	40,869,373	Punjab.
1,204,783	1,280,139	1,289,505	1,431,680	12,080,167	Central Provinces.
2,038,408	2,261,956	2,328,363	2,676,000	19,471,188	British Burma.
9,898,751	10,083,468	9,562,238	9,531,164	91,627,774	Madras.
11,022,278	12,115,144	11,361,476	11,142,605	108,079,141	Bombay.
61,824,231	67,820,535	68,909,163	71,025,748	624,209,711	Total India.
241,085	323,773	3,243,294	2,670,058	8,102,764	England.
63,065,316	68,144,308	72,152,457	73,695,806	632,312,475	TOTAL.

in BRITISH INDIA and in ENGLAND for each of the under-mentioned Years.

£	£	£	£	£	
17,590,258	20,743,565	25,440,122	18,970,357	169,256,480	India.
6,787,006	7,340,248	7,307,993	8,278,672	81,773,189	{ Bengal.
471,706	462,598	510,403	573,368		{ Assam.
4,094,799	3,886,655	3,928,580	4,362,274	38,668,752	{ North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
2,543,309	3,456,832	4,728,366	4,102,315	27,799,024	Punjab.
815,362	781,405	869,193	1,009,881	8,410,736	Central Provinces.
1,125,539	1,223,787	1,270,106	1,564,550	10,482,231	British Burma.
7,874,835	7,008,797	6,292,234	7,750,171	76,413,174	Madras.
8,460,960	9,870,796	11,429,290	10,093,142	88,151,004	Bombay.
49,179,774	54,779,593	61,776,287	56,705,333	500,354,590	Total India.
13,851,296	14,547,604	14,420,525	14,407,746	135,747,719	England.
63,031,070	69,327,257	76,196,812	71,113,079	636,702,309	TOTAL.

No. 23.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE REVENUES AND RECEIPTS IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND FOR EACH OF THE UNDER-MENTIONED
Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE.						
	Land Revenue.	Opium.	Salt.	Stamps.	Excise.	Other Heads.*	Total Cols. 1 to 6.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.*	7.
1873 -	£ 21,375,076	£ 8,681,691	£ 6,167,092	£ 2,610,025	£ 2,324,915	£ 6,660,177	£ 47,821,916
1874 -	21,960,274	8,324,873	6,132,977	2,690,386	2,287,680	6,095,900	46,821,646
1875 -	21,332,176	8,556,629	6,229,396	2,758,012	2,347,374	6,083,870	47,397,387
1876 -	21,340,480	8,471,425	6,235,555	2,835,268	2,494,339	6,297,705	47,884,572
1877 -	19,891,491	9,122,440	6,305,894	2,638,028	2,625,986	5,693,963	46,625,397
1878 -	20,047,514	9,182,722	6,461,225	2,693,483	2,458,029	6,563,721	47,712,694
1879 -	22,323,868	9,390,401	6,911,120	3,110,540	2,619,349	7,441,770	51,886,948
1880 -	21,861,150	10,219,162	7,261,413	3,198,789	2,638,021	7,366,160	53,074,645
1881 -	21,112,995	10,480,051	7,115,988	3,250,581	3,135,226	7,607,461	52,702,302
1882 -	21,945,022	9,824,444	7,375,629	3,381,372	3,427,274	7,653,729	53,653,461
Total for the 10 Years	212,493,046	92,463,861	63,931,195	29,671,714	26,450,093	67,953,456	495,238,363
	Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint.*						Total Revenues and Receipts. Cols. 8 to 13.
	8.*	9.*	10.†	11.†	12.†	13.†	14.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 -	834,650	1,240,808	1,798,051	3,258,171	610,590	906,810	56,550,965
1874 -	1,005,041	1,314,381	2,395,285	4,116,656	675,061	1,011,089	57,050,309
1875 -	1,188,319	1,339,288	2,749,117	4,764,830	588,161	988,838	58,916,960
1876 -	1,185,280	1,287,060	3,063,905	5,047,543	602,375	1,045,612	60,086,956
1877 -	1,307,545	1,298,731	1,818,728	6,004,766	659,077	925,473	58,726,058
1878 -	1,052,720	1,367,645	1,690,558	7,069,767	920,131	869,981	61,022,796
1879 -	1,210,825	1,385,508	1,691,165	6,927,224	739,095	974,781	65,065,316
1880 -	1,740,493	1,439,771	1,606,580	8,446,704	686,133	1,079,982	68,144,308
1881 -	1,647,365	1,468,140	1,917,360	9,381,786	813,821	4,221,734	72,152,467
1882 -	1,489,680	1,513,083	1,767,256	10,782,063	727,759	3,821,475	73,695,806
Total for the 10 Years	13,603,488	13,679,394	20,586,074	66,129,470	7,034,033	15,848,725	682,312,552

* For details see Table No. 24, page 51.

† For details see Table No. 24, page 52.

No. 24.—DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE SOURCES OF REVENUE AND RECEIPT IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND not separately shown in Table No. 23, Columns 6, and 8 to 13.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Heads of Revenue shown in Table No. 23, Column 6.										Details of Table No. 23, Column 8.		
	Provincial Rates.	Customs.	Assessed Taxes.	Forest.	Registration.	Tributes from Native States.		Total. Cols. 1 to 6.	Post Office.	Telegraphs.			
						6.	7.						
											1.	2.	3.
1873	£ 1,803,398	£ 9,637,875	£ 601,173	£ 588,002	£ 177,961	£ 711,465	£ 6,660,177	£ 590,387	£ 246,802	£ 246,802			
1874	1,534,532	9,636,473	34,183	630,513	182,378	708,514	6,095,900	698,459	250,638	250,638			
1875	1,872,098	2,682,253	20,131	598,207	187,169	721,972	6,053,870	739,810	286,479	286,479			
1876	1,947,255	2,754,426	14,612	697,545	187,631	725,188	6,297,705	765,751	309,040	309,040			
1877	1,890,325	2,484,448	14,635	610,465	180,253	694,354	5,999,493	797,463	341,227	341,227			
1878	2,235,037	2,621,123	101,982	675,689	234,169	673,129	6,349,721	856,431	338,480	338,480			
1879	2,638,825	2,326,571	400,920	606,433	260,361	703,620	7,441,770	911,806	450,694	450,694			
1880	2,882,125	2,280,793	785,318	676,244	268,239	702,451	7,366,160	1,004,372	593,552	593,552			
1881	2,776,370	2,530,612	558,290	700,320	281,290	742,269	7,497,431	1,018,653	530,087	530,087			
1882	2,865,400	2,361,388	536,829	874,435	281,714	706,873	7,539,729	946,907	469,208	469,208			
Total for the 10 Years -	22,027,205	25,317,912	3,568,793	6,684,914	2,268,116	7,186,416	67,952,456	8,307,250	3,736,157	3,736,157			

Details of Receipts by Civil Departments, Table No. 23, Column 9.										
Details of Table No. 23, Column 8.					Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Medical.	Education.	Police.	Marine.	Total. Cols. 12 to 17.
Mint.	Total. Columns 8 to 10.	Law and Justice.		13.						
		12.	14.							
10.	11.	12.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.			
1873	£ 51,261	£ 884,650	£ 59,695	£ 2,557,757	£ 298,332	£ 20,935	£ 1,240,808			
1874	66,544	1,065,631	626,837	298,338	131,431	23,724	1,314,381			
1875	150,021	1,145,319	696,870	297,080	147,149	29,339	1,333,288			
1876	110,469	1,183,280	565,805	293,173	150,056	47,562	1,287,669			
1877	258,854	1,397,546	696,033	216,876	152,900	59,980	1,288,731			
1878	443,530	1,397,546	618,388	257,254	137,425	84,977	1,397,945			
1879	173,833	1,510,835	627,131	211,108	147,425	96,282	1,436,771			
1880	230,969	1,740,493	658,902	227,637	136,414	78,492	1,448,150			
1881	85,235	1,647,395	687,764	241,760	170,298	120,949	1,513,983			
1882	70,384	1,480,060	677,151	245,065	180,262	120,949	1,513,983			
Total for the 10 Years -	1,556,981	13,080,188	6,920,885	2,317,040	1,537,182	659,803	13,079,394			

No. 21 (cont.)—DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE SOURCES OF REVENUE AND RECEIPTS IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND not separately shown in Table No. 22, Columns 6, and 8 to 13—continued.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Miscellaneous, Table No. 23, Column 10.						Details of Productive Public Works, Table No. 23, Column 11.					
	Intovest.	Receipts in and of Superannua- tion, &c.	Stationery and Printing.	Miscel- laneous.	Total.		State Railways.	Guaranteed Railways.	East Indian Railway.	Irrigation and Navigation (including Land Revenue due to Irrigation).	Total. Cols. 24 to 27.	
					21.	22.						23.
1873	£ 519,051	£ 390,439	£ 31,732	£ 636,892	£ 1,795,031	£ 16,533	£ 1,207,839	£ 1,659,077	£ 407,702	£ 3,288,171		
1874	467,560	701,581	51,538	1,031,257	2,303,283	38,014	1,591,894	2,024,327	460,321	4,116,656		
1875	550,416	702,881	50,471	1,426,329	2,749,117	164,865	1,930,659	2,171,905	468,421	4,764,850		
1876	578,223	753,371	59,135	1,612,276	3,033,065	393,393	2,452,481	1,807,729	463,940	5,047,548		
1877	582,679	611,205	56,024	611,800	1,518,728	406,533	2,641,762	2,445,579	510,432	6,004,768		
1878	584,243	601,011	55,381	528,323	1,369,558	582,077	2,945,461	2,945,461	494,231	7,693,767		
1879	628,367	647,485	47,095	348,217	1,691,165	976,928	3,677,968	2,401,308	749,690	6,927,234		
1880	748,050	525,141	56,019	337,370	1,666,580	1,545,728	2,476,317	3,095,391	1,326,238	8,446,704		
1881	875,679	815,909	62,462	643,219	1,917,350	2,269,135	2,894,653	2,789,185	1,423,813	9,331,786		
1882	896,904	356,273	57,811	306,238	1,707,226	2,556,512	3,613,479	3,291,557	1,348,185	10,782,063		
Total for the } 10 Years - }	6,359,171	5,825,083	505,080	7,704,831	20,386,074	8,854,648	25,178,100	24,709,349	7,587,373	66,429,470		
Details of Public Works not classed as Productive, Table No. 23, Column 12.												
State Railways.	Subsidized Railways.	Irrigation and Navigation.	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total.		Army.	Special Military Operations.	Total. Cols. 35 and 36.			
					29.	30.				31.	32.	33.
1873	£ —	£ —	£ 68,323	£ 16,509	£ 525,118	£ 610,589	£ 906,810	£ —	£ 906,810			
1874	—	—	71,736	17,303	596,622	675,661	1,011,039	—	1,011,039			
1875	—	—	69,863	16,675	510,233	588,161	989,838	—	989,838			
1876	—	—	81,069	16,478	505,428	602,975	1,045,612	—	1,045,612			
1877	—	—	88,809	39,251	531,017	659,077	925,473	—	925,473			
1878	—	—	105,104	39,237	714,790	990,131	869,981	—	869,981			
1879	—	—	108,619	39,554	531,522	739,695	974,781	—	974,781			
1880	—	—	103,067	38,255	464,811	606,133	1,024,483	50,409*	1,074,892			
1881	—	2,200	107,908	36,727	573,196	813,821	924,127	3,297,007*	4,221,734			
1882	—	2,200	131,239	50,258	543,972	727,469	1,161,707	2,630,768*	3,821,475			
Total for the } 10 Years - }	—	2,200	1,228,037	310,717	5,492,089	7,034,083	9,837,851	6,007,874*	15,845,725			

* Afghanistan War.

No. 25.—GENERAL STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND (exclusive of Capital outlay on Productive Public Works) for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March		Interest	Direct Demands on the Revenue.*	Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint.*	Civil Departments (Salaries and Expenses).*	Miscellaneous Civil Charges.†	Famine Relief and Insurance.†	Productive Public Works (Revenue Account).‡
		1	2.*	3.*	4.*	5.†	6.†	7.†
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	-	5,527,458	7,396,898	1,395,027	9,375,527	3,638,174	-	5,450,953
1874	-	5,738,921	7,503,640	1,372,646	9,795,006	3,904,346	3,864,706	5,547,790
1875	-	5,412,181	7,397,683	1,449,104	10,004,026	3,741,957	2,242,622	5,837,913
1876	-	5,364,315	7,978,273	1,501,831	10,231,739	4,305,659	691,066	5,732,115
1877	-	4,907,443	8,198,349	1,322,164	10,488,392	3,808,708	2,145,431	6,761,784
1878	-	5,981,139	8,390,673	1,537,306	10,340,006	3,805,415	5,345,985	7,374,812
1879	-	4,954,021	7,614,021	1,608,108	10,331,989	3,825,452	313,420	8,174,823
1880	-	4,397,244	7,394,365	1,691,356	10,343,768	3,806,693	103,690	8,724,361
1881	-	4,648,165	8,108,987	1,765,937	10,530,736	3,800,675	34,489	9,250,437
1882	-	4,558,140	8,220,111	1,771,662	11,075,504	4,044,392	1,500,000	9,649,005
Total for the 10 years		51,130,787	79,624,204	15,575,294	102,614,923	38,530,431	16,152,889	72,516,093
Public Works not classed as Productive ‡		Army Services.†	Exchange Transactions.	Total. Cols. 1 to 10.	Provincial Adjustments.‡	Total Charges against Revenue. Cols. 11 and 12.		
		9.†	10.	11.	12.†	13.		
		£	£	£	£	£		
1873	-	15,368,612	694,846	54,297,453	487,561	54,785,314		
1874	-	15,228,429	882,715	59,825,313	- 465,396	58,857,977		
1875	-	15,375,159	785,820	58,758,787	- 466,544	58,397,943		
1876	-	15,308,460	1,355,961	58,852,692	- 431,684	58,419,011		
1877	-	15,792,112	2,056,311	61,084,496	- 433,060	60,909,436		
1878	-	16,630,761	1,554,922	63,098,081	367,802	65,465,883		
1879	-	17,069,188	3,253,581	62,313,665	715,405	63,031,670		
1880	-	21,712,862	2,925,403	68,713,958	613,280	69,827,257		
1881	-	25,086,485	2,716,809	75,808,558	297,961	76,196,512		
1882	-	18,801,142	3,536,700	69,593,287	1,519,762	71,113,079		
Total for the 10 years		179,090,220	13,730,221	673,584,240	2,816,149	636,702,782		

* For details, see Table No. 26, pages 54, 55.

† Do, do, do, pages 55, 56.

‡ Do, do, do, page 56.

No. 26.—DETAILED STATEMENT of the several HEADS of EXPENDITURE in INDIA and in ENGLAND not separately shown in Table No. 25, Columns 2 to 9 and 12.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Direct Demands on the Revenue in detail, Table No. 25, Column 2.									
	Charges in respect of Collection.									
	Refunds and Drawbacks.	Assignments and Compensations.	Land Revenue.	Opium.	Salt.	Stamps.	Excise.	Provincial Rates.	Customs.	Assessed Taxes.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1873	£ 345,234	£ 980,290	£ 2,924,546	£ 1,814,268	£ 477,741	£ 92,101	£ 13,045	£ 47,958	£ 183,031	£ 13,433
1874	340,103	998,175	2,908,360	2,001,280	470,636	88,840	98,144	37,085	186,767	2,232
1875	308,301	898,365	2,845,172	2,341,546	463,714	123,470	91,916	41,292	187,124	14
1876	415,212	894,393	2,976,885	2,218,565	208,021	106,436	87,223	52,735	187,605	10
1877	368,795	870,418	2,898,637	2,041,047	208,987	96,291	91,400	32,130	202,174	919
1878	358,725	825,728	2,948,657	2,041,295	216,173	102,075	96,350	65,762	207,611	682
1879	404,362	1,028,346	2,960,010	1,638,730	104,153	115,522	87,830	64,331	200,417	37,617
1880	368,006	1,115,362	2,937,185	2,067,492	310,987	113,324	111,413	47,962	201,280	29,886
1881	408,206	1,215,013	2,985,579	2,028,737	343,357	107,465	105,404	46,485	188,627	21,237
1882	272,370	1,119,440	3,003,792	2,037,335	486,269	110,623	561,880	33,920	195,110	13,074
Total for the 10 Years - -	3,700,380	9,782,248	27,223,572	21,730,886	4,500,088	1,050,650	983,632	508,920	1,850,136	110,139
Detail of Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments, Table No. 25, Column 4.										
Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint, Table No. 25, Column 3.										
Total Direct Demands on Revenue, Cols. 1, 2, & 13.										
Charges in respect of Collection.										
Forest.	Registration.		Total Collection.		Total Direct Demands on Revenue.		Post Office, Telegraph, and Mint.		Detail of Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments.	
11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	
£ 400,146	£ 117,531	£ 6,110,805	£ 7,283,398	£ 705,842	£ 482,977	£ 86,210	£ 1,235,627	£ 1,406,318	£ 2,818,486	
403,447	122,059	6,284,360	7,503,649	833,181	411,818	77,617	1,372,646	1,410,775	2,900,811	
444,021	130,217	6,690,193	7,947,083	884,667	422,640	132,997	1,449,104	1,486,786	3,039,354	
419,811	136,449	6,608,485	7,978,278	903,384	400,624	107,626	1,501,634	1,488,879	3,063,900	
358,069	141,455	7,271,736	8,498,949	918,793	473,127	130,601	1,522,464	1,500,220	3,130,832	
430,988	140,676	7,216,198	8,300,633	964,077	461,146	122,083	1,577,306	1,506,936	3,168,484	
424,054	140,676	6,184,173	7,611,921	1,033,327	476,730	103,961	1,608,168	1,502,910	3,227,064	
465,056	165,800	6,150,397	7,964,305	1,115,552	451,143	94,631	1,691,326	1,498,720	3,280,822	
465,976	173,351	6,481,708	8,168,987	1,175,505	407,894	92,618	1,705,657	1,537,080	3,293,613	
557,645	179,401	6,753,301	8,224,111	1,147,935	536,291	87,529	1,771,062	1,494,556	3,292,741	
Total for the 10 Years - -	4,509,113	1,476,130	66,141,506	79,624,201	98,200	4,707,688	1,045,540	14,086,010	31,195,877	

No. 26 (cont.)—DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE SEVERAL HEADS OF EXPENDITURE IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND—continued.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Detail Salaries and Expenses of Civil Departments, Table No. 25, Column 4.										Details of Miscellaneous Civil Charges, Table No. 25, Column 5.	
	Police.	Marine (including River Navigation).	Education.	Ecclesiastical.	Medical.	Political.	Scientific and other Minor Departments.	Total. Cols. 19 to 27.	Territorial and Political Pensions.		Civil Furlough and Absentee Allowances.	
	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.	27.	28.	29.	30.	31.	
1873	£ 2,421,189	£ 510,956	£ 580,786	£ 156,762	£ 563,478	£ 362,300	£ 308,112	£ 9,375,357	£ 863,591	£	£ 157,006	£
1874	2,487,029	481,139	612,479	163,562	620,186	396,756	366,919	9,728,006	889,525		258,942	
1875	2,442,784	547,780	685,416	165,551	677,329	404,305	375,878	10,061,926	846,762		217,378	
1876	2,469,065	576,766	1,019,593	162,122	670,172	490,443	398,079	10,231,739	916,131		229,776	
1877	2,615,980	636,404	1,094,162	163,837	698,627	503,318	372,612	10,488,992	802,125		236,949	
1878	2,483,257	496,302	1,097,321	178,036	680,617	469,072	367,758	10,340,006	820,367		238,443	
1879	2,419,119	504,545	978,254	155,200	699,059	485,716	336,615	10,231,980	803,068		232,483	
1880	2,466,546	488,075	967,029	156,012	698,746	490,571	338,241	10,348,768	696,048		218,151	
1881	2,624,198	504,651	1,008,405	178,698	668,735	531,183	491,149	10,590,736	683,760		225,587	
1882	2,553,861	623,508	1,078,100	162,136	783,415	630,516	599,361	11,638,314	682,628		222,642	
Total for the 10 Years	24,758,973	5,302,679	9,827,505	1,601,850	6,547,425	4,628,877	3,935,725	102,014,423	8,011,750		8,237,357	
	Details of Miscellaneous Civil Charges, Table No. 25, Column 5.										Details of Army Services, Table No. 25, Column 9.	
	Supernumeration Allowances and Pensions.	Stationery and Printing.	Miscellaneous.	Total. Cols. 29 to 33.	Famine Relief.	Protective Works. Railways.	Reduction of Debt.	Total. Cols. 35 to 38.	Army. Effective.		Non-effective.	
	31.	32.	33.	34.	35.	36.	37.	38.	39.	40.	41.	
1873	£ 1,626,948	£ 315,000	£ 694,720	£ 2,636,668	£ 2,504,706	£	£	£	£	£	£ 1,019,273	£
1874	1,576,884	338,250	721,745	2,636,879	2,242,622				2,874,706	13,544,339	1,888,717	
1875	1,531,339	427,075	116,383	2,074,797	2,242,622				2,242,622	13,292,196	2,112,973	
1876	1,669,660	462,315	804,240	2,936,215	601,966				601,966	13,186,239	2,238,221	
1877	1,847,824	417,365	674,445	3,939,634	2,145,471				2,145,471	13,445,845	2,238,267	
1878	1,926,077	431,221	380,507	3,737,805	3,345,985				3,345,985	11,011,702	2,628,059	
1879	2,040,163	456,412	297,196	3,793,771	313,250				313,250	13,790,103	2,625,915	
1880	2,235,547	412,024	311,898	3,959,469	1,031,690				1,031,690	14,090,086	2,806,153	
1881	2,190,612	479,086	280,130	3,949,828	314,469				314,469	13,650,925	2,757,081	
1882	2,182,327	565,584	301,351	4,049,262	34,849	611,151	135,149	715,151	1,560,040	14,250,865	2,966,359	
Total for the 10 Years	19,450,731	4,356,630	4,863,603	38,670,964	11,467,736	614,551	135,449	715,151	16,152,589	136,935,092	24,159,009	

EXPENDITURE.

No. 26 (cont.)—DETAILED STATEMENT OF THE SEVERAL HEADS OF EXPENDITURE IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND NOT SEPARATELY SHOWN IN Table No. 25, Columns 2 to 9 and 12—continued.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Army Services, Table No. 25, Column 9.				Details of Productive Public Works (Revenue Account). Table No. 25, Column 7.						Total.	
	Special Military Operations.	Total. Cols. 40 to 42.	State Railways (Working and Maintenance).	Guaranteed Railways (Interest and Profits).†	East Indian Railway.‡	Irrigation and Navigation.§	Interest on Debt.¶			Madras Harbour.	Total. Cols. 44 to 50.	
							Railways.	Irrigation.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	—	15,508,612	11,171	3,293,467	1,578,986	302,090	—	—	—	—	5,450,933	—
1874	—	15,298,126	22,718	3,269,276	1,384,061	640,435	—	—	—	—	5,547,700	—
1875	—	16,575,159	127,107	3,211,612	1,577,084	619,490	—	—	—	—	5,887,693	—
1876	—	16,308,469	241,023	3,525,545	1,603,974	561,375	—	—	—	—	5,782,113	—
1877	—	15,792,112	249,464	3,245,362	1,686,311	557,714	—	—	—	—	6,764,784	—
1878	—	16,680,761	431,010	3,411,429	2,013,252	427,152	558,737	367,196	—	—	7,374,812	—
1879	676,380*	17,092,453	734,377	3,525,965	2,074,639	432,118	913,512	488,476	5,886	—	8,174,923	—
1880	4,816,623*	21,712,962	1,215,231	3,393,691	2,068,269	465,056	1,048,700	519,590	13,584	—	9,724,591	—
1881	11,398,489*	28,086,195	1,067,528	3,411,733	1,382,275	476,011	1,092,020	762,770	17,071	—	9,236,437	—
1882	1,644,927*	18,861,142	1,097,392	3,678,731	1,438,763	506,131	1,594,657	726,586	17,962	—	9,649,005	—
Total for the 10 Years -	18,506,419	173,600,520	6,404,111	33,925,431	17,907,704	5,302,141	6,353,419	3,295,541	54,443	—	72,516,093	—
OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Details of Public Works not class'd as Productive. Table No. 25, Column 8.				Details of Provincial Adjustments, Table No. 25, Column 12.						Total.	
	State Railways (Capital Account).	Subsidized Railways.	Frontier Railways.	Irrigation and Navigation.	Military Works.	Civil Works.	Total. Cols. 52 to 57.			Surpluses.	Deficits.	
							£	£	£			
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	10,883	—	—	365,701	1,106,358	3,342,446	4,585,625	—	—	487,861	—	—
1874	26,436	—	—	271,067	1,122,960	4,076,800	5,500,262	—	—	8,196	—	—
1875	97,879	—	—	388,935	1,185,926	4,293,382	5,967,122	—	—	89,538	—	—
1876	21,228	—	—	615,451	1,337,738	4,298,018	6,272,465	—	—	10,065	—	—
1877	41,777	—	—	441,277	1,292,322	3,399,926	5,046,302	—	—	938,961	—	—
1878	66,589	—	—	757,730	1,133,929	3,080,628	5,058,105	—	—	393,458	—	—
1879	226,846	—	—	690,919	1,190,528	3,127,719	5,176,012	—	—	716,378	—	—
1880	471,410	—	—	698,907	966,267	2,526,112	6,367,076	—	—	638,077	—	—
1881	77,063	—	—	794,163	968,108	3,343,829	7,392,718	—	—	352,620	—	—
1882	247,673	17,527	224,682	785,953	1,676,546	4,043,170	6,393,331	—	—	1,521,019	—	—
Total for the 10 Years -	1,987,474	17,527	3,852,947	5,631,292	11,365,972	35,895,439	58,033,261	—	—	4,451,173	—	1,684,974

* Afghanistan War.

† Including about 50,000*l.* a year for land and control, the East Indian Railway's portion not being separately shown till 1877-78, when it is shown in Column 46.‡ The East Indian Railway became a public line on 1st January 1884. The figures before 1879-80, as also 2,053,872*l.* of that year, 206,067*l.* of 1880-81, and 1,093*l.* of 1881-82, belong to the 'Guaranteed' contract.

§ Includes Madras Irrigation and Canal Company.

¶ Not separately shown till 1876-77.

LAND REVENUE.

No. 27.—AMOUNT OF LAND REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
India - - - {	£ 68,165 1,255,353	£ 68,050 1,249,353	£ 62,035 1,231,790	£ 68,739 1,192,924	£ 74,145 97,091	£ 82,184 99,511	£ 84,424 105,530	£ 84,755 87,296	£ 86,218 74,743	£ 94,998 79,532	£ 775,641 1,025,988
engal - - - {											
ssam - - - {											
W. Provinces - - {											
udh - - - {											
unjab - - - {											
entral Provinces {											
ritish Burma - - {											
ladras - - - {											
ombay - - - {											
ceipts in England harges in England											
Total - - - {	£ 21,375,076 2,824,516	£ 21,000,274 2,866,699	£ 21,892,176 2,865,472	£ 21,590,480 2,960,555	£ 19,891,491 2,995,647	£ 20,047,514 2,946,657	£ 22,323,988 2,960,000	£ 21,801,150* 2,937,455	£ 21,112,965* 2,968,679	£ 21,941,022* 3,008,792	£ 212,448,046 27,233,157

* Excluding Land Revenue due to Trigonometry.

OPIUM REVENUE.

No. 28.—AMOUNT of OPIUM REVENUE, of the CHARGES of Production and of Collection in the Presidencies of BENGAL and BOMBAY, and of the NUMBER of CHESTS sold in BENGAL and paying Duty in BOMBAY, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.					BOMBAY.					Total Revenue. Cols. 1 + 6.	Total Expenditure. Cols. 2 + 7.	Net Receipts. Cols. 3 + 9, or 12 - 13.	
	Revenue.	Cost of Production.	Net Receipts.	Number of Chests sold for Export.	Average Price per Chest.	Number of Chests for Export in Store on 31 March.	Revenue.	Charges of Collection.	Net Receipts.	Number of Chests paying Duty.				Rate of Duty on Malwa Opium.*
	£	£	£	Chests.	Rupces.	Chests.	£	£	£	Chests.	Rupces.	£	£	£
1873 -	6,089,703	1,810,631	4,259,162	42,675	1,386	31,524	2,614,868	3,637	2,611,261	43,542	600	8,684,691	1,814,998	6,870,423
1874 -	5,582,984	1,998,226	3,584,758	42,730	1,266	31,544	2,741,895	3,054	2,738,841	45,679	600	8,324,879	2,001,280	6,323,599
1875 -	5,602,825	2,338,559	3,264,266	45,000	1,207	44,260	2,933,804	2,987	2,950,817	49,212	600	8,556,629	2,341,546	6,215,083
1876 -	5,921,928	2,216,758	3,705,170	45,510	1,259	50,504	2,540,467	807	2,547,690	42,491	600	8,471,425	2,218,565	6,252,860
1877 -	6,174,170	2,839,832	3,334,338	47,240	1,270	71,315	2,948,290	1,815	2,946,475	49,136	600	9,122,460	2,841,647	6,280,813
1878 -	6,432,881	2,638,921	3,773,960	49,500	1,266	88,982	2,740,841	2,345	2,747,496	45,803	600	9,182,722	2,661,266	6,521,456
1879 -	7,006,132	1,696,065	5,309,467	55,500	1,226	76,622	2,393,269	2,065	2,391,204	36,807	650	9,399,401	1,698,730	7,700,671
1880 -	7,177,815	2,065,490	5,112,325	59,100	1,170	67,483	3,141,347	2,002	3,139,345	46,211	650	10,319,162	2,067,462	8,251,670
1881 -	7,953,676	2,026,840	5,926,836	56,400	1,362	64,032	2,526,375	1,917	2,524,458	36,070	700	10,480,051	2,028,757	8,451,294
1882 -	7,677,512	2,055,430	5,622,082	56,400	1,324	57,984	2,184,632	1,905	2,183,027	31,196	700	9,562,444	2,057,335	7,505,109
Total for the 10 years -	65,596,716	21,707,352	43,892,964	500,075	Average 1,274	Average 58,667	26,804,148	23,534	26,780,614	426,147	Average 630	92,403,864	21,750,896	70,672,978

* 25 Rs. more on Aimere, and 50 Rs. more on Ahmedabad Opium } from 1878-79.

No. 29.—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES of SALT REVENUE and the CHARGES of COLLECTION, in each Presidency or Province of British India, in each of the Undermentioned Official Years.

SOURCES OF SALT REVENUE.										
OFFICIAL YEARS ended March 31		Inland Customs.								
		India, General.	Bengal.	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 1 to 7.	
1.		2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.		
£		£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
1873	—	2,338	493,959	381,805	123,813	2	29,544	1,031,461		
1874	—	1,094	419,337	430,713	118,013	—	23,683	997,960		
1875	—	170	473,707	416,822	18,300	—	94,644	1,003,643		
1876	—	—	513,193	408,264	18,867	—	89,405	1,023,735		
1877	—	—	517,222	420,465	12,406	5	89,643	1,050,313		
1878	10,972	—	—	—	—	—	79,945	961,300		
1879	881,450	—	—	—	—	—	24,547	982,301		
1880	967,754	—	—	—	—	—	14,264	1,470,924		
1881	1,456,060	—	—	—	—	—	9	1,432,358		
1882	1,492,349	—	—	—	—	—	1,515	1,655,910		
1882	1,654,392	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Total for the 10 Years		8,692	2,419,094	2,039,690	291,880	15	443,019	11,630,405		
Duty on Salt Imported by Sea.										
Sales of Government Salt.										
Bengal.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 9 to 12.	India, General.	Bengal.	Punjab.	Madras.		
9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		
1873	2,507,069	8,142	4,172	10,714	2,530,097	88,289	416,490	1,278,687		
1874	2,406,298	6,667	4,300	10,131	2,487,297	76,307	1,550	421,041		
1875	2,550,368	8,694	4,036	7,810	2,570,918	70,118	3,211	1,287,672		
1876	2,443,900	11,133	13,783	9,447	2,478,293	92,962	408,261	1,280,273*		
1877	2,447,561	9,185	23,666	7,622	2,324,454	87,262	—	398,894*		
1878	2,565,084	6,957	23,812	5,234	2,601,677	567,063	—	1,253,236*		
1879	2,934,061	8,767	21,058	12,217	2,933,507	637,521	—	1,114,764		
1880	2,332,296	17,182	21,058	10,264	2,383,900	232,003	—	1,402,871		
1881	2,974,095	19,339	18,290	1,32	2,312,776	173,688	—	1,541,134		
1882	2,537,533	14,780	5,747	480	2,352,030	195,763	—	1,462,905		
Total for the 10 Years		110,736	179,497	74,461	24,595,350	2,191,926	4,761	2,002,701	13,539,040	

* Including duty.

No. 29 (cont.)—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES of SALT REVENUE and of the CHARGES of COLLECTION—continued.

SOURCES OF SALT REVENUE.													
OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March		Excise on Salt Manufactured.											
		Sales of Government Salt.											
		Bombay.		Total. Cols. 14 to 18.	India, General.	Bengal.	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 20 to 25.		
		18.	19.										
1873	£	6,022	1,791,978	£	133,830	£	5,005	£	1,569	£	628,722	£	769,126
1874		6,880	1,705,111		135,100		5,907		2,211		670,051		812,669
1875		6,595	1,805,543		114,297		5,428		3,673		674,465		797,863
1876		6,822	1,892,613		96,244	10,725	5,066		3,668		778,057		895,623
1877		6,703	1,740,195		94,337	8,006			1,585		824,924		934,669
1878		16,818	1,696,645	13,635	106,677				4,510		1,022,075	1,142,601	
1879		25,306	2,065,698	7,788	122,236				3,380		1,391,557	1,530,068	
1880		29,677	1,801,774	4,214	131,403				3,217		1,424,699	1,568,869	
1881		26,540	1,741,362	5,345	109,744				4,134		1,460,115	1,590,798	
1882		33,604	1,351,972	14,239	97,317				4,918		1,458,776	1,587,577	
Total for the 10 Years		165,567	17,894,895	43,221	1,137,205	19,330		47,113	39,301	10,348,471	11,636,644		
Miscellaneous Receipts on account of Salt.													
		Grand Total Revenue. Cols. 8, 13, 19, 26, 34.											
		India, General.		Bengal.	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 27 to 33.			
		27.	28.	29.	30.	31.	32.	33.	34.				
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1873	16	16,791	4,861	12,455	4	639	9,604	44,370	6,167,632				
1874	14	18,098	5,070	15,621	25	1,086	13,576	53,340	6,162,977				
1875	20	13,184	4,588	16,180	224	3,281	14,047	51,629	6,229,396				
1876	57	20,301	4,073	12,360	190	2,492	5,928	45,320	6,245,555				
1877	119	25,601	3,840	22,092	37	2,069	2,417	55,565	6,306,869				
1878	22,106	27,900	—	—	—	2,201	4,795	57,003	6,461,225				
1879	18,864	12,428	—	—	—	3,625	4,439	39,256	6,941,120				
1880	21,972	10,286	—	—	—	4,759	4,028	41,056	7,264,413				
1881	18,349	13,504	—	—	—	2,452	4,389	38,094	7,115,988				
1882	63,717	14,703	—	—	—	2,235	6,906	87,561	7,375,620				
Total for the 10 Years		145,284	172,146	22,437	78,608	489	24,649	70,129	513,692	66,361,195			

No. 30.—TOTAL AMOUNT OF SALT REVENUE and of the CHARGES of Collection thereof, in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	TOTAL REVENUE from all SOURCES. (Table No. 29, pages 59, 60.)								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1873 -	£ 88,955	£ 2,641,578	£ 498,920	£ 811,190	£ 123,817	£ 13,147	£ 1,295,019	£ 685,208	£ 6,167,082
1874 -	76,921	2,623,741	424,607	867,275	118,038	12,574	1,293,180	735,241	6,152,977
1875 -	70,138	2,378,019	474,500	841,233	18,524	14,082	1,331,569	707,581	6,220,306
1876 -	93,019	2,562,445	523,997	790,513	19,065	16,032	1,353,789	880,689	6,243,565
1877 -	98,353	2,397,850	520,737	830,172	12,445	14,663	1,291,953	830,709	6,305,869
1878 -	1,484,254	2,694,261	—	—	—	11,767	1,142,186	1,128,767	6,461,225
1879 -	1,681,027	2,875,765	—	—	—	12,147	1,463,215	1,458,068	6,941,120
1880 -	1,715,749	2,473,095	—	—	—	20,390	1,573,338	1,482,083	7,266,413
1881 -	1,629,731	2,398,343	—	—	—	23,473	1,564,395	1,500,205	7,115,988
1882 -	1,898,111	2,453,613	—	—	—	19,698	1,472,917	1,501,281	7,375,620
Total for the } 10 years - }	8,785,893	25,549,539	2,461,461	4,140,408	291,893	157,872	13,773,502	11,100,647	63,261,195

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CHARGES of COLLECTION.								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 1 to 8.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1873 -	£ 102,501	£ 4,850	£ 64,020	£ 80,114	£ 39,577	£ 431	£ 142,953	£ 41,290	£ 377,741
1874 -	83,886	9,871	63,463	70,782	38,577	546	157,098	46,679	479,686
1875 -	89,310	5,561	65,080	77,267	31,151	478	144,935	50,583	463,714
1876 -	232,207	12,204	—	88	—	421	187,075	56,665	508,661
1877 -	250,692	17,982	—	—	—	442	136,510	57,090	488,987
1878 -	312,148	20,305	—	3,051	—	442	132,840	80,348	546,173
1879 -	137,366	14,280	—	—	—	209	152,265	82,363	464,743
1880 -	131,668	13,153	—	—	—	202	104,490	80,775	340,687
1881 -	123,493	5,992	—	—	—	302	140,626	90,764	363,587
1882 -	230,965	3,719	—	—	—	385	132,317	106,323	486,509
Total for the } 10 years - }	1,763,616	107,927	194,583	240,302	109,519	3,978	1,444,333	635,830	4,560,099

STAMP REVENUE.

No. 31.—AMOUNT OF STAMP REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
India - - - {	£ 18,219 588	23,946 682	19,081 476	23,550 856	26,260 680	23,472 680	26,909 887	20,354 — 26,071	26,584 — 25,611	32,998 — 27,872	£ 244,603 — 76,289
Bengal - - - {	846,769 80,887	868,315 23,477	886,432 21,045	985,019 23,906	954,788 25,430	1,081,452 24,773	1,078,469 25,090	1,140,921 32,189	1,139,164 30,867	1,202,382 42,570	10,605,483 304,078
Assam - - - {			48,488 776	51,572 908	49,682 946	58,709 1,855	59,430 1,884	61,941 2,402	62,249 2,090	64,681 2,283	
N.W. Provinces - {	352,902 7,266	371,558 5,325	355,492 4,878	354,179 4,872	367,932 5,083	378,342 4,967	508,876 6,273	494,946 10,545	535,570 10,863	681,769 16,181	4,945,415 80,465
Oudh - - - {	89,764 1,304	91,672 1,438	92,804 1,435	94,042 2,783	94,872 2,783	101,115 2,743					
Punjab - - - {	232,302 2,445	233,834 2,596	240,381 2,827	247,298 6,085	245,586 6,520	274,162 7,429	280,153 7,453	299,814 12,048	322,526 11,415	387,326 13,087	2,717,177 76,506
Central Provinces {	93,596 2,097	95,843 1,447	92,309 1,808	97,201 1,884	97,614 1,357	103,518 1,396	107,000 1,437	119,185 3,554	113,505 3,553	121,258 2,607	1,041,089 19,610
British Burma - {	42,499 1,865	45,347 980	57,131 995	63,495 1,770	62,092 1,731	70,220 1,876	79,580 1,508	78,090 1,898	78,456 1,979	82,153 2,190	659,963 14,892
Madras - - - {	426,591 20,655	471,469 14,352	492,878 13,509	501,971 13,673	499,536 11,003	489,221 14,877	536,135 14,593	534,603 14,441	546,991 14,803	544,024 14,589	5,037,219 148,473
Bombay - - - {	527,383 17,345	500,952 15,210	463,986 15,669	466,986 15,617	440,056 15,863	416,272 15,427	439,998 15,227	426,085 19,998	421,536 18,599	415,551 18,646	4,518,765 167,201
Charges in England	8,649	22,913	59,833	35,270	25,730	23,460	41,645	37,350	31,602	32,862	322,413
Total - - - {	2,610,925 92,761	2,699,936 88,440	2,768,042 135,470	2,835,368 166,425	2,888,628 96,566	2,993,483 102,973	3,110,540 116,452	3,193,739 114,324	3,250,581 107,405	3,381,372 110,083	29,671,714 1,089,480

No. 32.—AMOUNT of EXCISE REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1878.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
India - {	£ 22,721 1,078	£ 17,452 1,011	£ 18,325 946	£ 19,244 1,027	£ 19,352 1,152	£ 20,384 1,111	£ 23,502 629	£ 22,415 1,070	£ 22,479 1,113	£ 23,572 1,053	£ 214,946 10,070
Bengal - {	696,683	715,350	563,467	603,818	684,781	686,789	702,822	720,677	855,278	937,393	8,453,319
Assam - {	32,764	32,005	137,869	141,456	144,637	162,566	183,812	183,920	195,635	189,266	300,401
N.W. Provinces - {	203,080	195,280	203,606	223,614	238,699	214,931	256,707	313,390	369,113	414,712	3,087,305
Oudh - {	64,443	60,158	73,047	79,102	88,349	69,114	111,562	127,222	144,401	171,449	155,974
Punjab - {	87,683	88,234	97,885	95,478	103,868	104,877	96,546	100,264	110,721	119,247	1,004,053
Central Provinces - {	102,410	112,822	128,629	135,639	144,958	147,240	158,022	166,697	185,748	204,456	1,494,621
British Burma - {	112,341	125,080	140,655	159,559	171,691	176,078	190,276	207,268	218,525	224,986	1,726,441
Madras - {	616,844	609,946	605,892	633,901	538,369	471,070	587,926	619,892	627,888	648,382	5,980,060
Bombay - {	418,747	363,34	378,099	397,528	429,812	405,530	419,786	501,565	549,889	680,280	4,523,458
Charges in England	—	—	359	—	64	4,702	—	—	—	8	161,214
Total - {	2,324,915	2,287,680	2,347,274	2,494,330	2,523,906	2,458,029	2,610,949	2,398,021	3,195,226	3,827,274	23,455,083
	154,015	98,444	91,916	87,326	91,409	99,850	87,839	111,413	95,404	96,886	993,932

CUSTOMS REVENUE.

No. 33.—STATEMENT showing the SOURCES and AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE of BRITISH INDIA, and CHARGES of COLLECTION in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	REVENUE AND WHENCE DERIVED.													
	Duty on Imports by Sea.				Duty on Exports by Sea.			Total Imports and Exports. Cols. 4 + 7.	Land Customs.	Miscel- laneous Receipts, Wharf Rents, Fees, &c.	Total Revenue. Cols. 8, 9, 10.	Total Charges of Collection.	Net Customs Revenue.	
	Cotton Goods.	Liquors.	Other Articles.	Total. Cols. 1 to 3.	Rice and Paddy.	Other Articles.	Total. Cols. 5 + 6.							
								1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	-	816,040	261,250	574,782	1,032,072	650,129*	157,629	807,758	2,459,830	177,314	20,734	2,657,878	183,031	2,474,847
1874	-	812,368	206,474	576,063	1,684,635	540,469*	187,365	736,964	2,421,700	100,195	24,456	2,686,450	186,767	2,449,683
1875	-	905,682	287,226	610,400	1,812,258	478,519*	190,621	678,140	2,490,368	167,879	23,956	2,882,233	187,124	2,403,109
1876	-	878,021	312,680	602,564	1,788,665	563,118	189,417	752,535	2,541,100	162,781	20,545	2,724,426	187,695	2,536,731
1877	-	882,822	425,227	405,949	1,693,993	541,556	76,044	617,600	2,281,508	172,586	30,204	2,484,448	202,174	2,282,274
1878	-	942,543	360,323	583,228	1,886,064	501,637	69,715	571,352	2,457,446	134,945	31,732	2,624,123	207,611	2,416,512
1879	-	772,045	364,620	518,034	1,654,639	578,043	56,961	635,004	2,283,703	3,186	33,672	2,326,561	200,417	2,126,144
1880	-	682,301	388,479	523,822	1,599,695	604,159	40,390	653,549	2,253,244	86	27,463	2,280,793	201,280	2,079,513
1881	-	732,884	379,836	667,010	1,779,730	731,065	453	731,538	2,511,268	-	28,344	2,539,612	198,927	2,340,685
1882	-	574,915	407,123	580,312	1,562,350	767,428	541	767,969	2,230,319	-	31,069	2,361,388	195,110	2,166,278
Total for the 10 years		7,974,694	3,453,338	5,656,164	17,084,306	5,905,173	987,136	6,452,309	24,094,705	1,008,972	272,235	25,317,912	1,950,136	23,367,776

* Including other grain, not shown separately for these years.

No. 34.—AMOUNT of CUSTOMS REVENUE and CHARGES of COLLECTION, in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	REVENUE.								
	India, General.	Bengal.	N.W. Pro- vinces and Oudh.	Punjab.	Central Pro- vinces.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Columns 1 to 8.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 - -	—	1,068,307	42,966	98,476	10,411	430,787	293,742	668,189	2,657,978
1874 - -	—	994,557	42,134	108,618	11,260	414,293	336,152	729,436	2,636,450
1875 - -	—	1,003,268	38,247	86,387	10,402	392,967	321,025	739,937	2,682,233
1876 - -	—	1,078,487	59,963	92,697	10,151	458,973	307,962	716,223	2,724,426
1877 - -	—	1,034,059	72,134	84,527	15,925	419,703	246,736	611,364	2,484,448
1878 - -	134,945	1,186,900	—	—	—	421,738	203,350	677,190	2,624,123
1879 - -	3,374	990,179	—	—	—	479,620	206,632	640,756	2,326,561
1880 - -	86	893,301	—	—	—	537,890	232,446	617,070	2,280,793
1881 - -	—	920,162	—	—	—	579,973	248,806	790,671	2,539,612
1882 - -	—	830,727	—	—	—	648,637	198,724	683,280	2,361,388
Total for the } 10 years - }	138,405	10,130,947	255,444	470,675	58,149	4,804,601	2,595,575	6,874,116	25,317,912

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CHARGES OF COLLECTION.					
	India, General.	Bengal.	British Burma.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total. Cols. 1 to 5.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 - -	—	66,100	18,812	15,536	82,583	183,031
1874 - -	—	67,439	20,340	17,863	81,075	186,767
1875 - -	—	66,143	20,142	19,156	81,683	187,124
1876 - -	—	67,650	20,690	18,930	80,416	187,695
1877 - -	—	70,997	22,370	21,305	82,402	202,174
1878 - -	—	71,579	27,640	23,245	85,147	207,611
1879 - -	5	69,917	23,840	23,034	83,621	200,417
1880 - -	—	69,490	24,850	24,279	82,661	201,280
1881 - -	—	69,805	25,583	22,197	81,342	198,927
1882 - -	—	68,596	25,934	23,290	77,311	195,110
Total for the } 10 years - }	—	692,866	230,210	208,835	818,241	1,950,136

See Note on previous page.

FOREST REVENUE.

No. 35.—AMOUNT OF FOREST REVENUE collected, and of the CHARGES for Collection thereof, in each Presidency and Province of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

NOTE.—The statistics of the Charges are given in *Italics*.

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										Total for the 10 Years.
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
India - {	£ 8,723 4,253	£ 11,181 4,234	£ 6,356 4,537	£ 10,936 4,641	£ 7,982 4,687	£ 10,645 4,723	£ 5,510 4,032	£ 10,599 4,579	£ 10,649 4,607	£ 12,809 4,660	£ 94,919 4,665
Bengal - {	14,985 40,013	17,097 43,796	18,593 40,728	19,827 41,854	22,240 42,460	42,623 46,788	41,603 39,843	44,982 27,832	56,154 33,356	68,374 39,434	443,787 377,779
Assam - {	104,246 401,904	102,950 96,739	104,735 85,442	96,970 83,556	51,522 62,293	80,015 52,795	112,676 80,755	103,987 71,645	94,223 67,021	106,609 91,475	1,302,534 886,815
N.W. Provinces - {	29,636 41,312	30,318 49,911	27,741 26,553	29,406 41,420	33,545 49,837	40,295 20,378	50,962 52,306	64,942 49,021	67,168 40,317	68,831 51,504	692,314 566,979
Punjab - {	65,300 79,804	73,254 89,643	83,499 61,415	90,983 83,683	79,875 62,459	69,371 51,955	50,962 52,306	64,942 49,021	67,168 40,317	68,831 51,504	692,314 566,979
Central Provinces {	48,167 24,874	56,937 28,518	66,094 29,128	71,614 37,392	66,133 28,674	68,391 31,117	85,286 50,303	100,672 51,974	85,014 50,472	117,289 49,654	766,601 374,326
British Burma - {	82,777 53,617	106,962 47,519	107,480 65,355	177,902 81,566	135,141 100,555	160,978 55,938	113,756 71,142	118,019 75,349	131,661 71,661	223,180 416,005	1,397,066 744,698
Madras - {	59,519 54,480	61,365 47,479	51,440 59,280	67,787 59,185	59,257 63,586	55,031 55,573	60,679 49,874	63,617 51,789	73,688 51,878	80,690 60,289	632,073 537,638
Bombay - {	114,640 71,838	118,509 71,236	122,405 82,473	124,467 73,119	129,066 53,254	126,133 96,066	118,189 99,955	163,471 106,063	192,281 111,878	182,312 114,668	1,335,283 906,214
Receipts in England Charges in England	— 4,720	— 5,959	— 5,661	— 2,343	— 4,098	13,454 7,329	1,404 3,828	1,491 4,077	1,602 4,068	2,236 5,888	20,257 46,685
Total - {	588,492 404,186	630,513 403,117	598,367 416,081	697,513 49,511	616,468 48,699	678,699 479,938	605,433 434,314	676,284 456,956	799,329 466,975	874,435 557,645	6,084,014 4,207,743

No. 36.—AMOUNT of BILLS drawn on INDIA by the SECRETARY of STATE, the SUMS received in ENGLAND in respect of them, the AVERAGE RATE obtained, and the LOSS by EXCHANGE, compared with the 2s. rate per Rupee, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended		Amount of Bills drawn.	Sums received in respect of Bills drawn.	Average Rate obtained per Rupee.	Loss by Exchange on Bills compared with the 2s. Rate per Rupee.
		Rupees.	£	s. d.	£
30 April	1862 - -	1,20,03,592	1,193,729	1 11·867	0,630
	1863 - -	6,66,37,287	6,641,576	1 11·920	22,153
	1864 - -	9,01,41,740	8,979,521	1 11·907	31,653
	1865 - -	6,82,45,100	6,789,473	1 11·876	35,037
	1866 - -	7,04,71,747	6,998,899	1 11·835	48,276
31 March	1867(11 months)	5,84,14,133	5,613,746	1 11·064	227,667
	1868 - -	4,28,18,177	4,137,285	1 11·190	144,533
	1869 - -	3,83,40,000	3,705,741	1 11·197	128,259
	1870 - -	7,20,00,000	6,980,122	1 11·267	219,878
	1871 - -	9,00,85,000	8,443,509	1 10·495	564,991
	1872 - -	10,70,00,000	10,310,339	1 11·126	389,661
	1873 - -	14,70,25,000	13,939,095	1 10·754	763,405
	1874 - -	14,26,57,000	13,285,678	1 10·351	980,022
	1875 - -	11,74,37,000	10,841,615	1 10·156	902,085
	1876 - -	13,75,00,000	12,389,613	1 9·625	1,360,387
	1877 - -	14,85,75,122	12,695,799	1 8·508	2,161,713
	1878 - -	11,69,85,000	10,134,455	1 8·791	1,564,045
	1879 - -	16,91,23,612	13,948,565	1 7·794	2,963,796
	1880 - -	18,35,00,000	15,261,810	1 7·961	3,088,190
	1881 - -	18,32,77,000	15,239,677	1 7·956	3,088,023
	1882 - -	22,21,09,350	18,412,429	1 7·895	3,798,506
Total for the } 21 Years - }		2,28,48,45,860	205,942,676	1 9·637	22,491,910

No. 37.—AMOUNT of the DEBT and OBLIGATIONS of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, in INDIA and in ENGLAND, at the close of each of the under-mentioned Official Years.*

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	D E B T.							TOTAL DEBT in INDIA and in ENGLAND
	In INDIA.		In ENGLAND.		TOTAL.			
	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Not bearing Interest.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1873 - -	66,168,428	230,041	38,091,700	20,917	105,160,128	310,958	105,470,986	
1874 - -	66,273,250	144,041	41,095,707	21,017	107,368,950	165,958	107,534,908	
1875 - -	66,767,679	92,280	49,576,116	20,917	118,333,705	113,107	118,446,812	
1876 - -	72,705,041	67,540	49,776,116	20,917	122,481,757	98,257	122,579,014	
1877 - -	71,865,036	57,190	55,376,116	20,917	127,242,052	74,107	127,316,159	
1878 - -	74,006,450	48,070	50,656,116†	20,917	124,562,566	68,987	124,631,553	
1879 - -	77,176,739	1,062,187	50,009,200†	20,917	126,184,939	1,693,104	127,878,043	
1880 - -	82,720,163	113,346	64,544,639†	20,917	151,563,802	161,263	151,725,065	
1881 - -	85,977,100	82,556	71,391,070	91,403	157,211,860	177,019	157,388,879	
1882 - -	98,531,221	121,941	68,052,017	115,435	156,553,238	237,376	156,790,614	

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	O B L I G A T I O N S.							GRAND TOTAL DEBT and OBLI- GATIONS.
	Special Loans.	Treasury Notes and Bills.	Service Funds.	Savings Bank Balances.	Balances of Provincial Services and Local Funds.	Deposits, Advances, and Miscel- laneous.	TOTAL OBLI- GATIONS.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1873 - -	1,974,100	1,546,911	4,592,140	1,550,318	2,765,369	-1,223,628	11,005,215	116,470
1874 - -	1,970,640	1,394,812	4,600,754	1,812,703	2,270,266	-1,720,106	10,388,569	117,520
1875 - -	1,936,140	1,526,820	1,673,253	1,827,113	2,095,690	-2,554,784	6,506,233	121,953
1876 - -	1,922,640	1,637,854	1,785,099	1,917,043	1,078,048	-3,465,666	5,075,019	122,215
1877 - -	1,922,640	1,714,219	1,938,447	1,968,968	1,543,886	-4,001,526	4,156,135	131,904
1878 - -	1,966,602	1,848,001	1,968,484	1,967,106	1,804,467	-5,573,086	4,091,634	138,724
1879 - -	1,913,112	1,970,761	2,094,859	1,964,220	2,636,663	-8,086,895	2,493,210	140,304
1880 - -	1,985,286	2,055,902	2,259,721	2,346,836	3,269,776	-10,496,028	1,421,493	153,114
1881 - -	1,985,531	2,188,651	2,374,339	3,290,530	3,626,085	†	†	†
1882 - -	1,985,790	2,412,286	2,387,310	3,365,781	5,170,776	†	†	†

* The 12,000,000^l. East India Stock forming the Capital Stock of the East India Company, which was paid off on 30 April 1882, is excluded from this statement.

† Exclusive of Temporary Debt 37,222^l. in 1877-78, 1,000,000^l. in 1878-79, and 2,000,000^l. in 1879-80.

‡ Information wanting.

§ Including amounts for Productive Public Works and for the East Indian Railway. See page 75, Table No. 42.

|| The *minus* figures in *Italics* indicate balances due to Government, for which information is wanting.

CASH BALANCES, &c.

63

ENGLAND, at the close of each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

No. of Treasuries, &c., in 1881-82.	ADMINISTRATIONS.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
		1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
1	Government of India:										
1	Reserve Treasury:										
1	Bank of Bengal, Calcutta, for India, General	2,361,293	990,244	1,369,242	1,734,265	97,186	1,560,153	672,784	571,175	805,493	2,128,737
14	Agencies	1,368,416	1,368,416	1,509,971	1,643,769	654,292	877,457	703,436	375,087	855,089	848,419
15	Mint, Calcutta	50,158	31,691	31,691	320,075	1,593,740	1,263,330	1,493,105	1,494,974	1,624,081	1,778,149
—	District Treasuries, General and Political	74,120	125,005	723,877	705,095	350,079	572,943	809,469	602,625	811,625	568,584
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	926,749	81,801	81,801	41,137	78,340	55,333	—	—	—	—
—	Post Office	150,649	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	Telegraph Offices	3,550	3,550	8,452	3,029	3,953	3,432	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices, General and Political	9,256	70,071	62,148	12,664	12,663	10,436	—	—	—	—
—	Military Department	50,008	13,120	13,056	44,091	43,022	37,441	—	—	—	—
—	12,702	—	—	—	13,722	16,422	12,259	—	—	—	—
40	Bengal: Bank of Bengal, for Bengal	2,121,914	2,500,923	2,296,276	1,404,101	—	—	172,900	173,182	176,108	113,081
—	District Treasuries	2,685,627	32,164	77,438	32,542	1,843,276	1,843,276	1,875,206	1,956,666	1,813,098	2,046,375
—	Public Works Offices	15,704	—	—	—	29,823	—	—	—	—	—
12	Assam: District Treasuries	—	254,316	314,668	294,979	322,899	322,899	353,363	357,462	283,489	209,291
—	Public Works Offices	—	894	1,789	3,430	4,596	—	—	—	—	—
41	North-Western Provinces: District Treasuries	1,472,932	1,075,862	1,287,857	1,620,051	1,093,107	1,286,028	1,044,836	1,382,129	1,424,989	1,416,135
—	Public Works Offices	40,591	41,166	45,411	34,896	20,437	43,450	—	—	—	—
—	Oudh: District Treasuries	307,860	274,833	375,358	482,352	440,045	—	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices	3,939	4,630	1,769	896	3,159	—	—	—	—	—
30	Punjab: District Treasuries	843,362	770,453	850,493	697,235	764,993	839,271	906,198	1,007,948	921,020	795,284
—	Public Works Offices	60,686	43,065	56,494	45,372	56,091	46,609	—	—	—	—
17	Central Provinces: District Treasuries	467,350	272,522	292,400	294,343	294,786	218,011	291,872	348,771	370,387	411,900
—	Public Works Offices	4,911	1,413	1,126	2,284	5,313	3,939	—	—	—	—
13	British Burma: District Treasuries	217,250	192,996	245,105	278,203	302,773	164,504	213,193	193,631	199,442	175,685
—	Public Works Offices	6,223	4,975	8,892	18,962	15,270	23,464	—	—	—	—
1	Madras: Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	Bank of Madras, General Treasury	739,405	704,340	668,373	594,135	888,002	754,714	343,832	527,590	372,106	340,268
6	Agencies	399,009	495,253	430,415	593,497	815,329	494,399	393,403	519,440	332,607	334,901
—	Mint	685,665	3,774	3,774	485,476	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	District Treasuries	1,847,753	1,378,133	1,600,466	1,632,581	1,352,988	1,248,567	1,471,923	1,143,289	1,089,096	1,091,606
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	50,517	71	823	472	472	892	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices	3,828	2,644	4,014	4,154	3,557	1,948	—	—	—	—
—	Military Department	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	Bombay: Reserve Treasury	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	New Bank of Bombay, General Treasury	2,201,298	873,355	823,373	1,429,780	778,966	1,525,907	514,085	654,933	26,256	465,472
1	Agencies	399,374	470,534	402,687	538,992	358,992	394,694	250,020	426,388	498,426	354,485
4	Mint	35,448	39,168	485,476	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	District Treasuries	1,547,971	1,149,308	1,058,671	1,191,939	1,191,939	675,039	1,272,633	1,241,402	1,227,503	907,494
—	Miscellaneous Civil Treasuries	9,464	8,725	11,879	12,396	12,396	4,705	—	—	—	—
—	Public Works Offices	23,039	14,990	25,673	88,511	28,899	28,899	—	—	—	—
—	Military Department	80,948	47,141	53,727	56,973	96,327	184,782	—	—	—	—
—	• Total in India	18,787,693	14,933,442	15,177,814	16,952,494	12,750,638	14,499,362	12,792,153	13,029,894	13,371,101	14,592,913
1	In England	2,998,444	2,013,688	2,796,370	919,599	2,713,967	1,076,657	1,117,926	2,270,107	4,127,749	2,620,909
234	TOTAL IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND	21,786,137	16,947,130	17,974,184	17,872,393	15,464,605	15,576,019	13,910,075	15,300,001	17,498,850	17,143,822

**No. 39.—EXPENDITURE ON ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (not Productive) from
or PROVINCE of British India, during each**

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
India :—	£	£	£	£	£
General - - - - -	The classification of these heads cannot be shown, in consequence of adjustments recently made for each of these years, of which the details have not been received from India.				
Inspector General of Military Works - - - - -					
Simla Architectural Division - - - - -					
Central India - - - - -					
Rajputana - - - - -					
Hyderabad - - - - -					
Coorg - - - - -					
Port Blair - - - - -					
Quetta Buildings - - - - -					
Total - - - - -	See remark above.				
Bengal - - - - -					
Assam - - - - -					
North-West Provinces - - - - -					
Oudh - - - - -					
Punjab - - - - -					
Central Provinces - - - - -					
British Burma - - - - -					
Madras - - - - -					
Bombay - - - - -					
Frontier Railways - - - - -					
Total India - - - - -	1,799,167	5,371,747	5,861,002	6,177,816	4,955,382
Add expenditure in England - - - - -	87,161	129,555	100,120	94,419	90,920
Grand Total - - - - -	4,885,028	5,500,302	5,961,122	6,272,235	5,046,302
Abstract Expenditure chargeable :—	See remark above.				
To Imperial Funds - - - - -					
„ Provincial do. - - - - -					
„ Local do. - - - - -					
Total - - - - -	4,798,407	5,371,747	5,861,002	6,177,816	4,955,382

PUBLIC WORKS.

71

IMPERIAL, PROVINCIAL, and INCORPORATED LOCAL FUNDS, in each PRESIDENCY
the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	India:—
	38,109	74,855	51,702	101,264	General.
	721,128	541,055	545,540	676,851	Inspector General of Military Works.
	11,899	28,306	—	—	Simla Architectural Division.
	85,812	78,134	66,821	72,959	Central India.
	68,720	48,970	55,792	43,656	Rajputana.
	44,735	40,648	35,368	33,361	Hyderabad.
	16,154	12,577	13,022	16,729	Coorg.
	9,451	9,731	2,874	3,610	Port Blair.
	38,848	45,757	41,054	84,820	Quetta Buildings.
	1,034,351	880,123	812,176	1,033,250	Total.
	844,346	903,441	1,124,376	1,605,087	Bengal.
	117,711	110,021	125,307	157,141	Assam.
	565,964	398,556	522,435	550,357	North-West Provinces.
	513,439	836,477	308,111	453,326	Oudh.
	159,408	122,688	144,813	164,090	Punjab.
	179,542	183,638	261,814	437,205	Central Provinces.
	830,935	667,930	801,190	781,144	British Burma.
	832,756	789,807	797,512	801,231	Madras.
	—	1,334,350	2,293,615	224,682	Bombay.
1,961,463	5,078,472	6,227,031	7,304,469	6,297,513	Frontier Railways.
96,642	97,540	140,045	88,249	96,018	Total India.
5,058,105	5,176,012	6,367,076	7,392,718	6,393,531	Add expenditure in England.
					Grand Total.
	2,114,622	3,540,553	4,062,858	2,271,870	Abstract Expenditure chargeable:—
	1,789,173	1,645,870	2,027,281	2,629,538	To Imperial Funds.
	1,174,677	1,040,608	1,214,330	1,306,105	„ Provincial do.
					„ Local do.
4,061,463	5,078,472	6,227,031	7,304,469	6,297,513	Total.

**No. 40.—DETAILS of EXPENDITURE on ORDINARY PUBLIC WORKS (not
during each of the under-**

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Military :	£	£	£	£	£
New Works - - - - -					
Repairs - - - - -					
Establishment, Tools, Plant, &c. -					
Barrack Furniture, Repairs, &c. -					
Civil :					
Buildings :					
New Works - - - - -					
Repairs - - - - -					
Communications :	4,421,813	5,074,214	5,378,819	5,541,107	4,472,328
New Works - - - - -					
Repairs - - - - -					
Miscellaneous Public Improvements :					
New Works - - - - -					
Repairs - - - - -					
Establishment, Tools, Plant, &c. -					
Unclassified Expenditure by Civil Department, less outlay in Eng- land and Amount shown in Tele- graph Department					
Railways :					
State Lines (Capital Account) -	10,833	26,436	97,879	21,228	41,777
Subsidised Railways - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Frontier do. - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Irrigation and Navigation, excluding Expenditure for Stores in England - }	365,791	271,097	384,304	615,481	441,277
Total Expenditure in India -	4,798,467	5,371,747	5,861,002	6,177,816	4,955,383
Expenditure in England :					
On Account of Stores - - -	60,496	33,856	22,879	20,650	7,200
Royal Indian Engineering College and other Expenses in training Engineer Students }	23,018	40,553	29,744	26,289	27,123
Furlough and Absence Allowances of Officers of the P. W. Depart- ment, &c. }	—	52,570	45,271	47,496	56,597
Miscellaneous - - - - -	3,647	1,576	2,226	214	—
GRAND TOTAL - - -	4,885,628	5,500,302	5,961,122	6,272,465	5,040,302

(These figures cannot be classified under the several heads, in consequence of adjustments recently made, the details for which have not been received from India).

PUBLIC WORKS.

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Productive) from IMPERIAL, PROVINCIAL, and INCORPORATED LOCAL FUNDS mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	
	506,387	364,459	352,876	403,162	Military :
	358,479	288,044	343,959	390,609	New Works.
	255,627	257,824	195,641	199,057	Repairs.
	70,035	55,970	76,692	77,718	Establishment, Tools, Plant, &c.
					Barrack Furniture, Repairs, &c.
					Civil :
					Buildings :
	380,170	424,594	527,077	796,188	New Works.
	178,454	168,034	194,361	229,427	Repairs.
4,137,315	447,291	295,174	413,077	527,388	Communications :
	835,002	723,605	646,529	708,537	New Works.
					Repairs.
					Miscellaneous Public Improvements:
	83,660	125,912	133,473	127,434	New Works.
	34,926	38,751	23,808	23,327	Repairs.
	725,257	662,330	531,498	623,784	Establishment, Tools, Plant, &c.
	344,919	347,667	785,757	911,067	Unclassified Expenditure by Civil Department, less outlay in England and Amount shown in Telegraph Department.
					Railways :
66,389	226,846	471,410	77,003	247,673	State Lines (Capital Account).
—	—	—	—	17,527	Subsidised Railways.
—	—	1,331,350	2,293,615	221,682	Frontier do.
757,759	630,919	668,907	709,103	789,933	Irrigation and Navigation, excluding Expenditure for Stores in England.
4,961,403	5,078,472	6,227,031	7,304,469	6,297,513	Total Expenditure in India.
					Expenditure in England :
2,693	1,215	52,948	3,505	6,672	On Account of Stores.
26,160	29,274	31,888	29,625	29,204	Royal Indian Engineering College and other Expenses in training Engineer Students.
67,789	67,051	55,200	55,119	60,142	Furlough and Absentee Allowances of Officers of the P. W. Department, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	Miscellaneous.
5,058,105	5,176,012	6,367,076	7,392,718	6,393,531	GRAND TOTAL.

PUBLIC WORKS.

No. 41.—DETAILS of EXPENDITURE (so far as can be shown) on account of PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS, charged to Revenue Account, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

HEADS OF EXPENDITURE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31st March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Interest on Debt incurred:	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways					528,737	665,754	913,512	1,048,700	1,692,020	1,594,687
Irrigation					387,106	402,186	483,476	519,880	702,770	726,386
Miscellaneous improvements					—	—	5,836	13,584	17,071	17,932
Total Interest	—	—	—	—	895,833	1,067,940	1,407,824	1,582,114	2,381,870	2,339,025
Irrigation and Navigation:										
Working and maintenance	541,082	590,137	568,978	511,072	537,231	370,847	381,550	414,001	425,473	435,635
Madras Irrigation and Canal Company (Interest, &c.)	50,947	50,098	50,512	50,503	50,483	50,385	50,568	50,455	50,538	50,406
Railways:										
State lines (working and maintenance)	11,171	52,718	127,167	241,023	299,464	431,010	794,377	1,215,231	1,607,528	1,685,392
East Indian Railway (Interest &c.)	1,578,286	1,584,901	1,877,034	1,603,974	1,686,311	2,013,232	2,074,039	2,068,269	1,982,275	1,483,703
Guaranteed and subsidised lines:										
Interest paid in India					13,487	12,561	9,722	9,085	7,447	6,959
Do. England					8,157,152	3,157,301	3,200,335	3,241,047	3,254,504	3,284,813
Moiety of surplus profit paid to companies	3,263,467	3,269,276	3,214,192	3,825,543	73,090	223,132	270,157	97,839	92,188	383,331
Supervision and cost of land					51,633*	48,414	46,751	46,720	57,614	73,652
Total Railways	4,858,924	4,906,955	5,213,423	5,170,540	5,281,137	5,885,690	6,394,081	6,677,191	6,401,556	6,903,949
Grand Total	5,450,953	5,547,760	5,837,913	5,732,115	6,764,784	7,374,812	8,174,923	8,724,361	9,259,437	9,649,005

Note.—The East Indian Railway became a State Line on 1st January 1880. But for purposes of comparison the figures are given separately in the above table. * Including proportion due to the East Indian Railway, which cannot be separated for the year 1876-77.

PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS.

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No. 42.—OUTLAY OF CAPITAL ON PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS IN INDIA AND IN ENGLAND IN EACH OF THE UNDER-MENTIONED OFFICIAL YEARS.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Irrigation Works.	State Railways.	East Indian Railway.	Madras Harbour Works.	Proportion of Outlay.		Total Outlay.
					In India.	In England.	
1868 -	£ 219,255	£ 594	£ -	£ -	219,849	-	£ 219,849
1869 -	488,849	552,398	-	-	688,592	882,855	1,071,247
1870 -	2,007,861	190,870	-	-	1,026,609	1,171,622	2,198,231
1871 -	718,438	449,372	-	-	1,116,067	51,743	1,167,810
1872 -	983,854	644,620	-	-	1,480,797	147,677	1,628,474
1873 -	770,920	1,413,649	-	-	1,881,022	308,547	2,189,569
1874 -	1,198,682	2,354,625	-	-	2,542,642	1,010,665	3,553,307
1875 -	1,235,301	3,014,180	-	-	3,116,338	1,133,233	4,249,571
1876 -	1,105,445	3,163,184	-	-	3,522,721	747,908	4,270,629
1877 -	943,423	2,865,561	-	-	3,190,070	619,214	3,809,284
1878 -	806,084	3,084,968	-	-	3,644,229	1,146,823	4,791,052
1879 -	794,654	3,327,538	-	259,356	3,689,029	692,809	4,381,838
1880 -	598,837	2,680,463	9,730,862	85,000	2,998,298	10,106,884	13,095,182
1881 -	614,450	2,553,620	418,435	70,000	3,085,327	570,678	3,656,005
1882 -	4,792,017*	848,711*	-	-	5,640,728*	-	5,640,728*
	565,804	1,635,151	1,041,563	68,906	2,935,798	1,026,625	3,971,423
1882 -	619,084*	21,524*	-	-	640,608*	-	640,608*
Total for the 15 years -	18,442,548	29,703,708	11,190,859	483,292	40,739,224	19,081,183	59,820,377†

* Expenditure, formerly treated as "Ordinary," transferred in 1880-1 and 1881-2 to Productive Public Works.

† Exclusive of 1,133,362l. incurred in India during the years 1867-8, 1868-9, and 1869-70 on account of the Bombay Special Fund, at that time treated as "Productive," but since transferred to "Ordinary." 3,402l. for Karwar railway is also not included in this amount.

No. 43.—CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC WORKS (not showing also amounts transferred from

NATURE OF WORKS.	Total to end of 31st March 1872.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.					
		CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.					
		1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.
Irrigation and Navigation :	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal - - - - -	2,095,703	447,410	512,009	460,864	396,151	328,085	237,435
N.W. Provinces and Oudh - - - - -	620,164	160,351	434,219	428,300	369,687	355,739	273,042
Punjab - - - - -	645,552	49,015	138,810	213,167	230,347	185,851	231,055
Madras - - - - -	461,243	21,283	58,062	72,582	59,408	28,589	32,616
Bombay - - - - -	497,199	66,779	30,066	40,658	39,328	65,198	22,694
Sindh - - - - -	76,157	14,508	18,521	11,271	10,027	—13	6,301
Rajputana - - - - -	1,745	11,669	5,284	—	—	—	—
Outlay in India - - - - -	4,397,763	771,024	1,198,471	1,235,342	1,105,451	943,449	806,113
Outlay in England - - - - -	—6	—104	211	40	—6	—26	—29
Total Irrigation - - - - -	4,397,757	770,920	1,198,682	1,235,391	1,105,445	943,423	806,084
Madras Harbour Works - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Indian Railway - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State Railways :							
Bengal. Calcutta and South-eastern - - - - -	529,003*	—7,423	—13,447	76,647†	—31,640	—708	—
Nalhati - - - - -	30,000	—	—46	—2,537	—148	—	—
Northern Bengal - - - - -	5,269	10,774	30,487	383,803‡	318,854§	377,945	433,736
Tirhoot - - - - -	—	—	97,867§	—	97,576	155,616	89,568
Extension - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patna-Gya - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,878
Patna-Baraich - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghazipur-Dildarnagar - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cawnpore-Farrukhabad - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muttra-Achneyra - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muttra-Hathras - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab. Northern - - - - -	739,115	368,643	232,478	345,814	326,382‡	334,610‡	301,852‡
Indus Valley - - - - -	122,086	206,362	653,940	737,322	1,206,210	960,648‡	1,282,691‡
Amritsar-Pathankoto - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces :							
Nagpur-Chattishgarh - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	7,550	3,434
Wardha Coal - - - - -	3,358	100,560	30,565	101,628	140,894	75,076	19,380
Madras :							
Karwar - - - - -	34,665	152,74	8,660				
British Burma :							
Rangoon-Irrawaddy - - - - -	—	—	—	79,229	409,518	353,508	245,178
Rangoon-Sittang - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay :							
Dhond-Manmad - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	543,525
Rajputana - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	150,302
Western Rajputana - - - - -	285,698	409,502	670,462	746,403‡	336,937	157,123	180,430
Sindia - - - - -	—	—	—	1,784‡	55,781	172,329	174,048
Sindia-Neemuch - - - - -	31,692	13,089	126,343	212,549	200,308	150,674	208,405
Holkar - - - - -	36,326	186,323	298,397	256,480	283,973	145,673	71,920
Adjusting Balances, Unap- } propriated Stores, &c. - }	1,817,212	1,303,199	2,186,615	2,930,522	3,144,645	2,897,987	3,706,347
	24,044	116,450	168,010	74,658	29,539	—31,226	278,621
Total State Railways - - - - -	1,841,256	1,413,649	2,354,625	3,014,180	3,165,184	2,865,861	3,984,968
GRAND TOTAL - - - - -	6,239,013	2,184,569	3,553,307	4,249,571	4,270,629	3,809,284	4,791,052

NOTE.—The figures in italics with minus quantities are excess credits.

* Exclusive of land, loss by exchange, and amount due to debenture holders.

† Discharge of debentures, less receipts from sale of stores.

chargeable to REVENUE) during each of the under-mentioned Official Years;
ORDINARY to CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.						Total to end of 31st March 1882.	NATURE OF WORK.
		1881.		1882.			
1879.	1880.	Capital.	Trans- ferred from Or- dinary.	Capital.	Trans- ferred from Or- dinary.		
£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
254,440	161,408	150,244	77,283	115,656	—	5,245,800	Irrigation and Naigation : Bengal. N.W. Provinces and Oudh. Punjab. Madras. Bombay. Sindh. Rajputana.
227,928	168,081	196,349	2,328,404	182,169	262,263	5,936,606	
208,955	226,572	250,553	1,240,935	227,840	—	3,920,652	
19,017	20,297	11,089	987,628	39,513	47,298	1,859,555	
21,066	13,533	1,843	99,821	14,368	—	913,023	
3,218	8,946	4,372	67,644	36,253	309,523	566,733	
—	—	—	—18,693	—	—	—	
794,634	598,837	614,450	4,792,017	565,804	619,084	18,442,459	Outlay in India.
—	—	—	—	—	—	80	Outlay in England.
794,634	598,837	5,406,467	—	1,184,888	—	18,442,548	Total Irrigation.
269,556	85,000	70,000	—	68,906	—	483,262	Madras Harbour Works.
—	9,730,862	418,435	—	1,041,562	—	11,190,850	East Indian Railway.
14,969	—1,669	8,508	108,287	—3,183	—	678,802	State Railways : Calcutta and South-eastern Nulhati. Northern Bengal. Tirhoot. " Extension. Patna-Gya. Patna-Barhich Ghazipur-Dildarnagar Cawnpore-Farrukhabad Muttra-Achneyra Muttra-Hathras Punjab Northern Indus Valley Amritsar-Pathankote Central Provinces : Nagpur-Chattisgarh. Wardha Coal. Madras : Karwar. British Burma : Rangoon-Irrawaddy. Rangoon-Sittang. Bombay : Dhond-Manmad. Rajputana Western Rajputana Sindh Sindh-Neemuch Holkar
6,968	608	—260	—	—976	—	33,500	
386,180	123,602	35,764	2,886	—13,822	—	2,095,478	} N.W. Pro- vinces. Punjab, vices. Bengal.
20,860	22,136	48,320	61,651	—34,745	—	559,439	
230,105	74,880	5,496	2,117	301,082	—	398,695	
—	—	30,981	—	27,749	—	385,595	
—	45,233	14,121	—	7,170	432	7,602	
59,715	137,964	106,895	—	8,633	—	67,987	
—	5,311	40,870	—	15,314	—	319,888	
—	109,562	—915	—	18,056	—	64,237	
273,873	346,372	617,826	477,178	—251	—	108,396	
816,103	337,939	280,290	4,507	79,247	—	4,493,390	
—	—	—	—	317,787	—	6,726,396	
106,300	258,755	204,403	8,806	20,163	3,016	23,179	
11,027	7,844	13,331	73,790	—	—	823,836	
—	—	—	—55,497	15,810	—	593,272	
121,375	35,257	15,183	3,355	—	—	3,402	
—	—	—	—	25,191	—	1,287,794	
359,460	116,245	—33,869	8,948	210,645	18,076	228,721	
330,200	211,467	277,338	83,791	—	—	996,783	
344,633	606,982	458,669	50,730	—	—	5,628,883	
241,264	118,791	53,118	17,091	—	—	868,962	
226,255	221,807	441,264	—	—	—	2,124,555	
—73,865	30,546	13,077	—	—	—	1,264,721	
3,494,613	2,806,692	2,630,390	847,940	1,897,725	21,524	20,693,520	} Adjusting Balances, Unappro- riated Stores, &c.
—166,725	—146,199	—76,770	762	—262,674	—	13,590	
3,327,888	2,680,493	2,553,620	848,711	1,635,151	21,524	20,707,110	Total State Railways.
—	—	3,402,331	—	1,656,675	—	**	
4,381,898	13,095,192	9,297,233	—	3,952,081	—	59,823,779	GRAND TOTAL.

† Less amount charged to ordinary.
‡ Charged to ordinary in these years.
** Includes Karwar-Hubli railway.

§ Exclusive of amount debited to famine.
¶ Removed from the category of productive works.

MUNICIPALITIES.

No. 44.—TAXATION, INCOME, and EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES in the several Presidencies and Provinces of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	Years ended 31 Mar.	Population within Municipal Limits.	Income excluding Balances.			Incidence per head of Population.		Total Expenditure.
			From Taxation.	From other Sources.	Total.	Taxation.	Total Income.	
			£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	£
India	1878	583,336	33,345	8,734	42,119	1 2	1 5	43,085
	1879	584,702	39,761	8,022	47,783	1 4	1 7	43,569
	1880	584,702	39,726	9,880	49,606	1 4	1 8	47,293
	1881	609,326	42,924	8,115	51,039	1 5	1 8	48,149
	1882	—	10,085	8,253	19,238	0 4	0 7	14,867
Bengal	1878	3,292,191	392,049	89,477	481,526	2 4	2 11	508,071
	1879	3,303,086	398,218	103,148	501,366	2 5	3 0	488,160
	1880	3,323,394	458,727	105,400	564,127	2 9	3 4	553,877
	1881	3,366,337	416,597	99,897	516,494	2 6	3 0	510,537
	1882	—	201,833	51,501	253,334	1 3	1 6	251,141
Assam	1878	44,448	4,302	2,273	6,575	1 11	2 11	6,609
	1879	44,599	4,430	2,542	6,972	1 11	3 1	8,030
	1880	41,333	5,635	2,815	8,450	2 8	4 1	8,937
	1881	40,124	5,725	3,693	9,418	2 4	3 10	9,490
	1882	—	4,356	4,434	8,790	1 9	3 6	8,349
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	2,897,050	207,614	44,581	252,195	1 5	1 8	251,612
	1879	2,884,198	205,916	44,789	250,705	1 5	1 5	246,356
	1880	2,891,879	202,967	52,620	255,587	1 4	1 9	252,569
	1881	3,084,996	222,727	66,529	289,256	1 5	1 10	271,518
	1882	—	193,000	60,635	253,635	1 3	1 8	249,355
Punjab	1878	2,043,565	188,692	23,537	212,229	1 10	2 0	196,326
	1879	2,038,193	192,770	35,077	227,847	1 10	2 1	218,454
	1880	2,053,936	217,335	27,574	244,909	2 1	2 4	230,732
	1881	2,065,401	237,537	29,243	266,780	2 3	2 6	254,138
	1882	—	226,924	58,708	285,632	2 1	2 3	261,874
Central Provinces	1878	612,256	70,574	18,140	88,714	2 3	2 10	76,729
	1879	631,274	64,053	14,160	78,213	1 11	2 5	78,104
	1880	645,494	59,084	15,716	74,800	1 10	2 4	78,296
	1881	645,494	61,897	17,240	79,137	1 11	2 4	81,633
	1882	—	72,015	43,708	115,723	2 2	3 2	101,337
British Burma	1878	263,411	55,744	63,916	119,660	4 2	9 1	109,950
	1879	266,116	69,038	40,891	109,929	5 2	8 3	105,829
	1880	267,683	78,685	49,227	127,912	5 10	9 6	123,409
	1881	282,950	81,008	130,914	212,012	5 8	14 11	131,446
	1882	—	51,998	144,022	196,020	3 8	13 10	262,228
Madras	1878	1,600,379	130,593	42,611	173,204	1 7	2 2	172,629
	1879	1,609,279	142,614	47,791	190,405	1 9	2 4	188,296
	1880	1,609,279	173,377	58,915	232,292	2 2	2 10	229,888
	1881	1,611,109	172,751	54,920	227,671	2 1	2 9	235,181
	1882	—	176,217	74,912	251,129	2 2	3 1	246,673
Bombay Sindh including	1878	2,462,527	420,019	165,983	586,002	3 5	4 4	586,272
	1879	2,457,317	454,024	99,800	553,823	3 8	4 6	562,518
	1880	2,433,690	498,720	172,835	609,555	3 7	5 0	571,951
	1881	2,513,904	443,131	154,689	597,820	3 6	4 9	587,319
	1882	—	492,128	676,418*	1,168,546*	3 10	9 3	1,251,324
Total	1878	13,800,063	1,508,972	459,252	1,968,224	2 2	2 10	1,951,583
	1879	13,838,768	1,570,824	396,219	1,967,043	2 3	2 10	1,989,336
	1880	13,853,810	1,673,256	464,932	2,138,188	2 5	3 1	2,097,054
	1881	14,258,641	1,684,387	565,150	2,249,537	2 4	3 1	2,129,426
	1882	—	1,432,546	1,122,591	2,555,137	2 1	3 1	2,646,148

* Of this 439,919, is for advances.

No. 45.—PRINCIPAL SOURCES of INCOME of MUNICIPALITIES in BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Sources of Income.	Years ended 31st March				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	£	£	£	£	£
Municipal Taxation :					
Octroi *	694,075	627,417	678,018	737,014	703,627
Assessed taxes	104,963	103,040	127,149	118,707	223,819
Tax on houses and lands	347,803	422,100	475,809	428,096	341,028
Tax on vehicles and animals	134,283	78,467	85,853	83,114	163,472
Tolls and ferries		57,930	58,164	61,671	
Other taxes	227,848	267,820	248,263	255,185	
Total Taxation	1,508,972	1,557,404	1,673,256	1,684,987	1,432,546
Miscellaneous Receipts :					
Rents of houses, gardens, markets, &c.	88,355	108,037	108,268	124,247	518,537†
Fines	18,623	29,348	25,400	26,845	
Grants in aid	55,281	32,933	53,592	44,074	
Payments for services rendered	80,845	40,424	104,336	100,152	
Miscellaneous, including contributions	186,543	191,406	190,230	257,457	
Total	429,647	402,208	481,826	552,775	518,537
Debt :					
Loans, deposits, and advances	29,005	7,341	13,156	12,875	604,054
Grand Total Income	1,968,224	1,967,043	2,168,238	2,249,587	2,555,137

* Octroi is only collected in the Presidency of Bombay and in the Provinces of the North-west, Oudh, Punjab, Central Provinces, Mysore, and Coorg.

† Details cannot be given.

No. 46.—PRINCIPAL HEADS of EXPENDITURE of MUNICIPALITIES in BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

Heads of Expenditure.	Years ended 31st March				
	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	£	£	£	£	£
Establishment and collection	214,218	203,612	228,142	235,124	192,940
Conservancy and cleansing	300,179	264,120	345,789	354,233	353,951
Police and registration of births and deaths	267,210	266,759	269,335	293,712	247,937
Lighting and watering	130,478	175,151	128,461	125,355	102,870
Drainage works	63,882				
Water works and supply	66,502	93,823	101,432	144,222	204,258
Medical and sanitary	100,833	166,266	109,372	108,343	85,164
Education, Science and Art, Schools	36,766	38,833	42,420	47,434	51,211
Public works, Buildings, Improvements, Repairs, &c.	157,811	119,399	141,617	136,578	432,517
Construction and maintenance of roads	242,435	243,828	246,965	251,420	
Miscellaneous	155,917	179,377	172,760	166,151	203,631
Interest on debt	100,515	113,534	129,990	128,432	68,099
Loans, deposits, advances, repayment of debt, and refunds	116,817	74,634	112,533	74,231	586,600*
Total Disbursements	1,951,583	1,939,336	2,087,034	2,120,426	2,646,148

* Of this sum 501,414£ are for advances on account of Departmental Works, &c.

No. 47.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS engaged in the FOREIGN TRADE, which ENTERED and CLEARED CARGOES and in BALLAST, at PORTS in BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																					
Nationality of Vessels.	1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
ENTERED.																					
British -	1,759	1,634,522	1,620	1,551,973	1,636	1,661,992	1,652	1,787,863	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,157,155	1,861	1,895,602	1,940	2,112,532	2,129	2,461,302	2,397	2,890,186	
British Indian	3,002	286,105	3,273	333,491	2,286	261,207	2,106	233,568	1,972	268,470	1,572	219,786	1,624	231,302	1,692	212,985	1,476	210,237	1,478	209,793	
Native craft -	449	33,800	559	40,012	1,562	79,916	1,684	106,997	1,939	107,975	2,123	106,795	1,868	109,123	2,018	104,562	1,815	95,536	1,803	91,489	
Foreign -	865	404,912	807	375,749	911	431,914	817	451,495	732	421,849	777	393,913	627	320,895	617	333,242	680	371,808	812	470,790	
TOTAL -	6,096	2,371,339	6,265	2,301,203	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,864	6,353	2,877,649	5,780	2,556,961	6,072	2,753,621	6,100	3,168,975	6,460	3,633,248	
CLEARED.																					
British -	1,811	1,630,318	1,697	1,533,157	1,723	1,643,310	1,796	1,937,212	1,841	2,018,921	1,972	2,195,225	1,880	2,125,580	1,988	2,290,428	2,239	2,628,568	2,494	2,996,491	
British Indian	3,212	291,499	3,200	301,170	2,156	243,405	1,864	251,378	1,516	269,560	1,445	193,989	1,658	227,960	1,426	188,276	1,390	196,350	1,390	201,607	
Native craft -	420	28,825	687	41,525	1,349	76,386	1,654	108,502	1,998	110,554	2,027	104,436	1,904	102,742	2,068	106,142	1,901	101,311	1,611	88,510	
Foreign -	928	437,809	890	420,293	854	427,422	937	501,971	793	443,083	740	375,081	634	356,491	616	354,620	675	371,844	767	449,730	
TOTAL -	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,146	6,082	2,590,613	6,201	2,709,063	6,388	2,842,158	6,154	2,876,730	5,946	2,816,773	6,058	2,939,466	6,205	3,300,063	6,262	3,736,638	
Total Entered and Cleared.	12,466	4,759,990	12,739	4,647,410	12,437	4,925,542	12,460	5,438,986	12,764	5,634,042	12,537	5,754,379	11,726	5,366,734	12,160	5,703,957	12,305	6,469,036	12,742	7,398,886	

SHIPPING.

No. 48.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS, distinguishing their NATIONALITY, which ENTERED, with CARGOES and in BALLAST, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES (including repeated voyages) in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March																					
Nationality of Vessels.		1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
		Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
British -	1,739	1,636,562	1,620	1,551,973	1,606	1,661,992	1,652	1,787,963	1,833	1,995,590	1,881	2,137,155	1,661	1,895,602	1,840	2,112,832	2,129	2,491,302	2,367	2,906,186	
British Indian	3,002	296,165	3,279	333,491	2,286	361,207	2,106	283,568	1,872	236,470	1,572	210,786	1,624	231,302	1,602	212,965	1,476	210,237	1,478	200,793	
Native Craft -	448	33,890	559	40,012	1,562	70,916	1,684	106,907	1,830	107,975	2,123	106,785	1,863	100,162	2,013	104,562	1,815	95,836	1,903	91,489	
(American -	64	70,180	66	66,052	72	76,864	73	78,515	85	91,961	71	86,261	57	67,735	42	49,364	42	54,743	38	45,774	
Arabian -	279	36,103	306	43,858	250	32,457	265	33,217	236	32,165	345	41,069	273	38,721	261	32,231	293	42,692	314	47,978	
Austrian -	27	23,315	26	22,000	31	29,288	22	25,505	12	13,558	19	23,532	15	19,491	25	35,752	34	46,287	44	67,978	
Belgian -	1	1,047	2	1,632	1	1,050	2	1,692	1	1,113	—	—	1	1,618	1	554	3	2,361	11	13,975	
Chinese -	6	758	—	—	—	—	4	296	5	2,127	1	161	1	161	1	42	1	67	—	—	
Danish -	3	2,485	1	201	8	5,497	1	247	7	6,278	4	3,029	5	3,367	4	3,263	2	1,697	3	1,791	
Dutch -	11	7,008	7	5,960	2	2,504	6	4,191	1	459	4	2,398	5	5,282	18	17,836	2	2,126	5	4,056	
French -	150	83,472	123	68,072	130	72,040	135	85,845	123	71,063	91	53,351	104	65,077	90	54,053	91	54,731	93	62,578	
German -	62	35,218	44	34,614	40	33,296	53	44,839	60	51,460	51	41,452	47	37,611	56	47,409	67	53,624	63	53,609	
Italian -	138	85,479	140	87,603	135	94,406	122	94,716	96	80,332	104	84,687	59	50,766	51	58,968	70	71,915	125	116,304	
Norwegian	41	27,823	25	16,908	6	46,782	55	41,242	38	31,350	36	32,547	17	15,488	12	12,113	31	27,965	44	40,842	
Portuguese	14	2,997	9	2,054	12	1,679	12	1,986	8	1,396	10	1,243	14	2,018	11	1,454	11	783	13	737	
Russian -	16	12,365	11	6,986	16	13,115	14	13,740	14	11,780	3	1,377	1	1,366	5	4,622	2	1,568	6	6,251	
Siamese -	13	1,912	5	905	6	1,180	5	836	3	555	1	304	3	809	1	540	1	160	3	1,437	
Spanish -	7	3,899	9	4,715	2	942	2	1,159	2	892	1	618	—	—	2	1,302	—	—	—	—	
Swedish -	16	8,214	17	9,890	28	16,495	23	14,853	24	14,973	19	10,460	8	4,537	7	3,641	7	3,218	10	4,945	
Turkish -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other countries.	9	2,134	16	3,746	17	4,219	23	7,566	10	7,289	10	5,730	10	7,805	10	8,516	11	7,471	10	7,347	
TOTAL -	6,065	2,371,529	6,265	2,301,365	6,355	2,454,929	6,239	2,620,223	6,376	2,791,884	6,383	2,877,649	5,780	2,656,961	6,072	2,765,621	6,100	3,168,975	6,400	3,632,248	

No. 50.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of STEAM VESSELS which ENTERED and CLEARED, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, viâ the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	ENTERED.		CLEARED.		TOTAL.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
1873	259	318,300	273	308,524	532	626,824
1874	317	434,152	306	382,375	623	816,527
1875	413	575,892	409	558,076	822	1,133,968
1876	483	704,325	522	735,945	1,005	1,440,270
1877	504	741,215	536	774,475	1,040	1,518,690
1878	569	815,033	568	802,806	1,137	1,617,839
1879	437	670,703	504	756,254	941	1,426,957
1880	511	780,102	556	829,667	1,067	1,609,769
1881	686	1,018,103	773	1,115,769	1,459	2,133,872
1882	929	1,370,242	1,060	1,517,746	1,989	2,887,988
Total for the 10 Years - }	5,108	7,431,067	5,507	7,781,637	10,615	15,212,704

Note.—The Canal was opened 17 November 1869.

SHIPPING.

No. 51.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which
the COUNTRIES whence they arrived

COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
EUROPE:										
United Kingdom	874	968,547	807	986,431	951	1,151,617	902	1,234,097	2	1,359,207
Austria	13	11,648	13	13,044	18	18,613	16	19,362	12	15,045
Belgium	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5	5,807
Denmark	—	—	—	—	3	1,895	*	*	1	647
France	36	22,202	23	15,348	28	19,460	43	33,496	35	26,714
Germany	30	19,284	23	15,664	19	16,621	19	18,071	29	29,421
Holland	9	5,708	9	6,458	5	3,214	7	6,326	5	3,562
Italy	36	25,774	37	27,509	48	38,630	64	67,005	61	75,420
Norway	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7	5,559
Portugal	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—
Russia	—	—	—	—	2	2,591	—	2,286	2	1,890
Spain	1	954	2	1,310	—	—	—	—	1	740
Sweden	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—
Turkey	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	171	48,164
ASIA:										
Aden	79	76,559	70	68,630	71	69,941	72	62,260	69	64,142
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	533	141,184	502	134,917	113	37,640	215	56,710	244	58,031
Persia (or Persian Gulf).					433	95,164	124	43,222	140	46,252
Ceylon	3,158	346,551	3,491	390,689	3,632	398,002	3,361	389,471	3,459	423,562
China, Hong Kong	38	39,294	34	36,878	25	23,033	54	62,486	30	56,238
„ Treaty Ports	35	46,013	22	28,042	24	30,771	6	6,972	16	25,137
Java	3	2,017	10	7,411	10	7,036	19	16,689	9	7,698
Maldives	119	2,743	116	2,983	35	2,923	41	3,585	38	3,918
Mekran and Somniani	114	4,401	117	4,672	129	5,278	121	5,750	108	5,512
Siam	80	9,607	90	12,197	89	9,630	66	7,204	72	7,829
Straits Settlements	354	159,256	277	131,846	196	121,463	387	222,601	371	209,852
Sumatra	19	4,610	15	4,205	3	881	8	2,106	11	3,083
Turkey	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2	189
AFRICA:										
Cape of Good Hope	26	13,388	39	18,486	51	29,069	64	54,297	78	46,750
Eastern Coast	52	10,863	47	7,812	51	7,863	40	11,805	40	12,733
Egypt	86	122,223	53	69,929	41	51,242	18	19,295	16	17,924
Mauritius	112	87,944	120	81,060	49	101,342	118	79,862	97	76,878
Réunion	31	15,279	19	9,167	13	6,467	23	11,688	29	14,869
AMERICA:										
Canada	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	771
Central and South America	168	128,571	158	132,037	91	65,986	55	41,046	50	43,391
Demerara	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	865
United States	22	24,764	22	21,569	21	21,048	23	21,817	21	25,340
West Indies (British)	—	—	—	—	2	1,730	1	759	1	759
AUSTRALASIA	43	46,000	53	53,192	52	55,952	67	81,303	73	83,635
COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:										
British Possessions	4	2,032	4	1,188	10	9,762	6	3,705	5	2,778
Foreign	20	6,107	33	18,531	42	30,436	248	65,167	5	3,043
TOTAL	6,095	2,371,529	6,265	2,391,265	6,355	2,434,929	6,259	2,629,923	6,376	2,791,884

* Included in Countries unspecified, not separately rendered.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March										COUNTRIES whence ENTERED.
1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.		
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	
1,062	1,408,485	856	1,176,879	931	1,301,559	1,078	1,441,841	1,044	1,510,017	EUROPE:
16	19,930	15	19,401	19	26,152	24	31,893	43	63,902	United Kingdom.
3	3,339	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Austria.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Belgium.
38	52,032	5	28,197	21	16,871	15	13,281	46	54,628	Denmark.
13	12,280	11	9,601	14	11,623	11	10,311	17	16,056	France.
4	3,779	1	1,025	1	755	1	613	2	2,207	Germany.
59	71,082	41	57,956	46	67,460	49	76,097	51	79,437	Holland.
2	1,680	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Italy.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Norway.
1	1,221	—	—	1	901	—	—	—	—	Portugal.
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	444	3	3,161	Russia.
1	653	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1,189	Spain.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
41	39,978	34	35,313	45	51,387	59	63,886	78	76,731	ASIA:
254	49,950	286	63,327	286	60,037	264	89,004	262	72,533	Aden.
152	54,696	170	66,310	150	60,724	156	67,581	109	49,661	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
3,803	400,610	3,629	387,006	3,129	371,856	2,947	403,251	2,920	413,544	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
29	37,395	39	43,223	35	43,028	42	58,153	57	75,306	Ceylon.
18	28,170	18	29,380	18	30,098	17	29,985	18	31,393	China, Hong Kong.
12	9,099	12	11,470	6	5,705	13	14,493	8	2,750	" Treaty Ports.
34	3,411	35	3,398	30	3,177	11	4,087	39	4,095	Javn.
141	6,176	146	6,436	256	11,408	152	6,844	164	7,621	Maldives.
39	3,022	45	5,107	25	3,045	32	3,541	31	3,768	Mekran and Sonmiani.
358	197,497	376	222,257	396	296,031	436	332,086	513	422,104	Siam.
12	3,540	15	5,267	26	21,735	11	6,626	15	7,780	Straits Settlements.
288	82,238	216	65,620	233	62,577	260	72,164	238	65,751	Sumatra.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Turkey.
77	57,189	59	44,881	36	31,236	59	70,309	120	88,591	AFRICA:
48	7,616	47	10,950	60	16,046	69	22,441	77	36,055	Cape of Good Hope.
19	19,128	3	3,961	11	12,065	32	36,725	178	218,499	Eastern Coast.
105	86,997	117	88,618	128	87,181	124	96,036	138	100,276	Egypt.
13	7,737	27	12,603	26	13,472	27	13,684	40	23,672	Mauritius.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Réunion.
1	998	—	—	—	—	1	1,351	—	—	AMERICA:
44	40,806	19	18,145	5	6,049	33	32,288	56	51,137	Canada.
5	4,952	—	—	3	3,819	3	3,100	1	1,137	Central and South.
28	28,460	29	32,558	35	37,829	31	36,517	27	31,040	Demerara.
2	1,750	1	759	2						

No. 52.—NUMBER and TONNAGE of SAILING and STEAM VESSELS which
the COUNTRIES whither they departed

COUNTRIES whither CLEARED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
EUROPE:										
United Kingdom -	1,105	1,107,717	1,185	1,211,474	1,129	1,188,390	1,300	1,460,885	1,228	1,430,454
Austria - - -	15	12,916	17	16,202	23	23,172	21	22,691	17	19,848
Belgium - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	14	15,310
Denmark - - -	1	457	—	—	—	—	*	*	7	5,909
France - - -	104	58,565	155	80,603	165	110,680	149	157,562	173	103,247
Germany - - -	17	11,724	9	5,723	5	4,552	19	16,573	16	14,783
Holland - - -	5	4,161	9	6,577	8	5,825	7	5,711	9	6,072
Italy - - -	14	10,901	13	11,046	19	19,259	35	43,408	50	69,217
Portugal - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	319
Russia - - -	1	1,313	1	614	1	692	9	9,254	1	107
Spain - - -	3	2,387	1	404	—	—	2	1,235	—	—
Sweden - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—
Turkey - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—
ASIA:										
Aden - - -	44	9,035	27	1,209	26	6,298	25	4,694	39	23,830
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).	448	126,009	441	105,153	341	88,321	178	50,754	127	45,235
Persia (or Persian Gulf)										
Ceylon - - -	3,337	319,155	3,567	343,616	3,222	322,592	3,002	314,933	3,436	423,830
China, Hong Kong -	43	44,056	31	34,658	35	34,577	70	57,568	41	57,668
Other Ports - - -	36	43,733	36	49,108	32	45,630	2	1,855	14	20,312
Java - - -	13	10,873	10	6,981	2	1,948	2	2,261	3	2,181
Maldives - - -	79	5,029	71	3,946	54	6,879	58	5,809	48	4,938
Mekran and Souman -	131	5,319	149	6,391	142	6,127	113	6,373	127	6,190
Siam - - -	50	13,187	90	11,172	73	7,001	42	3,515	52	4,442
Straits Settlements -	341	126,509	218	89,240	205	114,022	359	172,017	317	149,981
Sumatra - - -	7	1,307	—	—	2	620	3	1,204	2	616
Turkey - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	*	*	90	33,311
AFRICA:										
Cape of Good Hope -	12	1,841	10	2,060	9	3,359	10	3,015	12	3,792
Eastern Coast - - -	59	8,716	59	8,665	53	8,697	62	9,068	55	6,789
Egypt - - -	80	129,965	57	80,302	34	45,043	21	27,185	17	20,288
Mauritius - - -	177	120,677	105	70,699	156	96,530	140	82,361	120	83,898
Réunion - - -	18	8,890	7	2,972	16	6,923	15	6,446	19	8,259
AMERICA:										
Canada - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	—	—
Central and South -	40	38,045	38	40,979	3	1,643	7	6,799	—	—
Demerara - - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	24	20,980
United States - - -	103	121,159	77	88,154	107	120,594	92	111,751	72	95,889
West Indies (British)	2	1,582	—	—	16	16,219	14	12,505	7	5,314
AUSTRALASIA - - -	21	21,400	35	26,993	19	18,644	33	31,712	31	33,097
COUNTRIES UNSPECIFIED:										
British Possessions -	22	14,535	21	12,501	23	24,581	35	36,211	19	17,770
Foreign - - -	31	7,197	25	15,717	25	14,468	120	51,214	8	6,487
TOTAL -	6,371	2,388,451	6,474	2,346,145	6,082	2,390,613	6,201	2,799,093	6,338	2,842,158

* Included in Countries unspecified, not separately rendered.

TRADE—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

No. 53.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, including GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1873 - - -	£ 31,874,825	£ 4,558,585	£ 36,433,410	£ 55,250,763	£ 1,208,070	£ 56,458,842
1874 - - -	33,819,828	5,792,534	39,612,362	54,996,010	1,914,071	56,910,081
1875 - - -	36,222,113	8,141,047	44,363,160	56,359,240	1,825,309	57,984,549
1876 - - -	38,801,056	5,900,722	44,192,378	58,091,495	2,200,230	60,291,731
1877 - - -	37,440,631	11,436,120	48,876,751	61,013,891	4,020,898	65,043,789
1878 - - -	41,464,185	17,355,459	58,819,644	65,222,328	2,210,900	67,433,324
1879 - - -	37,800,594	7,056,749	44,857,343	60,937,513	3,982,228	64,919,741
1880 - - -	41,166,003	11,055,395	52,221,398	67,212,363	2,035,148	69,247,511
1881 - - -	53,110,770	8,088,214	62,104,984	71,560,802	1,440,141	76,021,043
1882 - - -	40,113,371	11,322,781	60,436,155	81,963,451	1,099,747	83,063,198
Total for the } 10 Years - }	400,009,779	91,605,606	492,515,385	635,032,656	21,846,153	657,405,509

No. 54.—TOTAL VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchandise.	Treasure.	Total.
1873 - - -	£ 30,473,060	£ 4,550,585	£ 35,023,654	£ 55,236,205	£ 1,273,979	£ 56,510,274
1874 - - -	31,623,407	5,792,534	37,421,091	54,960,786	1,879,071	56,839,857
1875 - - -	34,615,262	8,141,047	42,756,309	56,312,261	1,592,721	57,904,982
1876 - - -	37,112,663	5,900,722	42,413,385	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877 - - -	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,296	60,961,632	3,942,580	64,904,212
1878 - - -	39,326,003	17,355,459	56,681,462	65,185,713	2,155,136	67,340,849
1879 - - -	30,500,194	7,056,749	43,622,943	60,893,611	3,895,545	64,789,156
1880 - - -	39,742,106	11,055,395	51,397,561	67,173,158	1,928,828	69,101,986
1881 - - -	50,308,834	8,088,214	58,297,048	74,581,282	1,409,403	75,940,685
1882 - - -	46,992,084	11,322,781	58,314,865	81,901,900	1,097,887	83,060,347
Total for the } 10 Years - }	352,161,954	91,865,004	473,767,558	635,292,103	21,280,794	656,491,597

No. 55.—VALUE of MERCHANDISE and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into Each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchan- disc.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchan- disc.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchan- disc.	Treasure.	Total.
1873	£ 15,318,229	£ 1,096,552	£ 16,414,781	£ 1,689,202	£ 72,920	£ 1,753,122	£ 2,932,197	£ 597,657	£ 3,529,854
1874	14,992,196	1,943,506	16,935,702	1,783,054	56,041	1,839,095	3,240,870	307,247	3,638,117
1875	17,360,447	2,887,728	20,267,175	2,160,352	54,906	2,215,258	3,311,570	501,504	3,812,874
1876	17,767,175	1,080,545	18,847,720	1,629,401	56,175	1,685,576	3,891,939	562,352	4,454,291
1877	16,693,813	2,625,466	19,319,279	2,170,025	68,272	2,238,297	3,436,072	443,561	3,879,433
1878	19,385,446	4,063,399	24,348,845	2,218,238	64,958	2,283,196	3,256,033	360,411	3,622,444
1879	16,611,862	1,820,344	18,432,196	2,042,994	36,708	2,079,702	2,992,053	339,123	3,331,176
1880	18,674,562	3,104,039	21,778,601	2,979,522	54,282	3,033,804	3,158,266	440,760	3,599,026
1881	22,264,404	1,835,540	24,099,933	3,795,693	50,653	3,846,346	3,828,703	381,879	4,210,582
1882	20,441,050	1,922,130	22,363,198	3,293,301	51,652	3,344,953	3,880,140	328,696	4,214,845
Total for the 10 Years -	179,518,183	23,279,317	202,797,500	24,652,782	566,567	25,219,349	33,933,852	4,358,790	38,292,642

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL for INDIA.		
	Merchan- disc.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchan- disc.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchan- disc.	Treasure.	Total.
1873	£ 10,223,684	£ 2,780,474	£ 13,008,158	£ 316,757	£ 8,082	£ 325,739	£ 30,473,069	£ 4,556,585	£ 35,029,654
1874	11,334,111	3,390,856	14,724,967	278,266	4,884	283,150	31,628,497	5,792,534	37,421,031
1875	11,514,053	4,695,466	16,209,518	289,840	1,644	291,484	34,645,262	8,141,047	42,786,309
1876	13,481,086	3,599,057	17,080,143	343,067	2,593	345,660	37,112,668	5,300,722	42,413,390
1877	12,746,805	8,296,158	21,042,963	320,462	2,861	323,323	35,367,177	11,436,118	46,803,295
1878	14,076,125	11,969,716	26,035,841	390,161	975	391,136	39,326,008	17,355,459	56,681,462
1879	13,484,608	4,857,464	18,342,072	534,687	3,110	537,797	36,566,194	7,056,740	43,622,948
1880	14,116,805	8,023,849	22,142,154	813,511	30,415	843,926	39,742,166	11,635,395	51,397,561
1881	19,274,777	6,710,140	25,984,917	1,145,257	9,903	1,155,250	50,308,834	8,988,214	59,297,048
1882	18,144,096	9,015,331	27,159,427	1,227,479	4,965	1,232,442	46,992,084	11,322,781	58,314,865
Total for the 10 Years -	138,397,650	63,330,510	201,728,160	5,659,487	70,420	5,729,907	382,161,954	91,605,604	473,767,558

TRADE—IMPORTS.

No. 56.—VALUE of IMPORTS of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE and TREASURE into
the AMOUNT IMPORTED via the SUEZ CANAL, in

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
EUROPE.	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - - - - -	27,408,467	28,004,389	34,247,081	32,764,917	37,538,887
Austria - - - - -	126,647	93,251	96,060	118,428	119,375
Belgium - - - - -	180	13	23	217	1,650
Denmark - - - - -	—	—	—	1	—
France - - - - -	378,284	302,333	412,966	677,603	591,538
Germany - - - - -	47,494	24,423	23,437	23,527	9,079
Greece - - - - -	—	—	20	7	202
Holland - - - - -	11,931	14,116	12,037	18,612	7,280
Italy - - - - -	146,924	338,095	270,865	526,835	1,305,779
Malta - - - - -	524	663	1,791	1,767	3,026
Norway - - - - -	34	221	10	164	788
Portugal - - - - -	1,140	1	34	1,255	559
Russia - - - - -	136	33	—	2,564	—
Spain - - - - -	2,723	51	114	2,131	39
„ Gibraltar - - - - -	1,832	3,104	5,253	10,097	14,315
Sweden - - - - -	1	—	27	15	—
Turkey in Europe - - - - -	9,174	6,649	7,087	6,150	2,824
Other Countries in Europe - - - - -	1,155	—	12	—	—
AFRICA :					
Abyssinia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	14,482
Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	7,630	3,607	1,849	1,957	3,026
Madagascar - - - - -	—	—	—	4,641	6,511
Mozambique - - - - -	255,687	161,747	127,729	253,523	301,804
Zanzibar - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt - - - - -	25,106	29,071	17,084	131,069	266,208
Mauritius - - - - -	300,225	442,489	506,890	755,106	253,087
Natal - - - - -	—	—	557	57	32
Réunion - - - - -	71,244	1,172	10,867	9,571	9,849
St. Helena - - - - -	—	—	—	—	760
Other Countries in Africa - - - - -	—	—	—	16	—
AMERICA :					
United States - - - - -	62,482	98,295	193,400	201,409	172,370
Canada, South America, &c. - - - - -	—	—	—	5,547	9,659
West Indies - - - - -	135	38	16	400	437
ASIA :					
Aden - - - - -	143,624	168,435	140,612	188,708	178,953
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) - - - - -	426,382	116,446	396,397	679,155	700,568
Ceylon - - - - -	902,465	890,511	930,506	945,874	935,080
China - - - - -	2,370,116	3,172,183	2,954,636	2,900,172	2,126,360
Japan - - - - -	26,005	62	11,270	5,354	1,949
Java - - - - -	843	86	3	1,311	832
Maldives - - - - -	50,711	40,700	29,562	23,926	21,954
Mekran and Somniani - - - - -	27,501	28,577	31,194	47,621	56,587
Persia (or Persian Gulf) - - - - -	875,087	847,788	919,961	347,043	406,654
Siam - - - - -	15,223	21,241	24,302	21,594	21,526
Straits Settlements - - - - -	766,030	1,000,340	1,073,102	1,071,452	1,044,697
Sumatra - - - - -	25,001	22,079	3,399	16,902	24,086
Turkey in Asia - - - - -	350	2,732	336	290,245	237,476
Other Countries in Asia - - - - -	933	868	1,277	17	23,627
AUSTRALASIA :					
Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania - - - - -	455,610	345,537	233,634	343,860	308,815
Imported via the Suez Canal - - - - -	—	Not stated.	—	29,273,888	35,145,080
„ by other Routes - - - - -	—	—	—	13,139,502	11,668,215
TOTAL - - - - -	35,029,654	37,421,031	42,786,309	42,413,390	46,803,295

TRADE—IMPORTS.

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BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED, and each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	
45,130,726	31,956,399	37,058,927	45,205,078	43,447,848	EUROPE:
119,957	122,332	156,068	426,222	357,758	United Kingdom.
120	266	8	950	2,250	Austria.
—	23	—	—	—	Belgium.
571,497	453,364	587,850	800,000	750,468	Denmark.
25,482	51,632	66,271	68,518	78,252	France.
108	268	184	62	267	Germany.
1,518	22,302	15,770	19,010	1,518	Greece.
434,840	398,014	785,340	1,575,047	916,672	Holland.
4,161	5,512	8,326	4,866	4,645	Italy.
3,548	—	—	—	68	Malta.
613	200	183	1,077	567	Norway.
—	—	—	40,991	37,858	Portugal.
11	45	38	1,355	514	Russia.
12,532	13,074	12,623	10,357	8,542	Spain.
1,317	870	2,750	4,815	5,094	„ Gibraltar.
—	—	—	—	—	Sweden.
—	—	—	—	—	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	AFRICA:
10,086	4,033	3,663	4,267	51	Abyssinia.
8,153	5,312	8,019	8,381	4,042	Cape of Good Hope.
256,908	81,690	83,838	87,949	96,463	Madagascar.
341,346	175,907	280,156	251,837	267,495	Mozambique.
644,471	226,878	294,544	335,782	341,759	Zanzibar.
56	1,304,321	907,751	1,311,009	985,885	Egypt.
12,803	1,493	21	688	464	Mauritius.
—	607	41,915	715	681	Natal.
3	70	188	199	12,703	Reunion.
—	—	—	—	—	St. Helena.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Africa.
279,717	348,823	529,262	420,848	404,064	AMERICA:
628	63	695	4,446	32,296	United States.
80	5	500	535	3	Canada, South America, &c.
—	—	—	—	—	West Indies.
222,723	133,150	128,139	177,598	204,138	ASIA:
691,804	604,557	720,227	985,669	830,559	Aden.
728,001	858,580	1,047,472	741,120	606,072	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
4,030,613	4,039,227	5,586,958	3,699,045	4,430,469	Ceylon.
10,739	40,747	229,107	25,749	5,628	China.
18,053	529	118	19,930	14	Japan.
20,562	29,207	18,085	24,276	22,093	Java.
67,023	65,354	108,448	63,735	68,102	Maldives.
518,160	616,405	592,679	534,557	556,725	Mekran and Somniani.
13,740	17,010	7,941	13,143	16,929	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
1,470,207	1,318,451	1,422,132	1,551,690	1,628,722	Siam.
56,936	37,718	24,561	12,516	17,795	Straits Settlements.
595,876	475,342	415,370	385,371	466,944	Sumatra.
276	3,538	2,014	516	808	Turkey in Asia.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Asia.
384,120	153,755	252,401	406,967	1,559,150	AUSTRALASIA:
—	—	—	—	—	Australia, New Zealand, and Tasmania
42,224,331	28,000,498	35,567,240	45,546,510	43,162,483	Imported via the Suez Canal.
14,457,131	15,532,506	15,890,321	13,759,538	15,152,382	„ by other Routes.
56,681,462	43,622,943	51,397,561	59,297,048	58,314,865	TOTAL.

TRADE—IMPORTS.

No. 57.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of PRIVATE
SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES		OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March						
		1873	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877		
		£	£	£	£	£		
Apparel	-	601,253	578,220	620,456	615,961	524,909		
Arms Ammunition, and Military Stores	}	100,950	76,320	84,273	70,318	65,311		
Books, Paper, and Stationery		-	128,003	175,027	472,968	449,618	463,351	
Coal, Coke, &c	-	497,942	710,026	680,463	665,535	931,710		
Cotton Twist and Yarn	-	2,628,296	2,629,950	3,157,780	2,794,760	2,733,514		
„ Manufactures	-	14,005,953	15,155,600	16,263,560	16,450,212	15,991,719		
Drugs and Medicines	-	304,061	267,548	291,696	217,919	224,442		
Dyes	-	146,336	139,920	158,146	143,480	100,376		
Fruits and Vegetables	-	263,853*	279,745*	231,632*	70,809	93,748		
Glass, and Manufactures of	-	297,236	333,334	318,891	349,931	280,390		
Gums and Resins	-	94,250	111,394	131,819	91,420	83,472		
Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware	-	†	†	†	473,335	440,190		
Horses	-	61,008	70,739	67,359	71,388	81,525		
Ivory	-	145,657	185,943	121,048	231,089	215,564		
Jewelry and Precious Stones	-	221,321	171,484	140,993	176,931	197,766		
Liquors Malt	-	36,496	347,916	319,511	285,106	270,664		
„ Spirits	-	553,594	488,697	553,933	603,476	622,184		
„ Wines, Liqueurs, &c	-	511,964	476,196	474,610	520,544	410,714		
Machinery and Millwork	-	517,316	1,602,347	1,185,943	1,391,667	852,973		
Metals	Iron	752,576	795,516	1,217,349	1,424,598	1,528,406		
	Steel	79,638	66,660	95,987	88,936	112,245		
	Brass	}	578,783	518,023	563,873	{	48,524	45,147
	Copper							
	Spelter	121,917	49,528	47,464	1,207,590	1,339,162		
	Tin	80,064	147,765	140,001	189,236	180,704		
	Lead	63,782	38,294	60,943	63,090	72,576		
	Quicksilver	16,425	14,303	16,120	107,510	30,982		
Unenumerated	110,431	123,403	115,985	41,355	43,186			
Total		1,802,621‡	1,738,507‡	2,607,122‡	3,233,469	3,561,408		
Oils	-	51,629	67,140	109,951	70,212	73,419		
Paints and Colours, &c	-	148,482	118,007	186,821	202,951	160,516		
Perfumery	-	40,280	33,189	36,725	42,540	41,895		
Porcelain and Earthenware	-	90,343	99,543	115,447	99,154	122,852		
Provisions	-	851,474	372,867	363,727	713,936†	661,059†		
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock	-	327,466	430,330	538,962	599,770	691,008		
Salt	-	828,703	935,354	755,771	600,834	430,890		
Silk, Raw	-	659,480	786,914	872,027	694,888	451,895		
Silk, Manufactures of	-	560,846	608,874	710,478	708,906	584,780		
Spices	-	210,381	150,562	179,120	395,968	432,989		
Sugar, refined, &c	-	440,148	558,978	516,564	895,927	493,550		
Tea	-	246,576	182,859	169,092	247,566	140,110		
Tobacco	-	70,882	71,407	70,274	76,479	95,688		
Umbrellas	-	184,810	90,240	119,362	196,409	186,970		
Wood, and Manufactures of	-	56,943	53,405	72,360	81,111	75,806		
Wool, Raw	-	52,705	38,662	42,772	45,501	53,212		
Wool, Manufactures of	-	719,530	668,911	557,585	869,760	811,652		
All other Articles	-	1,292,888	1,165,628	1,306,969	1,570,831	1,775,504		
Total Value of Merchandise		50,474,069	51,628,487	54,045,262	57,112,668	55,807,177		
Treasure		4,556,585	5,792,534	8,141,047	5,300,722	11,486,118		
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE		55,030,654	57,421,021	62,186,309	62,413,390	67,293,295		

* Including dried fruits, &c.

† Included with metals.

MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by
of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£ 557,597	£ 510,511	£ 531,031	£ 658,446	£ 641,404	Apparel.
70,151	51,267	58,860	61,590	75,248	{ Arms, Ammunition, and Military Stores.
587,991	511,728	523,739	725,860	739,030	Books, Paper, and Stationery.
1,008,155	889,477	1,138,208	1,239,853	1,020,044	Coal, Coke, &c.
2,850,403	2,779,772	2,745,306	3,099,177	3,222,065	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
17,322,313	14,126,784	16,915,511	22,910,717	20,772,099	„ Manufactures.
291,975	277,463	316,075	327,533	381,888	Drugs and Medicines.
123,740	96,377	145,237	220,354	171,491	Dyes.
89,027	102,795	90,802	136,042	158,216	Fruits and Vegetables.
201,376	318,704	320,321	380,241	454,802	Glass, and Manufactures of.
85,385	77,862	90,761	140,432	149,327	Gums and Resins.
448,228	425,453	431,928	552,556	626,613	Hardware, Cutlery, & Plated Ware.
83,182	125,783	116,795	111,850	203,987	Horses.
198,296	170,572	184,727	210,861	227,995	Ivory.
223,553	106,213	198,230	421,277	368,924	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
313,070	244,563	254,262	284,435	284,612	Liquors: Malt.
647,661	540,785	659,120	663,184	610,827	Spirits.
440,528	418,795	395,903	438,447	413,233	Wines, Liqueurs, &c.
850,997	863,455	616,833	769,844	1,221,045	Machinery and Millwork.
1,435,561	1,446,015	1,229,385	1,547,541	1,414,384	Iron - - -
81,063	65,671	84,547	74,409	132,097	Steel - - -
53,614	38,593	53,848	60,867	53,975	Brass - - -
1,498,175	1,284,169	1,620,155	1,620,047	1,407,462	Copper - - -
179,453	156,547	144,360	166,701	135,235	Spelter - - -
222,157	151,740	98,846	177,383	160,715	Tin - - -
97,110	111,593	106,296	93,105	96,497	Lead - - -
28,900	38,805	58,843	18,089	15,577	Quicksilver - -
9,401	25,697	16,985	21,565	31,331	Uncumcrated -
3,605,464	3,318,830	3,413,265	3,779,677	3,516,873	Total - - -
295,667	369,865	545,032	529,175	560,585	Oils.
202,546	187,243	202,240	186,933	210,394	Paints and Colours, &c.
46,393	45,083	48,271	48,821	49,468	Perfumery.
117,241	124,508	122,444	135,066	160,564	Porcelain and Earthenware.
858,797	975,835	1,048,832	920,182	1,053,083	Provisions.
907,002	1,046,832	1,033,049	1,117,765	1,079,599	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock.
401,366	593,612	762,532	665,517	569,967	Salt.
678,069	567,241	683,255	1,067,018	749,211	Silk, Raw.
804,883	924,044	837,890	1,350,384	1,211,706	Silk, Manufactures of.
468,884	509,043	526,328	542,861	507,138	Spices.
798,036	1,480,881	1,068,788	1,611,167	1,243,758	Sugar, refined, &c.
190,611	130,519	212,062	271,309	199,691	Tea.
82,284	79,309	66,707	73,049	63,177	Tobacco.
188,598	237,968	203,951	272,934	209,572	Umbrellas.
64,732	70,981	50,839	60,920	64,690	Wood, and Manufactures of.
58,645	62,772	87,273	72,343	75,435	Wool, Raw.
782,731	878,042	927,876	1,289,130	1,121,232	Wool, Manufactures of.
2,280,167	2,264,638	2,162,918	2,251,683	2,664,975	All other Articles.
39,326,003	36,506,194	39,742,166	50,308,834	46,902,084	Total Value of Merchandise.
17,355,469	7,056,740	11,655,395	8,988,214	11,322,781	Treasure.
56,681,462	43,562,934	51,397,561	59,297,048	58,314,865	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

† Including hardware, cutlery, and plated ware in these years.

‡ Exclusive of materials for the East Indian Railway, now a State line.

No. 58.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of PRIVATE MERCHANDISE under-mentioned

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Coal, Coke, &c. - - - Tons	821,638	359,903	350,997	383,429	519,749
Cotton, Raw - - - Lb.	3,422,899	1,644,408	1,758,870	2,331,024	4,481,792
Cotton Twist - - - "	31,689,441	30,578,815	37,097,200	31,927,310	33,270,208
Cotton Piece Goods - - -	Yards	928,064,476	944,611,030	1,039,036,365	1,186,141,537
	Pairs	14,593,739	16,575,226	18,441,947	
	Pieces	25,073	9,806	19,314	
	Dozens	815,200	546,011	511,474	
Cotton Thread - - -	No.	—	—	7,469,911	7,205,030
	Lbs.	503,402	369,819	448,669	808,929
	Gross	89,637	88,544	55,005	—
	Reels	—	—	—	—
Flax, Manu- factures of -	Piece Goods - Yards	1,276,616	2,013,002	1,495,047	1,200,539
	Thread - Lb.	19,969	31,623	22,036	18,120
	Canvas - Yards	*	*	*	1,026,153
Glass, Sheet and Plate - - - Sup fl.	1,035,527	3,317,769	3,312,170	3,586,900	3,996,465
Ice - - - Cwts.	243,800	295,160	208,990	201,400	243,341
Liquors {	Malt - Gallons	1,536,496	1,453,345	1,491,008	1,143,157
	Spirits - - - "	723,609	608,921	674,987	704,874
	Wines and Liqueurs - "	592,911	515,043	564,921	575,396
Metals -	Iron - Tons	37,274†	44,595†	76,868†	101,192
	Steel - "	1,107†	406†	1,539†	4,109
	Brass - Cwts.				7,400
	Copper - "	144,200†	127,204†	213,932†	230,016
	Spelter - "	105,361†	41,322†	39,418†	59,118
	Tin - "	19,909†	37,942†	33,798†	36,159
	Lead - "	43,291†	21,647†	30,376†	36,216
	Quicksilver - Lb.	164,247	143,627	160,744	524,298
Salt - - - Tons	276,847	279,246	277,055	345,252	298,776
Silk, Raw - - - Lb.	1,030,910	2,282,758	2,460,255	2,457,244	1,461,069
Silk, Manu- factures of.	Piece Goods, &c. - Yards	4,965,615	5,419,646	7,138,858	8,115,562
	Dozens	4,790	9,217	26,640	
	No.	2,055	452	847	
Spices - - - "	Thread - Lb.	2,655	2,078	2,115	1,730
					1,525
Sugar, &c. - - - Cwts.	342,460	435,570	395,715	613,151	259,105
Tea - - - Lb.	2,465,761	1,828,571	1,701,475	2,771,204	1,755,300
Wool, Raw - - - "	1,733,834	1,264,900	1,542,767	1,749,183	2,145,584
Wool, Manu- factures of	Yards	6,872,570	6,008,538	5,043,281	7,233,629
	Pairs	29,190	37,777	22,306	
	No.	599	1,594	879	
	Pieces	206	2,161	242	
	Shawls - No.	*	*	*	321,284
	Other Sorts {	639,741	402,500	862,629	—
	Lb.	—	—	—	506,346

* Not stated.

TRADE—IMPORTS.

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IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, in each of the Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
601,257	475,000	587,928	683,768	637,124	<i>Tons.</i> Coal, Coke, &c.
0,074,432	7,337,080	8,652,560	0,304,400	4,650,288	<i>Lb.</i> Cotton, Raw.
36,104,125	33,115,651	33,212,952	15,970,575	40,761,751	" Cotton Twist.
1,858,860,871	1,127,731,573	1,333,740,998	1,776,507,240	1,024,452,046	<i>Yards</i> } <i>Pairs</i> } <i>Pieces</i> } Cotton Piece Goods. <i>Dozens</i> }
9,802,251	8,300,612	10,033,422	17,330,415	8,767,877	<i>No.</i> }
762,913	793,870	670,404	935,167	618,003	<i>Lbs.</i> } <i>Grosses</i> } Cotton Thread. <i>Reels.</i> }
—	—	—	—	—	
1,155,799	1,040,422	857,402	1,171,138	953,564	<i>Yards.</i> Piece Goods - }
19,584	90,181	109,247	68,369	86,177	<i>Lb.</i> Thread - - } Flax, Manu- factures of.
1,212,928	1,719,204	1,601,469	1,606,417	1,527,005	<i>Yards.</i> Canvas - - }
3,769,576	2,683,057	4,401,665	3,670,191	4,617,918	<i>Sup. ft.</i> Glass, Sheet and Plate.
183,220	268,011	147,300	10,500	—	<i>Cwts.</i> Ice.
1,323,077	1,089,211	1,005,347	1,152,678	1,190,305	<i>Gallons.</i> Malt - - - }
737,714	602,384	811,334	819,338	842,739	" Spirits - - - } Liquors.
496,733	197,787	143,085	181,153	430,900	" Wines & Liquours }
121,846	118,265	105,556	133,280	122,626	<i>Tons.</i> Iron - - }
4,372	3,574	4,798	4,152	9,740	" Steel - - }
10,366	6,812	10,279	11,550	9,504	<i>Cwts.</i> Brass - - }
820,103	280,853	386,173	381,683	338,108	" Copper - - } Metals.
130,280	129,061	127,138	148,893	135,880	" Spelter - - }
48,671	31,989	20,840	30,977	26,977	" Tin - - - }
52,757	66,463	73,190	56,792	67,381	" Lead - - - }
207,981	250,884	531,393	162,914	141,796	<i>Lb.</i> Quicksilver }
254,241	274,180	352,289	373,376	357,224	<i>Tons.</i> Salt.
2,102,930	1,813,999	2,005,020	2,511,802	1,760,595	<i>Lb.</i> Silk, Raw.
8,328,716	8,986,709	8,503,459	13,671,085	12,190,159	<i>Yards</i> } <i>Dozens</i> } Piece <i>No.</i> } Goods, &c. } Silk, Manu- factures of.
1,240	2,021	1,466	1,045	1,618	<i>Lb.</i> Thread - }
33,123,137	36,815,063	33,444,205	37,906,762	34,776,134	" Spices.
475,105	923,381	652,000	986,321	775,982	<i>Cwts.</i> Sugar, &c.
2,323,033	1,822,345	2,534,518	3,322,407	2,845,212	<i>Lb.</i> Tea.
2,340,136	2,722,041	3,564,939	2,775,554	2,900,077	" Wool, Raw.
7,069,003	7,611,549	7,672,043	11,254,429	8,850,810	<i>Yards</i> } <i>Pairs</i> } Piece <i>No.</i> } Goods, &c. } Wool, Manu- <i>Pieces</i> } manufactures of.
271,460	427,412	446,582	499,896	395,632	<i>No.</i> Shawls -
—	—	—	—	—	<i>Gross</i> }
660,801	699,215	783,003	910,215	908,451	<i>Lb.</i> } Other Sorts }

† The returns of quantity are incomplete before 1875/6

No. 59.—VALUE of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED from Each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, excluding GOVERNMENT STORES and TREASURE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL			BRITISH BURMA.			MADRAS.		
	Merchan- dise	Treasure	Total.	Merchan- dise	Treasure	Total.	Merchan- dise	Treasure.	Total.
1873	£ 24,614,538	£ 75,941	£ 24,690,479	£ 3,785,780	£ 14,600	£ 3,800,380	£ 6,244,068	£ 215,978	£ 6,460,046
1874	22,778,737	428,081	23,206,818	3,463,539	14,508	3,478,047	6,614,393	639,754	7,254,147
1875	22,014,050	768,170	22,782,220	7,037,406	5,327	7,042,733	6,536,639	258,300	6,794,938
1876	23,747,080	745,913	24,492,993	3,794,070	4,607	3,798,677	7,194,120	272,512	7,466,632
1877	26,590,018	104,831	26,694,849	3,815,863	13,681	3,829,544	6,454,277	553,597	7,007,874
1878	31,220,914	44,710	31,265,624	4,637,975	12,452	4,650,427	5,505,084	299,507	5,804,591
1879	29,314,437	530,597	29,845,034	5,337,316	8,493	5,345,809	6,280,390	239,109	6,519,499
1880	30,376,648	827,691	31,204,339	5,704,563	9,397	5,713,960	7,167,380	271,727	7,439,107
1881	33,287,953	220,102	33,508,055	6,560,959	4,277	6,565,236	7,036,211	250,970	7,287,181
1882	34,067,961	215,593	34,283,554	6,574,716	5,010	6,579,726	7,557,774	254,791	7,812,565
Total for the 10 Years -	278,071,225	3,461,690	281,532,915	46,706,536	98,652	46,805,188	60,083,885	3,280,251	63,364,136

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BOMBAY.			SIND.			TOTAL FOR INDIA		
	Merchan- dise.	Treasure.	Total.	Merchan- dise.	Treasure	Total	Merchan- dise.	Treasure.	Grand Total.
1873	£ 19,929,815	£ 959,581	£ 20,889,396	£ 657,994	£ 850	£ 661,844	£ 55,236,205	£ 1,273,970	£ 56,510,274
1874	20,871,314	792,277	21,663,591	1,226,743	9,161	1,235,904	54,960,746	1,879,071	56,839,817
1875	23,647,221	506,086	24,153,307	1,076,847	4,838	1,081,685	56,912,261	1,592,721	58,504,982
1876	21,064,437	1,078,912	22,143,349	1,706,718	13,170	1,719,888	58,045,405	2,115,144	60,160,549
1877	22,416,395	3,250,676	25,667,071	1,640,079	18,795	1,658,874	60,961,632	3,942,580	64,904,212
1878	22,066,383	1,781,004	23,847,387	1,046,457	17,463	1,063,920	65,185,713	2,155,186	67,340,899
1879	18,990,749	3,079,716	22,070,465	971,530	31,030	1,002,560	60,803,611	3,995,545	64,799,156
1880	22,555,689	1,208,840	23,764,529	1,360,898	21,164	1,382,062	67,173,158	1,928,828	69,101,986
1881	26,600,968	880,662	27,481,630	1,045,161	23,386	1,068,547	74,531,282	1,409,403	75,940,685
1882	31,690,742	570,172	32,260,914	1,900,787	51,831	1,952,618	81,901,960	1,097,387	82,999,347
Total for the 10 Years -	230,462,243	14,257,805	244,720,048	13,338,214	195,297	13,533,511	636,202,103	21,289,794	657,491,897

NO. 60.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and the AMOUNT EXPORTED via the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the Official Years from 1872/3 to 1881/2.

(See following page.)

TRADE—EXPORTS.

No. 60.—VALUE of EXPORTS of INDIAN PRODUCE and MANUFACTURES, of PRIVATE ACCOUNT, distinguishing the COUNTRIES to which EXPORTED, and mentioned

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - - -	28,686,818	28,882,281	27,972,316	28,868,979	29,304,320
Austria - - - - -	1,092,969	939,053	1,320,816	1,110,295	1,427,083
Belgium - - - - -	19,1307	—	14	137,271	366,365
Denmark - - - - -	2,996	—	—	—	—
France - - - - -	2,675,000	3,134,078	4,440,317	4,603,359	5,437,435
Germany - - - - -	10,453	60,145	202,024	136,948	198,738
Greece - - - - -	0	—	259	323	39
Holland - - - - -	141,935	238,490	14,400	183,421	179,838
Italy - - - - -	934,074	1,319,679	1,112,191	1,223,514	1,410,405
Malta - - - - -	40,477	15,935	28,515	44,141	148,478
Portugal - - - - -	—	—	—	—	35,767
Russia - - - - -	159,130	92,006	300,782	511,620	80,737
Spain - - - - -	10,003	30,356	—	75,380	29,448
Gibraltar - - - -	38,369	31,398	40,422	21,723	19,748
Sweden - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey in Europe - -	21,973	28,202	43,168	3,732	18,794
Other Countries in Europe -	115	58	679	—	—
AFRICA:					
Abyssinia - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Cape of Good Hope - -	53,083	43,572	26,826	36,724	47,780
Madagascar - - - - }	—	—	—	40	157
Mozambique - - - - }	273,489	251,010	316,717	268,695	344,626
Zanzibar - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt - - - - -	7,360	55,738	832	204,688	504,400
Mauritius - - - - -	942,063	948,731	1,033,075	1,209,643	1,280,800
Natal - - - - -	1,861	—	0,784	10,333	13,543
Réunion - - - - -	63,594	50,113	74,590	65,362	105,667
St. Helena - - - - -	1,403	1,172	1,884	2,734	6,825
Other Countries in Africa -	—	—	—	9	—
AMERICA:					
United States - - - - }	—	—	—	1,778,409	1,895,010
Canada - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Central America - - - }	2,045,928	1,825,222	2,006,947	—	—
South America - - - - }	—	—	—	185,971	174,174
West Indies - - - - -	108,585	209,934	80,471	95,109	79,534
ASIA:					
Aden - - - - -	345,805	381,400	416,791	411,754	325,207
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) -	253,911	235,056	358,899	813,060	600,207
Ceylon - - - - -	2,313,908	2,822,794	2,496,694	2,689,048	3,391,683
China - - - - -	12,259,135	11,506,032	11,750,803	11,520,414	13,441,988
Japan - - - - -	489	256	711	6,125	17,700
Java - - - - -	73,865	56,192	15,537	34,233	17,115
Maldives - - - - -	81,507	27,487	29,829	34,758	32,635
Mekran and Sonmiani - -	86,495	28,514	24,108	35,388	35,728
Persia (or Persian Gulf) -	1,326,741	1,241,517	1,244,840	618,973	744,203
Siam - - - - -	41,016	44,623	40,424	25,990	—
Philippines - - - - -	—	—	—	—	45,180
Straits Settlements - -	2,048,070	2,008,706	2,216,617	2,042,797	2,471,050
Sumatra - - - - -	8,915	413	1,241	3,136	896
Turkey in Asia - - - -	51,289	44,453	37,977	413,480	373,157
Other Countries in Asia -	479	796	11,886	2,055	886
AUSTRALASIA:					
Australia, New Zealand, } and Tasmania - - - - }	106,727	215,499	135,536	323,610	293,063
Exported via the Suez Canal -		Not stated.		22,188,108	24,089,812
" by other Routes - - }				37,972,441	40,814,400
TOTAL - - - - -	56,510,274	56,839,867	57,904,982	60,180,540	64,904,212

FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on the AMOUNT EXPORTED via the SUEZ CANAL, in each of the under-Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	
30,802,810	28,387,918	27,760,927	31,159,613	34,937,974	EUROPE:
1,465,892	1,394,010	1,860,015	2,226,010	2,436,516	United Kingdom.
218,706	1,229	119,040	335,032	1,970,579	Austria.
44	—	—	—	20,650	Belgium.
6,025,783	3,946,777	4,800,890	6,408,807	8,017,083	Denmark.
330,794	203,407	272,949	337,282	755,303	France.
121	835	400	3,639	14,174	Germany.
252,719	205,873	218,464	421,715	585,427	Greece.
1,870,097	1,673,195	2,214,839	2,781,201	3,107,601	Holland.
43,094	34,672	146,504	490,866	705,945	Italy.
51	4,035	3,938	361	7,350	Malta.
53,438	135,255	7,757	181,981	51,403	Portugal.
226,257	43,223	113,743	393,510	154,358	Russia.
2,058	148	7,856	443	54,715	Spain.
—	—	—	57,175	—	" Gibraltar.
17,514	6,945	6,926	12,584	12,250	Sweden.
—	—	—	—	—	Turkey in Europe.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Europe.
—	—	—	—	8,195	AFRICA:
83,837	102,668	78,384	122,161	76,168	Abyssinia.
1,048	515	1,202	—	2,189	Cape of Good Hope.
237,108	81,670	119,598	223,195	181,857	Madagascar.
577,752	252,805	316,374	434,203	346,250	Mozambique.
1,253,594	409,239	1,034,381	1,442,069	1,715,666	Zanzibar.
20,655	1,394,016	1,155,497	792,753	1,004,645	Egypt.
99,946	85,145	23,239	49,930	73,178	Mauritius.
1,020	191,329	152,111	247,593	179,699	Natal.
44	3,005	2,508	1,755	—	Reunion.
—	28	88	1,095	5,502	St. Helena.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Africa.
1,932,727	2,038,600	3,286,650	2,618,225	2,695,434	AMERICA:
—	—	—	13	—	United States.
192,902	276,782	265,421	238,433	209,396	Canada.
146,264	151,346	128,570	83,083	141,407	Central America.
—	—	—	—	—	South America.
—	—	—	—	—	West Indies.
333,364	395,441	492,028	748,915	514,090	ASIA:
800,130	838,041	913,142	1,073,607	993,693	Aden.
2,859,056	3,784,943	2,667,308	2,362,478	2,059,064	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
12,791,358	13,076,733	15,731,687	14,981,600	13,632,564	Ceylon.
5,160	50,423	95,694	107,384	136,016	China.
31,013	2,600	6,350	21,108	33,221	Japan.
34,485	42,111	27,513	38,996	30,811	Java.
11,903	50,272	65,762	54,968	50,678	Maldives.
980,810	1,127,600	1,253,600	1,230,161	1,277,615	Mekran and Sonmiani.
—	—	—	286	105	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
30,349	21,348	29,619	34,199	35,194	Philippines.
2,614,162	2,708,429	2,748,772	3,183,269	3,540,925	Sum.
7,680	31,034	42,472	15,706	22,395	Straits Settlements.
452,315	368,064	401,088	395,886	359,176	Sumatra.
602	713	479	134	85,411	Turkey in Asia.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries in Asia.
455,534	516,596	459,894	533,802	803,763	AUSTRALASIA:
—	—	—	—	—	{ Australia, New Zealand, and
—	—	—	—	—	{ Tasmania.
24,628,740	24,447,896	26,389,043	33,396,408	43,121,364	Exported via the Suez Canal.
42,712,109	40,841,260	42,762,343	42,543,881	39,877,982	" by other Routes.
67,340,849	64,789,156	69,151,986	75,940,289	82,999,346	TOTAL.

No. 61.—VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and OTHER ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE
from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Coffee - - - -	£ 1,146,219	£ 1,499,496	£ 1,307,919	£ 1,633,395	£ 1,353,588
Coir, and Manufactures of - -	169,982	164,232	137,647	101,708†	190,270†
Cotton, Raw - - - -	14,022,858	13,212,241	15,257,342	13,280,959	11,746,184
Cotton Twist and Yarn - -	137,936	181,173	203,812	324,376	425,726
Cotton Manufactures - -	1,279,626	1,414,197	1,426,539	1,380,577	1,509,472
Drugs and Medicines - - -	80,361	68,897	70,267	62,243	75,382
Dyes: Indigo - - - -	3,426,824	3,555,300	2,576,302	2,875,065	2,962,786
Other (except Lac) - -	285,505	169,232	214,248	140,397	286,692
Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy). - -	5,761,030	5,549,798	4,765,331	5,311,095	5,815,221
Wheat - -	167,690	827,806	401,451	906,331	1,057,640
Other - -	144,915	170,942	231,384	203,711	215,328
Gums and Resins - - -	240,169	146,940	179,015	194,010	289,460
Hemp, and Manufactures of* -	70,626	70,617	78,567	63,390†	76,843†
Hides and Skins - - -	2,921,910	2,618,358	2,677,767	2,944,933	3,000,552
Horns - - - -	94,694	62,398	79,012	83,165	129,392
Ivory, and Manufactures of -	108,030	129,854	93,770	116,921	139,480
Jewelry and Precious Stones -	54,161	60,822	90,825	80,888	48,370
Jute, Raw - - - -	4,142,548	3,436,015	3,246,882	2,805,340	2,636,647
Jute, Manufactures of - -	189,541	201,669	238,640	459,181	719,478
Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.) - -	203,680	257,653	254,011	755,744	536,979
Oils - - - -	335,900	262,899	354,259	426,290	362,960
Opium - - - -	11,426,280	11,341,857	11,956,972	11,148,426	12,404,746
Saltpetre - - - -	536,314	464,974	501,468	344,956	391,706
Seeds - - - -	1,508,339	2,361,451	3,235,960	5,462,388	5,319,447
Silk, Raw - - - -	1,305,487	1,225,599	796,676	452,370	585,718
Silk, Manufactures of - -	109,804	239,865	255,487	260,811	238,394
Spices - - - -	171,876	238,217	197,891	380,552	307,280
Sugar, &c. - - - -	542,395	281,743	394,384	377,387	999,503
Tea - - - -	1,599,926	1,754,618	1,963,550	2,183,881	2,620,140
Tobacco - - - -	136,484	167,148	232,954	171,508	91,717
Wood, and Manufactures of -	386,019	415,904	366,399	471,627	373,878
Wool, Raw - - - -	861,626	966,832	905,919	1,109,740	1,102,913
Wool, Manufactures of - -	353,585	229,502	211,516	217,202	232,274
All other Articles - - -	1,253,765	1,222,687	1,258,082	1,290,634	1,575,434
Total of all Merchandise -	55,236,295	54,960,786	56,312,261	58,045,405	60,961,632
Vis., Indian Produce or Manufacture -	53,440,183	53,114,427	54,501,091	56,212,244	58,930,069
Foreign Merchandise -	1,797,112	1,846,359	1,811,170	1,833,161	2,031,563
Treasure - - - -	1,273,979	1,879,071	1,592,721	2,115,144	3,942,580
TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE -	56,510,274	56,839,887	57,904,982	60,160,549	64,904,212

and MANUFACTURE, of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, and of TREASURE, EXPORTED ACCOUNT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	
1,344,638	1,548,481	1,633,032	1,602,594	1,460,729	Coffee.
148,588†	187,727†	117,110†	104,741†	192,248†	Coir, and Manufactures of.
9,887,354	7,914,091	11,145,453	13,241,744	14,041,423	Cotton, Raw.
744,791	937,698	1,163,946	1,330,051	1,410,737	Cotton Twist and Yarn.
1,550,288	1,644,125	1,573,970	1,777,975	1,914,549	Cotton Manufactures.
121,419	88,130	126,849	144,324	113,375	Drugs and Medicines.
3,494,334	2,960,463	2,947,434	3,571,581	4,509,080	Dyes: Indigo.
385,290	400,158	277,697	221,818	211,591	Other (except Lac).
6,950,386	8,078,951	8,402,756	9,057,159	8,308,175	Grain and Pulse: Rice (including Paddy).
2,873,765	520,138	1,124,267	3,277,942	8,600,502	Wheat.
328,772	303,274	330,883	376,539	332,948	Other.
212,060	217,158	328,171	475,950	322,218	Gums and Resins.
58,092†	46,878†	40,755†	42,747†	56,470†	Hemp, and Manufactures of.*
3,737,480	3,007,561	3,738,455	3,735,646	3,950,052	Hides and Skins.
195,370	139,796	129,362	194,262	132,915	Horns.
101,594	100,602	96,174	91,841	97,040	Ivory, and Manufactures of.
108,208	68,080	68,970	54,058	63,208	Jewelry and Precious Stones.
3,518,114	3,800,426	4,370,032	3,934,030	5,030,302	Jute, Raw.
771,127	1,098,434	1,195,481	1,130,672	1,097,589	Jute, Manufactures of.
362,244	300,072	371,717	578,321	719,698	Lac (Dye, Shell, &c.)
374,678	544,163	583,613	598,341	494,083	Oils.
12,374,505	12,993,085	14,323,314	13,600,148	12,432,142	Opium.
379,002	361,766	469,797	351,728	359,437	Saltpetre.
7,360,683	4,682,512	4,781,465	6,392,185	6,064,732	Seeds.
750,439	623,871	604,287	618,287	141,700	Silk, Raw.
168,738	195,897	248,825	250,250	250,535	Silk, Manufactures of.
247,894	307,344	326,694	368,771	286,698	Spices.
850,298	350,425	289,099	507,055	723,640	Sugar, &c.
3,061,867	3,170,118	3,072,244	3,099,837	3,662,859	Tea.
95,783	128,239	130,954	142,198	119,672	Tobacco.
458,792	321,868	340,144	543,831	566,717	Wood, and Manufactures of.
966,845	1,109,702	1,187,799	1,170,624	1,042,246	Wool, Raw.
223,324	202,289	162,229	230,601	227,692	Wool, Manufactures of.
1,458,955	1,459,169	1,461,180	1,711,375	1,813,208	All other Articles.
65,185,713	60,893,611	67,173,158	74,531,282	81,901,960	Total of all Merchandise.
63,143,593	58,707,929	64,950,831	71,974,068	79,255,243	Viz., { Indian Produce or Manufacture.
2,042,180	2,185,682	2,222,327	2,557,214	2,646,717	Foreign Merchandise.
2,155,136	3,895,545	1,928,828	1,409,403	1,097,187	Treasure.
67,340,840	64,789,156	69,101,986	75,940,685	82,999,347	{ TOTAL MERCHANDISE AND TREASURE.

† Excluding cordage.

No. 62.—QUANTITIES of the PRINCIPAL ARTICLES of INDIAN PRODUCE and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT, in

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.				OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
				1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
Coffee	-	-	- Cwt.	375,887	367,132	312,874	378,499	304,158
Coir	-	-	- „	183,715	63,235	153,132	111,478*	176,084*
Cotton, Raw	-	-	- „	4,412,629	4,499,698	5,600,086	5,010,786	4,557,914
Dyes, Indigo	-	-	- „	115,312	115,980	81,466	110,392	100,364
Grain	{	Rice (including Paddy)	„	23,293,956	20,245,385	17,392,938	20,416,032	19,914,334
		Wheat	-	394,010	1,755,954	1,073,655	2,510,768	5,586,604
		Other Sorts	-	336,416	305,340	400,624	647,283	713,210
Gums and Resins	-	-	- „	313,931	188,027	217,971	211,753	287,002
Hemp, Raw	-	-	- „	65,032	67,020	80,050	75,878	85,520
Hides and Skins	-	{	No.	22,996,617	19,297,051	18,162,851	19,444,133	19,804,121
	-	=	Cwt.	—	—	—	686,715	654,321
Jute, Raw	-	-	- „	7,080,912	6,127,279	5,493,957	5,206,570	4,533,255
Jute, Manufactures of	{	Bags,	No.	6,105,275	6,554,694	8,010,824	19,258,250	32,859,545
		Cloth,	Pieces	64,847	11,608	5,475	8,532	—
		„	Yards	—	—	—	3,921,065	6,017,659
		Rope, &c.	Cwt.	—	1,145	5,009	1,404	4,685
Lac, Dye, Shell, &c.	-	-	- Cwt.	61,344	75,798	76,643	103,583	128,712
Oils	-	-	{	2,490,863	2,095,422	2,826,312	3,484,986	3,052,162
	-	-	Lb.	40,450†	65,533†	67,556†	11,881,190†	21,786,016†
Opium	-	-	- Chests	82,908	88,727	94,746	88,350	130,775
Saltpetre	-	-	- Cwt.	518,982	451,197	553,330	415,091	466,218
Seeds	-	-	-	2,779,243	4,433,970	6,074,756	10,507,404	9,583,169
Silk, Raw	-	-	- Lb.	2,373,939	2,302,230	1,730,769	1,417,813	1,568,490
Spices	-	-	- „	16,421,552	25,868,304	17,059,952	25,266,851	18,247,955
Sugar, refined, &c.	-	-	- Cwt.	671,659	337,465	559,267	507,403	1,144,467
Tea	-	-	- Lb.	17,920,439	19,442,279	21,392,760	24,561,826	27,925,400
Teak Timber	-	-	- Cub. tons	50,443	51,124	42,868	60,612	45,108
Wool, Raw	-	-	- Lb.	20,821,552	20,961,198	21,443,135	24,138,636	24,568,131

* Excluding Cordage.

† Essential Oils.

TRADE—EXPORTS.

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MANUFACTURE, and of FOREIGN MERCHANDISE, EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA
each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					PRINCIPAL ARTICLES EXPORTED.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
298,587	342,268	361,037	370,718	351,981	<i>Cwt.</i> Coffee.
41,010*	189,782*	192,570*	129,913*	230,209*	„ Coir.
3,460,568	2,906,569	3,948,476	4,541,548	5,020,544	„ Cotton, Raw.
120,005	105,051	100,935	116,870	150,863	„ Dyes, Indigo.
18,428,625	21,250,232	22,166,308	27,266,051	23,888,436	„ Rice (including Paddy).
6,373,168	1,056,720	2,201,515	7,444,375	19,901,005	„ Wheat - - } Grain,
885,962	607,948	734,246	625,073	1,195,071	„ Other Sorts - }
216,063	235,198	247,716	345,110	240,303	„ Gums and Resins.
55,312	45,630	42,204	47,816	66,003	„ Hemp, Raw
23,021,613	21,227,898	24,203,884	23,401,698	24,802,043	<i>No.</i> } Hides and Skins.
900,772	909,323	958,727	812,590	815,490	= <i>Cwt.</i> }
5,450,276	6,021,382	6,680,070	5,809,815	7,510,314	„ Jute, Raw.
26,406,539	45,351,044	55,908,731	52,386,227	42,072,519	<i>No.</i> Bags. } Jute, Manufactures of.
—	—	—	—	—	<i>Pieces Cloth.</i> }
2,065,559	4,070,691	5,213,006	4,225,061	958,796	<i>Yards</i> „ }
5,359	3,143	3,777	3,108	1,482	<i>Cwt.</i> Rope, &c. }
104,717	91,983	71,125	88,394	117,653	<i>Cwt.</i> Lac, Dye, Shell, &c.
2,119,758	3,397,268	4,454,800	5,323,282	4,790,060	<i>Gals.</i> } Oils.
20,378,400†	7,020,720†	9,578,912†	5,780,544†	5,530,560†	<i>Lb.</i> }
92,822	91,200	105,507	92,190	89,338	<i>Chests</i> Opium.
389,002	382,405	509,372	352,995	354,800	<i>Cwt.</i> Saltpetre.
12,187,618	7,211,790	7,246,182	10,303,776	10,482,512	„ Seeds.
1,658,005	1,534,715	1,673,203	1,509,606	1,274,511	<i>Lb.</i> Silk, Raw.
14,306,209	23,382,834	18,651,301	17,671,838	15,144,303	„ Spices.
908,212	368,546	373,242	644,531	988,341	<i>Cwt.</i> Sugar. Refined, &c.
33,656,715	34,800,027	38,405,632	40,918,539	49,255,342	<i>Lb.</i> Tea.
50,962	37,487	38,622	65,642	56,387	<i>Cub. tons.</i> Teak Timber.
23,612,063	27,791,684	28,606,862	25,748,121	23,757,352	<i>Lb.</i> Wool, Raw.

† Dregs of Gingelly Oil, (except 6 lbs of Essential Oils in 1875/6.)

No. 63.—TOTAL VALUE of STORES and TREASURE respectively IMPORTED into and EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from and to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, on account of GOVERNMENT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	IMPORTS.			EXPORTS.		
	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.	Stores.	Treasure.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873 - - - -	1,401,556	—	1,401,556	14,468	24,100	38,568
1874 - - - -	2,191,331	—	2,191,331	35,224	35,000	70,224
1875 - - - -	1,576,851	—	1,576,851	46,979	32,588	79,567
1876 - - - -	1,778,988	—	1,778,988	46,090	85,092	131,182
1877 - - - -	2,073,454	—	2,073,456	52,259	87,318	139,577
1878 - - - -	2,138,182	2	2,138,182	36,615	55,860	92,475
1879 - - - -	1,234,400	—	1,234,400	43,902	86,683	130,585
1880 - - - -	1,423,837	—	1,423,837	30,205	106,320	145,525
1881 - - - -	2,807,936	—	2,807,936	49,320	31,038	80,358
1882 - - - -	2,121,200	—	2,121,200	66,491	2,360	68,851
Total for the 10 Years -	18,747,825	2	18,747,827	430,553	546,359	976,912

No. 64.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing the Amount Imported viâ the Suez Canal, in each of the Official Years from 1872-3 to 1881-2.

(See following page.)

TRADE—GOVERNMENT IMPORTS.

No. 64.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT STORES
the Amount Imported via the Suez Canal.

Government Stores.			OFFICIAL YEARS				
			1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
			Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.
Arms, Ammunition, &c. -	£		£ 686,522	£ 338,391	£ 215,366	£ 128,870	£ 229,766
Coal, Coke, and Patent Fuel	{ Tons		—	1,305	9,543	20,631	20,533
	£		509	2,070	23,828	15,969	24,853
Drugs and Medicines -	£		*	*	*	58,380	35,704
Grain: Rice	{ Cwts.		—	467,929	†	—	—
	£		—	198,589	318,809	—	—
Leather and Manufactures of	£		*	*	*	69,514	79,406
Liquors.	{ Malt	{ Galls.	4,469,834	2,787,210	3,776,322	2,163,659‡	3,611,117
		£	212,821	146,825	243,405	277,170	234,812
	{ Spirits	{ Galls.	136,445	58,351	117,980	107,028	111,601
		£	25,780	9,041	12,595	30,802	46,156
	{ Wines, &c.	{ Galls.	—	1,816	654	2,445	1,782
		£	*	620	282	2,098	784
Machinery -	£		*	*	*	48,254	81,131
Metals and Hardware -	£		*	*	*	129,610	273,847
Paper, Stationery, &c. -	£		*	*	*	75,763	119,333
Railway Materials -	£		113,794	450,399	241,905	479,335	502,287
Telegraph Materials -	£		60,325	45,828	55,063	28,528	34,137
Woollen Goods -	£		*	*	*	249,514	100,238
Other Articles -	£		301,745	999,568	485,518	185,181	311,030
Imported via the Suez Canal -	£	}		Not stated.	}	1,178,550	1,007,467
Imported by other Routes -	£					600,438	1,065,987
Total -	£		1,401,556	2,191,331	1,576,851	1,778,988	2,073,454

* Included in Other Articles. † Not stated. ‡ Excluding the quantities represented under Value only.

IMPORTED into BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, from FOREIGN COUNTRIES, distinguishing in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

ended 31 March					Government Stores.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	
£ 279,818	£ 73,342	£ 68,141	£ 77,598	£ 42,197	£ Arms, Ammunition, &c.
8,576	3,839	17,837	45,290	11,077	Tons } Coal and Coke.
10,900	8,171	35,864	81,060	12,619	£ }
35,535	20,008	54,163	39,653	29,037	£ Drugs and Medicines.
—	—	—	—	—	Cwts. } Grain : Rice.
—	—	—	—	—	£ }
121,365	44,523	74,334	81,527	65,752	£ Leather and Manufactures of.
3,123,123	1,065,222	2,156,325	1,695,959	1,708,596	Galls. } Malt. }
211,610	116,259	140,000	93,775	142,464	£ }
133,334	97,970	89,876	111,677	76,522	Galls. } Spirits. }
99,203	43,988	45,113	55,817	33,272	£ }
4,212	8,738	3,514	3,552	3,042	Galls. } Wines, &c., }
1,274	3,092	1,651	1,654	1,118	£ }
22,904	30,419	27,359	65,659	44,027	£ Machinery.
188,712	95,484	73,815	103,895	130,864	£ Metals and Hardware.
35,854	57,780	61,287	78,799	65,855	£ Paper, Stationery, &c.
820,558	444,999	495,448	1,624,924	1,162,187	£ Railway Materials.
6,770	19,727	18,057	65,002	46,073	£ Telegraph Materials.
172,362	83,624	100,573	166,992	155,081	£ Woollen Goods.
161,248	187,775	227,472	271,581	185,194	£ Other Articles.
1,526,071	863,998	1,171,105	2,218,096	1,725,365	£ Imported via the Suez Canal.
612,111	380,462	252,732	589,240	395,925	£ Imported by other Routes.
2,188,182	1,234,400	1,423,837	2,807,936	2,121,290	£ Total.

No. 65.—QUANTITIES and VALUE of the PRINCIPAL and other GOVERNMENT distinguishing the AMOUNT EXPORTED via the SUEZ

ARTICLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.
	£	£	£	£	£
Arms, Ammunition, &c. - £	No details received.			4,971	519
Coals { - - - Tons				763	1,454
- - - £				2,066	3,673
Metals - - - £				14,089	19,434
Telegraph Materials - £				2,465	3,474
Other Articles - - £				21,599	25,159
Total stores - £	14,468	35,224	46,979	46,000	52,259
Treasure - - - £	24,100	35,000	32,588	85,092	87,318
Exported via the { Stores £	No details received.			265	900
Suez Canal - { Treasure £				46	—
Exported by other { Stores £				45,825	51,359
Routes - - { Treasure £				85,046	87,318
TOTAL - - - £	38,568	70,224	79,567	131,182	139,577

STORES and TREASURE EXPORTED from BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, to FOREIGN COUNTRIES, CANAL, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

ended 31 March					ARTICLES.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	Value.	
£	£	£	£	£	
4,985	9,290	2,887	1,964	4,064	£ Arms, Ammunition, &c.
500	32	1	—	—	Tons
850	44	3	—	—	£ } Coals.
20,700	5,465	7,555	116	2,040	£ Metals.
2,304	1,913	1,090	2,167	2,627	£ Telegraph Materials.
7,776	27,191	27,670	45,073	57,151	£ Other Articles.
36,615	43,903	39,205	40,320	66,491	£ Total Stores.
55,860	86,683	106,320	31,038	2,360	£ Treasure.
1,577	6,604	15,243	37,236	63,576	£ Stores } Exported via
—	—	—	—	—	£ Treasure } the Suez Canal.
35,038	37,298	23,962	12,084	2,915	£ Stores } Exported by
55,860	86,683	106,320	31,038	2,360	£ Treasure } other Routes.
92,475	130,585	145,525	80,358	68,851	£ TOTAL.

No. 66.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into BRITISH
distinguishing the COUNTRIES whence IMPORTED,

NOTE.—The figures in *italics* are

COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
GOLD.					
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - - - -	751,417	273,472	454,621	267,224	480,660
Other Countries - - - -	12,330	8,117	24,170	7,523	16,433
AFRICA, including Mauritius and } Réunion - - - - - }	130,463	18,751	29,797	74,971	216,085
ASIA:					
Aden - - - - -	20,537	31,830	27,680	27,720	23,070
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) - -	147,996	160,621	205,902	162,633	128,057
Ceylon - - - - -	235,665	86,282	106,683	132,572	52,924
China - - - - -	880,968	812,651	1,083,584	1,032,982	406,020
Persia (or Persian Gulf) - -	43,144	70,341	80,336	15,788	11,159
Straits Settlements - - - -	44,029	17,023	23,087	36,587	28,047
Turkey in Asia - - - - -	350	—	—	50,211	52,312
AUSTRALASIA - - - - -	306,473	174,520	50,376	28,100	28,028
OTHER COUNTRIES - - - - -	—	—	3,000	—	—
TOTAL GOLD - - - - -	2,622,371	1,648,808	2,080,236	1,836,381	1,443,712
SILVER.					
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom - - - - -	1,107,329	2,147,805	4,376,891	1,979,566	7,305,278
Other Countries - - - - -	12,191	89,748	116,787	282,204	1,177,567
AFRICA, including Mauritius and } Réunion - - - - - }	16,096	12,610	207,296	67,530	61,819
ASIA:					
Aden - - - - -	46,325	30,856	34,518	43,682	39,812
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) - -	146,756	120,426	109,518	226,577	257,950
Ceylon - - - - -	184,477	317,902	322,686	292,948	342,218
China - - - - -	161,273	912,067	353,303	340,507	610,472
Persia (or Persian Gulf) - -	180,561	226,421	257,318	41,052	34,886
Straits Settlements - - - -	59,867	251,623	249,732	83,996	79,309
Turkey in Asia - - - - -	—	—	5	86,005	69,828
AUSTRALASIA - - - - -	—	—	214	—	325
OTHER COUNTRIES - - - - -	19,339	24,859	23,553	11,265	12,912
TOTAL SILVER - - - - -	1,934,214	4,143,726	6,051,811	3,464,341	9,992,406
Private Government	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL - - - - -	1,934,214	4,143,726	6,051,811	3,464,341	9,992,408
TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED -	4,556,585	5,792,534	8,141,047	5,300,722	11,436,120

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

those of Government imports.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
GOLD.					
£ 203,093 10,214	£ 205,582 13,060	£ 302,103 64,202	£ 1 047,849 55,874	£ 1,088,202 93,809	EUROPE: United Kingdom. Other Countries.
311,276	193,163	202,034	318,214	334,256	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and Reunion.
22,714	20,095	16,182	30,657	59,635	ASIA:
81,920	104,614	114,654	208,028	213,688	Aden.
36,898	37,917	28,641	36,938	191,710	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
845,212	832,979	1,134,189	1,548,684	1,376,077	Ceylon.
3,903	1,318	1,642	3,145	1,816	China.
31,385	13,714	29,153	21,123	33,961	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
10,890	11,671	9,572	93,226	95,819	Straits Settlements.
21,422	28,937	8,041	291,212	1,321,860	Turkey in Asia.
—	—	—	19,088	34,059	AUSTRALASIA.
1,578,927	1,463,050	2,050,393	3,672,058	4,856,392	OTHER COUNTRIES.
SILVER.					TOTAL GOLD.
12,716,330 203,332	2,838,681 60,161	4,713,976 471,276	2,864,594 1,240,303	3,767,975 445,448	EUROPE: United Kingdom. Other Countries.
48,163	40,836	164,582	119,327	26,895	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and Reunion.
38,962	11,994	25,805	58,000	71,853	ASIA:
286,192	251,916	258,755	444,793	288,550	Aden.
160,548	387,406	536,213	208,801	102,523	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
1,761,728	1,811,873	2,823,714	160,599	1,512,531	Ceylon.
44,740	48,441	53,827	41,355	61,289	China.
859,120	138,662	115,854	54,323	52,876	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
72,827	85,226	203,304	110,222	119,409	Straits Settlements.
64,400	—	—	3,700	11,300	Turkey in Asia.
20,190	48,313	237,696	10,139	5,740	AUSTRALASIA.
15,776,532	5,593,699	9,605,002	5,316,156	6,466,389	OTHER COUNTRIES.
—	—	—	—	—	Private Government.
15,776,532	5,593,699	9,605,002	5,316,156	6,466,389	{ TOTAL SILVER.
17,355,459	7,056,749	11,655,395	8,988,214	11,322,781	TOTAL TREASURE IMPORTED.

No. 67.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER, respectively, EXPORTED from BRITISH
distinguishing the COUNTRIES whither EXPORTED,

NOTE.—The figures in *italics*

COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
GOLD.					
EUROPE:	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom - - -	122	255,943	207,230	{ 243,876 } 2	1,200,399
Other Countries - - -	550	—	6,159	42,153	28,970
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion - - -	—	—	—	150	—
ASIA:					
Aden - - -	—	85	240	170	300
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) - -	265	—	—	30	—
Ceylon - - -	50,200	—	48	1,669	4,723
China - - -	2,007	90	77	—	200
Persia (or Persian Gulf) - -	10,203	9,210	1,590	200	—
Straits Settlements - - -	10,445	841	317	2,000	1,770
Other Countries in Asia - -	5,217	—	—	—	—
AUSTRALIA - - -	—	—	40	—	—
OTHER COUNTRIES - - -	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL GOLD { Private Government.	79,009	266,169	215,701	291,248 2	1,236,362
TOTAL	79,009	266,169	215,701	291,250	1,236,362
SILVER.					
EUROPE:					
United Kingdom - - -	1,778	218,651	23,300	{ 46,868 } 44	83,815
Other Countries - - -	370	10,861	15,072	46,697	62,462
AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion - - -	10,000	346,583	105,493	418,977	493,839
ASIA:					
Aden - - -	3,100	14,763	32,625	79,021	16,060
	3,000	20,000	16,588	60,000	61,400
Arabia (or Red Sea Ports) - -	16,948	17,093	15,470	62,299	{ 52,704 } 500
Ceylon - - -	749,500	834,227	937,302	1,033,035	1,074,019
China - - -	119,732	12,370	102,537	14,535	753,735
Persia (or Persian Gulf) - -	155,439	107,046	98,897	38,426	57,560
	22,100	14,500	15,000	3,000	450
Straits Settlements - - -	136,647	51,208	45,324	48,810	94,504
Other Countries in Asia - -	2,456	{ 100 } 500	990	35,228	16,930
			1,000	22,046	24,968
AUSTRALASIA - - -	—	—	10	—	—
OTHER COUNTRIES - - -	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL SILVER { Private Government.	1,194,970 24,100	1,612,902 35,000	1,377,020 32,583	1,823,896 85,090	2,706,218 87,318
TOTAL	1,219,070	1,647,902	1,409,608	1,908,986	2,793,536
TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED.	1,298,079	1,914,071	1,625,309	2,200,236	4,029,898

INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

are those of Government exports.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					COUNTRIES WHITHER EXPORTED.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
GOLD					
£	£	£	£	£	EUROPE:
1,083,532	2,351,406	287,010	163	2,277	United Kingdom.
524	865	2,000	—	1,341	Other Countries.
—	450	1,816	—	541	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
220	1,836	130	1,400	—	ASIA:
215	—	94	325	—	Aden.
60	606	7,316	11,316	6,183	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
37	—	—	—	—	Ceylon.
610	—	50	950	1,763	China.
—	3,020	943	605	250	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
25,600	1,450	500	2,100	50	Straits Settlements.
—	—	—	—	—	Other Countries.
—	—	—	—	—	AUSTRALIA.
1,110,708	2,359,223	290,889	16,859	12,408	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
—	—	—	—	—	Private Government } TOTAL GOLD.
1,110,708	2,359,223	290,889	16,859	12,408	TOTAL
SILVER.					
105,078	132,575	78,953	151,939	17,895	EUROPE:
73,980	5,440	14,995	5,745	73,544	United Kingdom.
170,959	296,555	319,510	140,798	301,052	Other Countries.
3,501	21,530	23,203	169,130	30,210	{ AFRICA, including Mauritius and Réunion.
20,000	32,308	60,000	1,600	—	ASIA:
116,980 } 400	74,019	62,633	85,800	78,120	Aden.
294,510	835,306	{ 657,960 } 20,000	572,630	438,165	Arabia (or Red Sea Ports).
48,171	3,442	208,010	37,950	7,514	Ceylon.
107,007	92,850	221,395	185,560	105,108	China.
4,250	7,700	15,020	10,000	320	Persia (or Persian Gulf).
32,426	31,133	24,532	20,917	16,571	Straits Settlements.
31,126	43,472	17,730	22,075	16,200	Other Countries.
31,210	46,676	11,300	19,438	1,840	AUSTRALASIA.
—	—	—	—	—	OTHER COUNTRIES or unspecified.
—	—	—	—	—	Private Government } TOTAL SILVER.
1,044,338	1,586,322	1,628,830	1,392,544	1,084,979	TOTAL
65,860	86,683	100,320	31,038	2,360	
1,100,198	1,623,005	1,735,259	1,423,582	1,087,339	
2,219,996	3,982,228	2,035,148	1,440,441	1,099,747	TOTAL TREASURE EXPORTED.

No. 68.—VALUE of GOLD and SILVER respectively IMPORTED into each PRESIDENCY and PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, by SEA, on PRIVATE ACCOUNT and on ACCOUNT of GOVERNMENT, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
1873	£ 844,848	251,709	£ 42,376	30,344	£ 389,037	103,600	£ 1,355,035	1,444,779	£ 400	8,532	£ 2,622,371	1,934,214	£ 4,556,585
1874	471,349	1,472,158	18,451	39,580	149,977	247,270	1,011,032	2,379,824	—	4,934	1,648,808	4,143,726	5,792,534
1875	651,840	2,236,188	21,845	33,061	164,193	335,111	1,249,003	3,445,863	55	1,589	2,089,296	6,051,811	8,141,047
1876	565,529	515,016	20,501	29,374	273,523	233,823	965,528	2,633,530	—	2,533	1,836,331	3,464,341	5,300,722
1877	203,877	2,421,539	27,532	40,740	163,217	275,144	1,044,079	7,252,031	7	2,854	1,443,712	9,092,403	11,436,120
1878	442,619	4,520,780	28,566	34,392	224,192	142,219	893,350	11,076,166	—	975	1,578,927	15,776,532	17,355,459
1879	433,132	1,367,152	13,465	23,243	134,297	204,326	862,066	3,936,363	—	3,110	1,463,050	5,393,699	7,056,749
1880	682,975	2,441,114	26,507	27,773	237,523	203,237	1,123,337	6,902,432	1	30,414	2,050,393	9,605,002	11,655,395
1881	890,025	945,525	21,031	164,965	216,914	29,632	2,544,053	4,104,051	—	9,963	3,672,058	5,316,136	8,988,214
1882	999,350	922,769	30,864	20,783	233,627	90,070	3,356,200	5,429,131	1,351	3,611	4,856,592	6,406,338	11,262,761
Total for the 10 Years.	6,155,296	17,091,020	255,433	446,472	2,215,526	2,009,927	14,605,253	43,725,354	1,914	68,605	23,261,328	63,344,273	91,605,606

No. 69.—VALUE OF GOLD AND SILVER RESPECTIVELY EXPORTED FROM EACH PRESIDENCY AND PROVINCE OF BRITISH INDIA, BY SEA, ON PRIVATE ACCOUNT AND ON ACCOUNT OF GOVERNMENT, DURING EACH OF THE UNDER-MENTIONED OFFICIAL YEARS.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	BENGAL.		BRITISH BURMA.		MADRAS.		BOMBAY.		SIND.		TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.	Silver.	Total Bullion and Specie.
1873 -	£ 60,089	9,802	£ —	18,000	£ 385	215,643	£ 12,585	968,976	£ —	5,959	£ 79,000	1,219,070	£ 1,298,079
1874 -	69,314	353,777	—	14,508	10,000	620,754	198,772	636,485	83	13,078	206,169	1,647,902	1,914,071
1875 -	261	757,909	255	5,012	—	258,300	213,135	392,519	—	5,833	215,701	1,403,603	1,625,309
1876 -	67,639	678,350	—	4,507	18,099	254,413	205,512	932,400	—	19,216	251,250	1,908,586	2,290,236
1877 -	1,970	101,861	—	15,081	30,873	522,719	1,203,514	2,120,502	—	23,713	1,236,362	2,793,536	4,029,898
1878 -	37	44,673	—	12,452	39,897	259,610	1,070,864	756,140	—	27,523	1,110,798	1,100,193	2,210,900
1879 -	60,647	473,950	—	9,493	22,203	216,906	2,276,373	855,631	—	61,005	2,359,223	1,623,065	3,982,228
1880 -	96	327,405	—	9,397	7,839	253,888	291,954	1,083,905	—	50,454	200,999	1,735,559	2,085,148
1881 -	—	220,102	—	4,277	9,721	271,255	7,133	900,125	—	27,823	16,850	1,425,582	1,440,441
1882 -	1,016	214,567	—	5,010	6,583	243,199	4,799	505,373	—	54,190	12,408	1,087,330	1,000,747
Total for the 10 Years -}	297,069	3,194,676	285	98,367	145,565	3,100,697	5,474,066	9,231,126	83	273,620	5,937,048	15,948,485	21,836,153

TRADE-CUSTOMS TARIFF.

No. 70.—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA, and GROSS AMOUNT IMPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty by Act of 31 Mar. 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March			Rate of Duty by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Duty received Years ended	
		1873.	1874.	1875.		1876.	1877.
Apparel - - -	7½ %	£ 44,704	£ 42,861	£ 46,237	5 %	£ 34,640	£ 25,768
Arms, Ammunition, &c. - -	7½ %	7,447	5,695	6,277	10 %	6,680	6,186
Asphalt, Cement, Earthenware Piping, &c.	7½ %	199	200	605	5 %	1,014	1,765
Cabinetware and Furniture -	7½ %	1,421	1,275	1,407	5 %	2,674	2,270
Candies - - -	7½ %	5,892	3,570	3,302	5 %	3,765	3,723
Canes and Rattans - -	7½ %	1,057	2,077	1,730	5 % †	1,271	1,034
Caoutchouc, Raw and Manufactured.	7½ %	339	318	481	5 %	595	607
Carriages, &c. - - -	7½ %	1,220	1,046	814	5 %	917	663
Chemical Products, Brimstone, and other sorts.	7½ %				5 %	3,458	3,404
Chinese and Japanese Ware -	7½ %	253	170	138	5 %	859	816
Clocks and Watches - -	7½ %	2,379	1,899	2,516	5 %	2,487	1,745
Coffee - - -	7½ %	1,319	877	233	Free.	97	2 ¶
Coir, Raw and Manufactured -	7½ %	§	895**	717**	5 %	470	439
Coral, real - - -	7½ %	3,001	5,149	5,071	5 %	4,537	3,621
Gordage and Rope of Vegetable Fibre (excluding Cotton and Jute).	7½ %	§	§	§	5 %	937	1,080
Corks - - -	7½ %	1,539	1,012	1,370	5 %	1,273	1,160
Cotton, Raw (not Asiatic) - -	Free.	—	—	—	5 %	One Re.	15
Twist and Yarn - -	3½ %	88,210	88,315	104,910	3½ %	92,110	88,945
Piece Goods - -	5 %	723,741	750,505	797,407	5 %	770,327	735,223
Other Manufactures - -	7½ %	4,853	3,691	3,319	5 %	9,709	7,826
Drugs and Medicines (except Opium).	7½ %	23,419§§	20,207§§	22,212§§	5 %	12,279	9,673
Dyes (except Lac) - -	7½ %	14,231	10,708	12,023	5 %	8,615	5,176
Earthenware and Porcelain -	7½ %	6,355	7,042	7,998	5 %	5,582	5,824
Fireworks - - -	7½ %	2,508	2,462	3,540	5 %	2,402	1,817
Flax, Raw - - -	Free.	—	—	—	Free.	1	3
Twist and Yarn - -	7½ %	} 2,031	4,663	5,571	5 %	69	82
Piece Goods - -	5 %				5 %	1,673	1,635
Other Manufactures - -	7½ %				5 %	2,565	2,782
Fruit and Vegetables - -	7½ %	25,927 ¶¶	27,846 ¶¶	22,930 ¶¶	5 % ***	6,710	6,151
Glass, Bottles - - -	Free.	—	—	—	Free.	—	—
Other sorts - - -	7½ %	21,256	24,137	22,405	5 %	19,627	13,399
Gums and Resins - - -	7½ %	7,317	10,024	9,894	5 %	5,164	4,209
Hardware and Cutlery - -	7½ %	†††	†††	†††	5 %	25,463	21,164
Hemp, Manufactured§§§ - -	7½ %	§	1,376**	1,505**	5 %	68	31
Carried over - - -	—	991,048	1,018,680	1,084,771	—	1,023,056	958,127

* For full details of the Import Tariff, with particulars of the valuations on which duty is or was assessed, see Commons Paper 349 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), Commons Paper 58 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), and pages 22 to 27 of Commons Paper 3497 (Trade of British India). All imports into British India were freed from duty with effect from 19 March 1882, with the exception of Arms and Ammunition, Liquors, Opium, and Salt.

† By Act XI of 1872, the maximum duty levied on arms, &c., imported for private use is 10 per cent. The rates leviable on such articles imported for other purposes are fixed by a schedule (Rs. 50 for each firearm, Rs. 15 for a pistol, &c.)

‡ Bombas free in 1875.

§ Not stated.

|| Included in Drugs.

¶ Duty levied under head of Provisions when imported in small quantities.

TRADE—CUSTOMS TARIFF.

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received on the various Articles, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

IMPORTS.

in Official 31 March		Rate of Duty after publica- tion of Notification of 18 March 1878.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March				ARTICLES.
1878.			1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£			£	£	£	£	
27,471	5 %		25,268	26,129	32,206	29,622	Apparel.
7,222	†		5,617	7,469	8,247	9,900	Arms, Ammunition, &c.
2,258	Free.		18	—	—	—	Asphalt, Cement, Earthen- ware Piping, &c.
1,682	Free.		16	3	—	—	Cabinetware and Furniture.
3,477	Free.		3 Rs.	1 R.	—	—	Candles.
943	Free.		20	5 Rs.	—	—	Canes and Rattans.
727	5 %		501	217	2	—	Caoutchouc, Raw and Manu- factured.
787	Free.		1	1 R.	—	—	Carrriages, &c.
4,143	Free.		161	108	—	—	Chemical Products, Brim- stone, and other sorts.
937	5 %		968	1,035	1,528	1,832	Chinese and Japanese Ware.
2,061	5 %		2,398	2,775	4,089	3,832	Clocks and Watches.
94	Free.		54	1	—	—	Coffee.
295	Free.		—	—	—	—	Coir, Raw and Manu- factured.
3,508	5 %		4,040	6,192	6,882	8,571	Coral, real.
924	Free.		54	—	—	—	Cordage and Rope of Vege- table Fibre (excluding Cotton and Jute).
888	5 %		1,063	1,173	1,605	1,321	Corks.
94	Free.		—	—	—	—	Cotton, Raw (not Asiatic).
99,690	3½ %††		90,205	94,602	108,512	95,510	„ Twist and Yarn.
931,460	5 %‡‡		672,157	587,731	610,796	469,577	„ Piece Goods.
10,513	5 %		8,918	9,436	12,956	9,305	„ Other Manufactures.
12,321	5 %		18,276	13,233	16,632	17,019	Drugs and Medicines (except Opium).
5,884	5 %		4,712	7,028	11,653	8,836	Dyes (except Lac).
5,685	5 %		6,064	5,844	6,476	7,200	Earthenware and Porcelain.
1,871	5 %		2,137	2,105	1,562	2,320	Fireworks.
—	Free.		—	—	—	—	Flax, Raw
21	Free.		—	—	—	—	„ Twist and Yarn.
1,693	Free.		4	—	—	—	„ Piece Goods.
3,486	Free.		152	—	—	—	„ Other Manufactures.
4,559	Free.		6	—	—	—	Fruits and Vegetables.
—	Free.		—	—	—	—	Glass, Bottles.
14,496	5 %		16,163	16,157	18,525	21,318	„ Other sorts.
4,229	5 %		3,930	4,294	4,674	2,077	Gums and Resins.
22,478	5 %		21,161	21,381	27,416	28,523	Hardware and Cutlery.
115	Free.		4	—	—	—	Hemp, Manufactured.***
1,078,027	—		878,960	796,903	873,761	710,765	Carried forward.

** Including cordage.

†† Grey Mule Twist No. 32, and lower numbers, and Grey Water Twist No. 20, and lower numbers, free from 20 March 1878.

‡‡ T cloths under 18 reed, jeans, domestics, sheetings, and drills, free if containing no yarn higher than thirties. Grey cotton piece goods, however designated, containing no yarn higher than thirties, free from 18 March 1879.

§§ Including chemicals.

¶¶ Including dried fruits, &c. which are now classed under Provisions.

*** Fresh fruits and vegetables free in 1875.

††† Raw hemp, free.

§§§ Including some duty on raw hemp levied erroneously.

††† Included in Metals, Iron.

No. 70 (cont).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA under-mentioned

IMPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty by Act of 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March			Rate of Duty by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Years	
		1873.	1874.	1875.		1870.	
Brought forward - -	—	£ 901,048	£ 1,018,680	£ 1,084,771	—	£	1,028,039
Hides and Skins, Raw - -	7½ %†	} 2,445	} 2,933	} 2,116	Free.		80
" " Dressed - -	7½ %				5 %		1,943
Instruments & Apparatus, Musical	7½ %	2,176	2,006	2,301	5 %		1,951
" " Other	7½ %	548	461	524	5 %		870
Ivory, Unmanufactured - -	7½ %	} 10,634	} 13,957	} 9,386	5 %		8,714
" Manufactured - -	7½ %				5 %		217
Jewelry and Plate† - -	7½ %	3,221	2,456	2,339	5 %		2,106
Lac - - - -	7½ %	81	67	1,300	5 %§		2,231
Leather, Unwrought and Manu- factured.	7½ %	7,345	6,388	6,032	5 %		5,730
Liquors, Malt - - -	1 Anna	} 184,007	} 193,261	} 215,240	1 Anna	} per gal.	7,039
" Spirits - - -	3 Rs.¶				4 Rs.¶		225,647
" Wines and Liqueurs - -	1 to 1½ Rs.				1 to 1 Rs.		78,484
" Other Sorts - - -	1 Anna				1 Anna		218
Matches - - - -	7½ %	4,033	2,907	4,291	5 %		3,853
Mats - - - -	7½ %	413	273	366	5 %		572
Metals, Brass - - -	7½ %	} 44,315	} 38,917	} 64,634	5 %		2,654
" Copper - - -	7½ %				5 %		61,777
" Iron, Anchors and Cables -	Free.	—	—	—	1 %		122
" " Cast and Wrought -	1 %	} 21,637	} 22,805	} 32,799	1 %		15,606
" " Other sorts - -	7½ %				5 %††		
" Lead, Sheets for Tea Chests	Free.	—	—	—	5 %		1,375
" " Other sorts - -	7½ %	2,328	847	1,198	5 %		1,298
" Quicksilver - - -	7½ %	1,192	1,075	1,174	5 %		6,178
" Spelter or Zinc - - -	7½ %	9,109	3,607	3,569	5 %		4,123
" Steel - - - -	7½ %	5,810	4,166	7,249	5 %		4,759
" Tin - - - -	7½ %	6,380	12,276	11,905	5 %		9,391
" Unenumerated§§ - -	7½ %	8,204	9,240	10,680	5 %		2,153
Military Uniforms and Accoutrements.	7½ %	¶¶	¶¶	¶¶	5 %		102
Oil and Floor Cloth - -	7½ %	3,637	5,134	8,348	5 %		425
Oils*** - - - -	7½ %	376	251	373	5 %		4,679
Opium - - - -	24 Rs. per seer	—	—	2	24 Rs. per seer.	3 Rs.	
Paints and Painters' Materials	7½ %	11,060	8,917	10,466	5 %		11,164
Carried forward - -	—	1,307,120	1,423,944	1,553,064	—		1,493,611

* See note at page 110.

† Free, 25 February 1874.

‡ Precious stones and pearls unset,

§ Free, 14 July 1877.

|| Belting for driving machinery free in 1875.

¶ If for use in arts, manufactures, or chemistry, 10 per cent.

** Ginger ale free, 16 July 1870.

TRADE-CUSTOMS TARIFF.

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and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Duty received in Official ended 31 March		Rate of Duty after publication of 18 March 1878.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March				ARTICLES.
1877.	1878.		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£ 958,127	£ 1,076,027	—	£ 878,960	£ 796,903	£ 873,761	£ 716,765	
—	—	Free.	—	—	—	—	Hides and Skins, Raw.
1,620	1,601	Free.	3 Rs.	—	—	—	" " Dressed.
1,274	1,512	5 %	1,543	1,582	2,181	2,962	Instruments & Apparatus, Musical.
966	1,180	Free.	44	1 R.	—	9,695	Instruments & Apparatus, Other.
8,371	6,566	5 %	6,011	7,208	9,303	—	Ivory, Unmanufactured.
192	215	5 %	160	275	—	—	" Manufactured.
1,605	1,476	5 %	1,725	1,872	2,651	2,983	Jewelry and Plate.†
290	99	Free.	—	—	—	—	Lac.
4,095	4,280	Free.	6	—	—	—	Leather, Unwrought and Manufactured.
7,329	8,166	1 Anna	6,790	6,636	7,113	7,408	Liquors, Malt.
255,128	275,983	4 Rs.‡	296,847	321,846	307,905	337,497	" Spirits.
70,085	73,687	1 to 4 Rs.	68,104	57,500	62,432	59,481	" Wines and Liquours.
116	191	1 Anna**	209	182	131	110	" Other sorts.
3,702	4,915	5 %	4,225	4,741	4,965	6,430	Matches.
495	317	Free.	2 Rs.	—	—	—	Mats.
2,190	2,842	5 %	2,031	2,225	2,983	2,473	Metals, Brass.
66,152	77,995	5 %	70,300	83,125	86,757	67,996	" Copper.
133	426	1 %	323	259	266	159	" Iron, Anchors and Cables.
17,532	16,721	{ 1 % 5 %/4†† }	17,072	12,952	17,619	14,892	" " Cast and Wrought.
2,341	2,917	5 %	3,024	2,511	3,082	2,534	" " Other sorts.
1,147	1,506	5 %	2,203	2,986	1,758	2,058	Lead, Sheets for Tea Chests.
2,705	2,556	5 %	3,158	3,319	967	711	" " Other sorts.
6,005	8,120	5 %	7,841	8,035	9,671	6,642	Quicksilver.
5,331	4,403	5 %	3,530	4,160	4,051	5,992	" Spelter or Zinc.
9,147	12,098	5 %	8,669	4,070	7,625	7,764	Steel.
1,937	482	5 %	1,301	811	1,044	1,497	" Tin.
138	299	Free.	18	24	—	—	" Unenumerated.§§
351	358	Free.	4 Rs.	—	—	—	Military Uniforms and Accoutrements.¶¶
3,383	11,590	Free.	407	171	—	—	Oil and Floor Cloth.
5	18	24 Rs. per seer	4	7	7	31	Oils.***
8,260	10,963	5 %	10,467	9,893	9,132	9,807	Opium.
							Paints and Painters Materials.
1,441,152	1,609,509	—	1,384,975	1,353,323	1,414,414	1,265,687	Carried forward.

†† Kentledge, free.

¶¶ Free, if imported for private use by persons in the public service.

*** Cocum and slush fat, free.

†† Iron ore and kentledge, free.

§§ Current coin and bullion, free.

¶¶ Not stated.

TRADE—CUSTOMS TARIFF.

No. 70 (cont.).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA,
under-mentioned

IMPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty by Act of 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March			Rate of Duty by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of Years
		1873.	1874.	1875.		1876.
Brought forward - - -	—	£ 1,397,120	£ 1,423,944	£ 1,553,064	—	£ 1,493,611
Paper: Wall Paper - - - }	7½ %	†	†	†	5 %	521
„ Other kinds, Pasteboard, &c. - - - }						
Perfumery† - - -	7½ %	3,394	2,545	2,768	5 %	2,350
Pitch, Tar, and Dammer - -	7½ %	§	842	1,149	5 %	1,109
Provisions - - -	7½ %	23,463	24,407	23,266	5 %	37,702
Railway Plant and Rolling Stock: Iron and Steel - - -	1 %				1 %	
Other - - -	7½ %	5,459	12,658	8,383	5 %	10,506
Salt, from Foreign Ports - - }	8 As. to Rs. 3¼ per Maund.	2,272,332	2,211,197	2,278,794	3 As. to Rs. 3¼ per Maund.	2,265,668
„ Indian - - - }		257,503	276,029	291,996		220,675
Seeds - - -	7½ %	1,607	1,384	1,692	5 %	1,227
Shells and Cowries - - -	7½ %	2,270	2,109	2,763	5 %	2,239
Silk, Raw - - -	7½ %				5 %	40,396
„ Piece Goods - - -	5 %	72,903	81,855	92,271	5 %	29,737
„ Other Manufactures - - -	7½ %				5 %	3,631
Soap - - -	7½ %	1,746	975	1,629	5 %	1,423
Spices - - -	7½ %	17,298	12,109	14,660	5 %	17,188
Stationery - - -	7½ %	4,194††	4,323††	4,193††	5 %	4,258††
Sugar, &c. - - -	7½ %	32,693	41,475	38,498	5 %	41,790
Tea - - -	7½ %	18,094	13,369	12,274	5 %	14,813
Telegraph Materials, Iron - -	1 %	8	67	49	1 %	166
„ „ Other - - -	7½ %				5 %	
Tobacco - - -	7½ %	7,592	7,727	7,403	5 %	4,998
Toys, &c. - - -	7½ %	4,398	3,758	3,672	5 %	3,242
Umbrellas - - -	7½ %	10,096	6,813	8,660	5 %	10,846
Woollen Goods, Piece Goods -	5 %				5 %	31,840
„ Shawls - - -	7½ %	35,875	33,210	28,978	5 %	5,584
„ Other Manufactures - - -	7½ %				5 %	2,865
Articles imported by Post - -	§§	—	893	3,045	§§	4,014
Other Dutiable Articles - -	7½ %	10,106	3,509	5,662	5 %	4,753
Total - - -	—	4,178,641	4,165,200	4,394,859	—	4,253,230

* See note at page 110.

† Included in stationery.

‡ Musk is free. Perfumed spirits taxed as spirits, if in wood or bottles containing more than half a pint.

§ Not stated. || Including dried fruits, &c.

¶ The duty on Salted Fish imported from foreign ports or from British Burma is 12 annas per cwt.

TRADE—CUSTOMS TARIFF.

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and GROSS AMOUNT received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

IMPORTS.

Duty received in Official ended 31 March		Date of Duty after publication of Notification of 18 March 1878.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March				ARTICLES.
1877.	1878.		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£ 1,441,152	£ 1,609,509	—	£ 1,384,975	£ 1,333,323	£ 1,414,414	£ 1,265,687	Paper: Wall Paper.
340	160	Free.	112	148	503	191	" Other kinds, Paste-board, &c.
2,226	2,687	5 %	2,619	2,823	2,781	2,740	Perfumery.†
1,187	1,069	Free.	3	—	—	—	Pitch, Tar, and Dammer.
33,869	42,613	5 %	27,447	26,370	25,307	23,901	Provisions
15,218	10,973	Free.	941	61	—	—	Railway Plant and Rolling Stock: Iron and Steel.
2,313,576	2,442,802	Rs. 2½ per Maund.**	2,198,553	2,323,227	2,306,361	2,355,333	Other.
208,697	158,501		114,105	60,400	45,802	37,145	Salt, from Foreign Ports.
1,160	2,160	Free.	327	121	—	—	" Indian "
1,600	1,330	5 %	1,697	1,478	1,715	899	Seeds.
19,321	32,179	5 %	25,089	29,904	47,517	30,581	Shells and Cowries.
22,269	32,094	5 %	34,523	34,888	58,258	50,068	Silk, Raw.
3,332	3,881	5 %	2,937	2,657			" Piece Goods.
1,617	1,357	Free.	3	1 R.	—	—	" Other Manufactures.
18,724	21,160	5 %	20,613	24,366	23,304	24,306	Soup.
3,644††	4,176††	5 %	3,948††	4,508	5,725	6,200	Spices.
18,506	33,190	5 %	62,893	40,099	81,290	60,616	Stationery.
7,754	10,603	5 %	7,906	11,238	14,335	10,969	Sugar, &c.
85	2	1 %	16	2	—	—	Tea.
4,471	4,225	5 %	4,075	3,503	3,707	2,802	Telegraph Materials, Iron.
2,969	3,274	5 %	3,008	3,312	4,343	4,888	" " Other.
6,385	9,000	5 %	11,898	9,856	13,365	8,892	Tobacco.
31,037	31,674	5 %	33,366	36,246	50,989	51,978	Toys, &c.
3,776	3,548	5 %	4,932	4,698			Umbrellas.
3,485	4,170	5 %	3,807	4,359	6,056	6,456	Woollen Goods, Piece Goods.
3,934	4,639	§§	4,328	5,384			Shawls.
5,545	5,662	5 %	4,333	4,028	3,810	4,364	Other Manu- facture
4,170,947	4,477,206	—	3,959,326	3,975,914	4,083,521	3,947,715	Articles imported by Post.
							Other Dutiable Articles.
							Total.

** Reduced to this rate by notification of 31 July 1878, for all parts except in Bengal, where the duty is Rs. 3. 2 annas per maund, and in British Burma, where it is 3 annas per maund. Salt was exempted from duty, is imported at Calcutta, and issued to manufacturers of glazed stone-ware, 14 July 1877. In the Finance Accounts the receipts from salt are not included with Customs.

†† Including paper, pasteboard, and millboard.

§§ Various rates.

‡‡ Excluding paper, pasteboard, and millboard.

TRADE—CUSTOMS TARIFF.

No. 70 (cont.).—RATES of CUSTOMS DUTY imposed in BRITISH INDIA,
under-mentioned

EXPORTS

ARTICLES.	Rate of Duty by Act of 31 March 1871.*	Amount of Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March			Rate of Duty by Act of 5 August 1875.*	Amount of
		1873.	1874.	1875.		1876.
Cotton, Twist and Yarn - - -	3 %	£	£	£	Free.	£ 3,014
„ Piece Goods - - -	3 %	13,166	15,797	16,383	Free.	3,142
„ Other Manufactures - - -	3 %				Free.	68
Grain, Rice and Paddy - - -	3 Annas per Maund	617,497	529,688	451,154	3 As. per Maund.	549,579
„ Wheat - - -	3 Annas†	3,386	—	—	Free.	—
„ Other sorts - - -	3 Annas	25,591	13,751	17,127	Free.	5,763
Hides and Skins, Tanned - - -	3 %	20,858	18,899	15,110	Free.	7,561
Indigo, Manufactured - - -	3 Rs. per Maund	47,210	47,290	33,351	3 Rs.†	45,385
„ Leaves - - -					(3 Rs.†)	
Lac, Dye - - -	4 %‡	8,176	1,782	808	Free.	—
„ Shell - - -	4 %		7,370	7,587	4 %	20,443
„ Other sorts - - -	4 %		1,182	1,101	4 %	2,759
Oils - - -	3 %	10,709	8,557	11,964	Free.	6,647
Seeds - - -	3 %	47,172	72,601	98,173	Free.	65,217
Spices - - -	3 %	5,139	7,104	5,950	Free.	3,011
Other Receipts, Penalty Duty, &c. -	—	409	395	425	—	412
Total - - -	—	799,313	724,414	662,433	—	713,001

* For full details of the Export Tariff with particulars of the valuations on which duty is or was assessed, see Commons Paper 109 of 1875 (East India Customs Duties), Commons Paper 56 of 1876 (East India Tariff Act), and pages 48 and 49 of Command Paper 3497 (Trade of British India).

† The Duty on manufactured indigo was imposed per Maund, and the duty on indigo leaves per Ton. Free, 25 February 1880.

and Gross Amount received on the various Articles, in each of the Official Years.

- EXPORTS.

Duty received in Official Years ended 31 March						ARTICLES.
1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	£	
—	—	—	—	—	—	Cotton, Twist and Yarn.
—	—	—	—	—	—	„ Piece Goods.
—	—	—	—	—	—	„ Other Manufactures.
529,735	497,114	570,346	590,243	718,415	702,268	Grain, Rice and Paddy.
—	—	—	—	—	—	„ Wheat.
4	—	2	—	—	—	„ Other sorts.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Hides and Skins, Tanned.
41,132	49,935	43,677	40,426	—	—	Indigo, Manufactured.
—	—	—	—	—	—	„ Leaves.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Lac, Dye.
28,875	16,006	10,220	6,147	—	—	„ Shell.
5,077	2,508	2,278	755	—	—	„ Other sorts.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Oils.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Seeds.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Spices.
257	81	120	90	246	287	Other Receipts, Penalty Duty, &c.
605,080	565,644	626,643	637,661	718,661	702,555	- - Total.

† Free, 4 January 1873.

§ Free, 27 November 1874.

|| By notification of 14 July 1877, the duty on shell-lac was reduced to Rs. 1½ per cwt., on button-lac to Rs. 1¼ per cwt., and on other sorts removed. All kinds of lac were exempted from duty from 25 February 1880.

**No. 71.—VALUE of the REGISTERED IMPORTS by LAND into BRITISH INDIA from
ADJOINING COUNTRIES during the under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.**

Adjoining Countries whence Imported.	Provinces of India into which Imported.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March			
		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Lus Bela - - -	Sind - - -	£ 33,419	£ 34,656	£ 36,978	£ 39,570
Khelat - - -	Do. - - -	54,206	75,538	47,765	70,675
Khorasan - - -	Do. - - -	1,890	329	—	791
Kandahar - - -	Do. - - -	147,794	140,203	32,732	17,860
Herat - - -	Do. - - -	—	—	—	1,980
Pishin - - -	Do. - - -	—	430	—	240
Kabul - - -	Sind - - -	12,533	312	—	1,132
	Punjab - - -	390,210	266,426	251,838	277,076
	Total Kabul	402,743	266,738	251,838	278,208
Tirah - - -	Punjab - - -	7,591	6,306	6,294	5,880
Bajaur - - -	Do. - - -	59,225	40,383	42,723	42,011
Sewestan - - -	Do. - - -	58,981	46,745	23,206	32,637
Kashmir - - -	Do. - - -	558,537	409,744	709,272	495,949
Ladak - - -	Do. - - -	17,104	17,013	17,846	37,248
Tibet - - -	Punjab - - -	126,621	33,974	20,150	22,012
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh. - - -	27,348	37,375	43,243	42,194
	Total Tibet	153,969	71,349	63,393	64,206
Nepal - - -	N.W. Provinces and Oudh. - - -	411,806	494,220	572,264	591,470
	Bengal - - -	823,432	903,267	1,034,065	798,078
	Total Nepal	1,235,238	1,397,487	1,606,329	1,389,548
Sikkim - - -	Bengal - - -	12,081	24,442	16,796	16,753
Bhutan - - -	Bengal - - -	8,490	33,431	24,392	12,545
	Assam - - -	4,164	3,230	2,207	6,041
		12,654	36,661	26,599	18,586
Towang - - -	Assam - - -	7,330	9,994	6,052	24,406
Duffa and Aka Hills - - -	Do. - - -	—	1,139	1,864	972
Naga and Mishmi Hills - - -	Do. - - -	6,599	6,971	11,942	6,430
Hill Tipperah - - -	Do. - - -	12,072	17,127	22,567	23,817
Lushai Hills - - -	Do. - - -	5,459	9,836	7,820	6,443
Manipur - - -	Do. - - -	4,942	2,245	2,611	2,881
Abor Hills - - -	Do. - - -	—	—	7	—
Khampti - - -	Do. - - -	—	—	164	—
Upper Burma - - -	B. Burma - - -	2,000,880	1,807,809	1,613,972	1,303,375
Karennee - - -	Do. - - -	7,235	331,330	352,872	607,722
N. Shan States - - -	Do. - - -	57,621	77,405	74,153	57,682
S. Shan States - - -	Do. - - -	3,059	2,067	1,538	2,026
Zimmay - - -	Do. - - -	3,646	3,494	2,960	5,768
Siam - - -	Do. - - -	33,717	80,047	41,325	33,850
Total Imports into - - -	Sind - - -	240,842	251,553	117,475	130,248
	Punjab - - -	1,218,269	820,591	1,071,329	912,813
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh. - - -	439,154	531,595	615,507	633,604
	Bengal - - -	844,006	961,140	1,075,863	827,376
	Assam - - -	40,596	50,542	55,234	70,000
Grand Total		4,899,995	4,917,638	5,022,048	4,591,484

No. 72.—VALUE of the REGISTERED EXPORTS by LAND from BRITISH INDIA to
ADJOINING COUNTRIES during the under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

Adjoining Countries to which Exported.	Provinces of India from which Exported.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March			
		1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Lus Bela - - -	Sind - - -	£ 10,534	£ 12,831	£ 17,298	£ 11,687
Khelat - - -	Do. - - -	60,655	105,706	137,190	120,141
Khorasan - - -	Do. - - -	900	5,468	—	—
Kandahar - - -	Do. - - -	135,093	279,207	169,686	105,028
Ghuzni - - -	Do. - - -	—	—	—	54
Pishun - - -	Do. - - -	—	—	2,406	—
Kabul - - -	Sind - - -	2,053	—	—	—
	Punjab - - -	524,711	627,270	863,052	838,926
	Total Kabul	526,764	627,270	863,052	838,926
Tirah - - -	Punjab - - -	6,194	3,111	6,107	4,990
Bajaur - - -	Do. - - -	94,266	63,741	57,738	78,782
Sowestan - - -	Do. - - -	57,279	87,061	59,110	80,117
Kashmir - - -	Do. - - -	255,545	282,126	384,934	350,193
Ladak - - -	Do. - - -	8,817	15,729	31,177	35,860
Tibet - - -	Punjab - - -	3,121	1,302	1,381	1,127
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh. - - -	11,740	18,837	16,883	20,846
	Total Tibet	14,861	20,139	18,264	21,973
Nepal - - -	N.W. Provinces and Oudh. - - -	191,603	277,930	322,263	259,680
	Bengal - - -	613,758	581,123	601,461	610,040
	Total Nepal	805,361	859,053	923,724	869,720
Sikkim - - -	Bengal - - -	6,018	4,548	8,090	8,667
Bhutan - - -	Bengal - - -	8,811	28,170	19,095	10,517
	Assam - - -	2,337	1,858	728	2,324
	Total Bhutan	11,148	30,028	20,423	12,841
Tawang - - -	Assam - - -	6,289	3,131	3,798	8,135
Duffla and Aka Hills - - -	Do. - - -	—	91	305	318
Naga and Mishmi Hills - - -	Do. - - -	4,155	3,611	3,914	3,479
Hill Tipperah - - -	Do. - - -	721	2,005	2,183	2,146
Lushai Hills - - -	Do. - - -	2,260	4,496	4,069	4,488
Manipur - - -	Do. - - -	4,510	2,323	12,004	3,395
Abor Hills - - -	Do. - - -	—	—	33	—
Khampti - - -	Do. - - -	—	—	770	29
Upper Burma - - -	B. Burma - - -	1,775,491	1,751,388	1,712,302	1,485,886
Karennee - - -	Do. - - -	64,948	41,932	104,326	82,417
N. Shan States - - -	Do. - - -	22,987	17,563	29,267	26,883
S. Shan States - - -	Do. - - -	2,321	712	659	1,725
Zimay - - -	Do. - - -	2,345	2,071	2,265	3,010
Siam - - -	Do. - - -	86,067	66,386	109,730	106,166
Total Exports from - - -	Sind - - -	215,235	403,212	326,670	236,910
	Punjab - - -	949,063	1,080,940	1,403,449	1,398,985
	N.W. Provinces and Oudh. - - -	203,343	296,767	339,146	280,526
	Bengal - - -	628,537	614,146	629,246	639,224
	Assam - - -	20,272	17,515	28,404	24,314
Grand Total - - -		3,971,559	4,292,632	4,685,464	4,275,056

No. 73.—VALUE of GOLD, SILVER, and COPPER MONIES COINED at the CALCUTTA and BOMBAY MINTS respectively, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	CALCUTTA.				BOMBAY.				TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.			
	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.	GOLD.	SILVER.	COPPER.	TOTAL.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1873	31,795	1,045,963	11,012	1,088,760	—	2,934,961	—	2,934,961	31,795	3,980,914	11,012	4,023,721
1874	15,498	790,909	14,461	820,868	—	1,579,097	—	1,579,097	15,498	2,370,006	14,461	2,399,965
1875	14,084	1,771,462	103,786	1,891,252	—	3,125,422	5,238	3,130,660	14,084	4,896,584	111,024	5,021,942
1876	17,150	819,346	81,416	916,912	—	1,731,872	24,244	1,756,116	17,150	2,550,218	105,680	2,673,029
1877	—	2,079,285	107,885	2,186,670	—	4,191,837	16,044	4,207,881	—	6,271,122	123,429	6,394,551
1878	15,656	5,151,821	133,220	5,300,677	—	11,028,505	15,371	11,043,876	15,656	16,180,326	148,531	16,844,553
1879	—	2,324,405	66,648	2,391,143	85	4,886,273	—	4,886,809	85	7,210,770	66,648	7,277,503
1880	14,604	2,135,416	70,790	2,220,810	126	8,121,551	—	8,121,677	14,730	10,256,967	70,790	10,342,487
1881	13,355	1,050,982	15,560	1,082,997	—	3,198,694	—	3,198,694	13,555	4,249,676	18,560	4,281,531
1882	83,670	847,751	3,995	885,716	—	1,388,524	5,001	1,393,525	83,970	2,196,275	8,996	2,229,241
Total for the 10 years	156,042	18,016,420	613,273	18,785,735	211	42,136,738	65,398	42,202,847	156,253	60,133,158	679,171	60,838,582

NOTE.—The Madras Mint was closed on 31 August 1889.

No. 74.—NUMBER and VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES ISSUED, RECEIVED, and CANCELLED, for the whole of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	NOTES ISSUED.		NOTES RECEIVED.		NOTES CANCELLED.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		£		£		£
1873 - -	4,480,446	57,390,953	4,194,129	50,968,883	2,150,039	25,002,759
1874 - -	4,915,365	61,692,457	4,620,018	62,645,590	2,565,890	26,204,289
1875 - -	5,145,682	68,257,876	4,762,550	63,605,757	3,094,083	28,686,513
1876 - -	5,325,790	62,697,082	5,269,541	62,178,165	3,500,318	29,625,684
1877 - -	5,777,514	78,775,118	5,702,046	77,872,647	3,661,384	37,891,842
1878 - -	6,251,704	99,625,008	6,120,202	96,250,774	4,399,755	45,507,674
1879 - -	5,853,587	86,090,693	6,036,955	90,751,902	4,115,911	42,841,631
1880 - -	6,252,415	81,519,385	6,067,688	80,792,326	3,880,150	35,314,963
1881 - -	6,731,153	85,239,449	6,625,315	84,048,439	4,172,534	38,611,335
1882 - -	6,066,875	71,682,291	5,954,617	71,069,717	3,855,555	37,950,128
Total for the 10 years	56,809,531	753,870,402	55,352,411	749,253,290	35,404,619	347,636,818

No. 75.—AVERAGE VALUE of GOVERNMENT CURRENCY NOTES in CIRCULATION in each CIRCLE throughout INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Calcutta -	4,780,495	4,702,974	4,843,862	4,939,684	4,997,120	6,132,501	6,436,556	6,265,598	6,540,572	6,438,237
Madras -	1,023,974	1,148,559	806,742	1,030,067	1,152,876	1,514,014	1,273,163	1,190,097	1,234,907	1,268,201
Bombay -	5,159,047	3,002,741	3,049,534	3,013,173	3,294,210	3,728,207	3,345,067	3,253,612	3,337,798	3,406,923
Allahabad -	521,826	738,690	625,766	609,706	720,748	546,564	637,353	479,178	584,814	721,960
Lahore -	475,983	477,716	534,346	662,128	624,033	547,065	486,042	654,945	925,454	813,236
Calicut -	181,047	220,862	214,886	253,877	208,020	218,927	176,692	180,064	147,838	153,559
Cocanada -	46,338	72,876	132,475	258,266	213,124	161,434	251,435	109,166	117,750	79,533
Nagpore -	316,664	318,953	137,402	190,207	136,848	89,170	167,306	200,397	243,412	105,099
Kurrachoe -	203,031	219,782	172,892	178,761	184,053	219,870	251,369	267,227	346,150	333,038
Akola -	155,632	242,038	92,502	126,703	110,022	92,495	165,525	197,999	234,240	94,832
Total for the 10 years -	12,864,037	11,145,101	10,670,407	11,352,662	11,611,654	13,250,247	13,190,598	12,798,303	13,662,935	13,504,624

PAPER CURRENCY.

No. 76.—AVERAGE AMOUNT of NOTE CIRCULATION, and of each DESCRIPTION of RESERVE of the PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT of the GOVERNMENT of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Average Amount of Note Circulation.	AVERAGE AMOUNT OF RESERVE IN			
		Silver Coin.	Silver Bullion.	Gold Coin and Bullion.	Government Securities.
	£	£	£	£	£
1873 - - -	12,804,037	5,135,110	1,068,417	7,249	5,753,261
1874 - - -	11,145,191	4,828,522	615,467	7,249	5,693,953
1875 - - -	10,670,407	3,934,452	974,753	7,249	5,693,953
1876 - - -	11,352,662	4,802,447	759,617	6,645	5,693,953
1877 - - -	11,641,654	5,125,411	737,337	—	5,778,906
1878 - - -	13,250,247	5,301,414	2,179,779	—	5,769,054
1879 - - -	13,190,508	6,283,749	1,041,002	—	5,865,757
1880 - - -	12,797,636	5,700,393	1,132,667	—	5,997,803
1881 - - -	13,654,602	7,027,640	648,192	—	5,996,687
1882 - - -	13,504,624	7,127,438	368,012	—	5,994,944

No. 77.—RECEIPTS and DISBURSEMENTS of the DEPARTMENT of ISSUE of GOVERNMENT PAPER CURRENCY, from its Formation.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Receipts.	Disbursements.	Net Receipts.
	£	£	£
TOTAL to 31 March 1871 -	1,289,676	511,782	777,894
1873 - - -	230,223	31,352	207,871
1874 - - -	237,168	45,598	191,560
1875 - - -	236,009	38,984	198,016
1876 - - -	236,752	33,533	203,219
1877 - - -	236,880	31,366	205,514
1878 - - -	244,965	48,499	196,466
1879 - - -	239,550	51,891	187,659
1880 - - -	279,682	32,380	247,302
1881 - - -	251,482	27,814	223,668
1882 - - -	250,300	32,476	217,824
TOTAL to 31 March 1881 -	3,742,667	885,675	2,856,992

No. 78.—VALUE IN RUPEES OF NOTES OF EACH DENOMINATION OUTSTANDING ON 31 DECEMBER IN EACH YEAR SINCE THE FORMATION OF THE
PAPER CURRENCY DEPARTMENT.

Year.	Notes of 5 Rs.	Notes of 10 Rs.	Notes of 20 Rs.	Notes of 50 Rs.	Notes of 100 Rs.	Notes of 500 Rs.	Notes of 1,000 Rs.	Notes of 10,000 Rs.	Total.
1862	Rs. —	Rs. 20,70,000	Rs. 19,64,000	Rs. 37,52,500	Rs. 85,98,500	Rs. 53,25,000	Rs. 2,34,40,000	Rs. —	Rs. 4,51,50,000
1863	—	27,85,900	27,06,000	44,26,000	94,91,500	62,60,000	2,81,13,000	—	5,38,00,000
1864	—	38,51,280	40,54,360	56,55,400	1,38,75,500	76,28,500	4,04,02,000	—	7,54,67,040
1865	—	46,62,720	51,43,940	76,38,700	1,64,70,800	97,53,000	4,50,86,000	—	8,97,61,160
1866	—	46,56,700	53,40,420	70,54,150	1,73,54,400	1,04,40,500	6,48,38,000	—	11,02,98,170
1867	—	59,00,680	61,74,800	75,70,100	1,74,95,700	1,10,74,000	6,94,80,000	—	11,76,95,290
1868	—	70,84,460	68,83,940	74,93,750	1,80,36,200	1,25,06,000	6,52,31,000	—	11,78,45,350
1869	—	73,63,860	72,35,500	81,99,950	1,86,54,900	1,52,80,000	8,23,50,000	—	13,95,94,670
1870	—	83,56,300	75,30,680	84,57,100	2,04,16,700	1,73,69,000	7,20,04,000	—	13,41,63,780
1871	—	1,01,24,470	95,06,640	95,11,400	2,30,87,100	2,36,86,000	8,77,88,000	—	16,37,03,610
1872	—	1,01,59,030	95,84,910	83,15,900	2,25,29,990	1,53,66,000	8,00,03,000	80,40,000	15,63,72,965
1873	—	1,17,51,420	1,10,73,440	1,07,86,200	2,71,36,200	1,45,59,500	5,82,29,000	2,50,80,000	16,15,16,740
1874	—	1,12,01,910	1,05,28,380	1,03,00,800	2,48,40,700	1,38,03,500	4,87,31,000	2,13,00,000	14,31,67,785
1875	—	1,20,11,800	1,07,13,240	1,06,16,350	2,62,57,900	1,45,33,000	4,63,22,000	1,50,80,000	13,70,41,940
1876	—	1,32,74,820	1,07,74,300	1,01,80,750	2,63,84,600	1,54,12,000	4,76,50,000	1,88,40,000	14,47,23,320
1877	—	1,49,66,370	1,11,69,500	1,03,70,700	2,81,94,700	1,90,48,500	5,25,01,000	5,59,00,000	19,42,81,900
1878	—	1,37,85,360	1,01,09,920	91,87,200	2,06,42,700	1,57,66,500	4,61,36,000	3,13,00,000	15,40,07,085
1879	—	1,39,83,550	97,62,000	83,05,150	2,66,48,900	1,56,09,000	4,40,63,000	3,92,70,000	16,05,46,230
1880	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,58,68,835
1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,03,31,085
1882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19,19,06,945

No. 79.—NUMBER of COOLIE EMIGRANTS EMBARKED FROM CALCUTTA, MADRAS, and FRENCH PORTS in INDIA, to VARIOUS DESTINATIONS, during each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	FROM CALCUTTA.										FROM MADRAS.				FROM FRENCH PORTS.				TOTAL NUMBER OF EMI- GRANTS.	
	To British Colonies.					To French Colonies.					To Dutch Colonies.		To British Colonies.				To French Colonies.			Total.
	Mauri- tius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	British West Indies.	Fiji.	French Guiana.	French West Indies.	Surinam.	Total.	Mauri- tius.	Natal.	British Guiana.	Total.		French West Indies.					
													Ré- union.	French Guiana.						
1873	5,262	—	6,087	5,412	—	—	—	410	17,171	1,554	—	—	—	1,554	—	—	1,312	1,312	20,037	
1874	5,387	—	8,497	3,94	—	1,427	1,791	3,523	24,569	2,338	—	231	—	2,569	783	350	972	2,105	29,243	
1875	4,914	6,025	3,942	4,140	—	—	1,209	—	20,230	1,586	—	—	—	1,886	1,213	751	1,245	3,209	25,325	
1876	739	393	3,549	2,420	—	—	1,850	—	9,251	294	—	—	—	294	1,047	427	470	1,944	11,489	
1877	1,027	761	3,992	1,601	—	—	353	—	7,734	—	—	—	—	—	1,177	1,163	486	2,824	10,560	
1878	2,336	1,092	8,288	4,087	—	—	2,361	324	18,488	1,500	2,419	—	—	3,918	1,072	—	1,282	2,304	24,71	
1879	1,220	1,734	6,520	3,018	498	—	2,166	709	15,365	2,427	2,718	—	—	5,145	692	—	460	1,082	22,092	
1880	539	—	4,496	4,196	—	—	1,685	320	11,236	1,598	743	—	—	2,341	1,893	—	1,958	3,361	17,428	
1881	235	980	4,416	4,176	—	—	1,413	965	12,185	846	1,308	—	—	1,739	1,794	—	1,076	2,870	16,794	
1882	—	1,260	3,168	2,501	—	—	1,002	496	8,517	—	969	—	—	969	625	—	1,398	2,023	11,509	
Total for the 10 years	21,659	12,245	53,255	35,555	498	1,427	13,830	6,747	145,246	11,943	2,241	231	—	20,415	10,236	2,691	10,909	23,526	189,187	

No. 80.—LENGTH of RAILWAY open in INDIA on 31 December in each
of the Calendar Years from 1873 to 1882.

(*See following page.*)

on 31 December in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	RAILWAYS.
Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	GUARANTEED.
1,503½	1,504½	—*	—	—	East Indian.
159	158½	158½	158½	160	Eastern Bengal.
546½	546½	546½	546½	546½	Oude and Rohilkund.
663½	663½	663½	663½	663½	Scinde, Punjab, and Delhi.
857	857	858	858	861½	Madras.
612½	633	653½	653½	653½	South Indian.
1,280½	1,287½	1,288	1,288	1,288	Great Indian Peninsula.
421½	421½	421½	421½	438½	Bombay, Baroda and Central India.
6,044	6,072½	4,589½	4,589½	4,611½	Total Guaranteed Railways.
—	—	1,504½	1,504½	1,506½	STATE AND OTHER.
28	28	28	28	43	East Indian.*
27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	Calcutta and South-eastern.
232	212½	243½	266½	280	Nailhati.
79	85	85	85	85	Northern Bengal.
—	57	57	57	57	Tirhoot.
—	—	30	50	50	Patna-Gya.
103½	103½	227½	362½	416	Darjeeling-Himalayan.
501	501	653	653	652	Punjab Northern.
29	29	29	53	52	Kandahar and Indus Valley.
—	—	49½	86	86	Muttra-Hathras.
—	—	12	12	12	Cawnpore and Farakhabad.
603½	722	972½	1,115½	1,116½	Dildarnagar and Ghazipur.
34	66½	66½	74½	74½	Rajputana-Mulwa.**
—	—	105	192½	192½	Sindia.
22½	22½	22½	22½	22½	Bhavnagar-Gondal.
20	40½	56½	60½	60½	Patna††
8	8	8	8	8	Gackwar of Baroda's.
6	6	6	6	6	Kharangaon.
46½	46½	46½	46½	46½	Amritoti.
121	121	121	121	121	Wardha Coal.
145½	145	145½	145½	145½	Nizam's.
—	—	53	98	149	Dhond-Manmad.
161	161	161	161	161	Nagpur and Chattisghar.
—	—	—	58	80	Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley.
—	—	—	—	20	Mysore.
—	—	—	—	15	Bengal Central.
—	7½	7½	7½	7½	Assam Light Line.
—	—	—	—	4	Pondicherry.
—	—	—	—	11½	Deoghur.
—	—	—	—	18½	Bhopal.
—	—	—	—	—	Jodhpore.
2,168	2,419½	4,718½	5,302½	5,533	Total State and other Railways.
8,212	8,492	9,308	9,892½	10,144½	Grand Total Railways.

† The decrease this year was caused by the temporary abandonment of half a mile.

‡ A temporary line (53 miles) was constructed in 1874 for the conveyance of grain to the famine districts.

* Temporary line.

No. 81.—MEAN MILEAGE open on each RAILWAY in INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Note.—The figures are taken from the *Administration Report on Railways in India*.

RAILWAYS.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian	Miles. 1,598	Miles. 1,503	Miles. 1,503	Miles. 1,503	Miles. 1,503	Miles. 1,503	Miles. 1,504	Miles. 1,504	Miles. 1,504	Miles. 1,504
Eastern Bengal	157	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158
Oude and Rohilkund	397	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333
Seinde, Punjab, and Delhi	663	544	544	544	544	544	547	547	547	547
Madras	842	663	663	663	663	663	663	663	663	663
South Indian	838	858	858	858	858	858	858	858	858	858
Great Indian Peninsula	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276	1,276
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	389	402	403	409	422	422	422	422	422	422
Total	5,395	5,377	5,624	5,833	6,002	6,080	6,042	6,042	6,042	6,042
STATE.										
East Indian										
Calcutta and South-eastern	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
Nalhati	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
Northern Bengal	—	18	—	43	46	73	78	85	85	85
Arrah	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kaunia Dhurua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indus Valley and Khandahar	—	—	—	91	103	103	103	103	103	103
Muttra-Hathras	—	—	—	29	29	29	29	29	29	29
Cawnpore and Parakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana	64	171	344	394	399	419	438	470	470	470
Rajputana-Malwa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patri	16	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Gackwar of Baroda's	15	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Khammon	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Amraoti	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Wardha Coal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nizam's	—	17	18	18	24	46	46	46	46	46
Diend-Mannid	—	28	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
Nasapur and Chhattisgar	—	—	241	—	—	108	146	146	146	146
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	164	378	708	835	1,119	1,776	2,248	4,202	4,921	5,061
GRAND TOTAL	5,559	5,955	6,332	6,718	7,121	7,906	8,290	8,775	9,510	9,906

RAILWAYS.

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No. 82.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS CONVEYED ON EACH RAILWAY IN INDIA IN EACH OF THE UNDER-MENTIONED CALENDAR YEARS.

RAILWAYS.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian	6,049,656	6,031,229	6,333,124	6,601,615	7,318,901	7,413,463†	7,930,612†	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	1,631,025	1,537,499	1,710,236	1,738,307	1,864,494†	2,071,168†	2,138,893†	1,933,215	2,198,649	2,414,300
Oudh and Rohilkund	1,510,675	1,994,880	2,352,237	2,556,546	2,753,772	2,594,547	2,899,523†	2,432,465†	2,712,872†	2,776,211
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	2,059,522	2,130,785	2,263,107	2,427,775	2,754,700	3,080,678†	3,589,018†	4,160,179†	4,102,154	4,298,921
Madras	27,45,580	2,772,664	2,735,677	2,783,529	2,625,139	2,707,500	3,335,013†	4,003,012	4,269,604†	4,552,726
South Indian	1,503,402	1,517,544	1,556,732	2,921,014	4,047,615	5,030,071	5,214,802	4,477,955	4,328,291†	3,548,046
Great Indian Peninsula	8,323,461	3,130,064	3,340,538	3,805,523	3,999,292	4,387,245	4,496,566	4,751,944	5,391,750†	6,171,046
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	3,148,790†	3,737,096†	4,084,329†	4,325,148†	4,435,101†	4,831,842†	5,365,884†	6,237,974†	7,117,494†	8,427,903
Total	21,769,220	22,842,001	24,405,580	27,129,437	29,799,019†	32,906,570†	34,681,212	28,050,745	30,125,845†	32,214,053
STATE.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calcutta and South-eastern	352,823	435,218	489,264	517,302	555,307†	598,107†	613,367†	8,081,828	8,399,232	10,437,549
Nalhati	77,264	69,570	81,065	100,873	120,719	137,998†	156,900	593,803	655,223	723,682
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	26,439	435,383†	642,296†	135,091	116,375	116,073
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	348,338†	422,534†	297,119†	705,707	686,243	684,624
Kaunia Dhurua	—	—	14,403	110,332	—	—	—	475,377†	467,514	491,661
Patna-Gya	—	—	265,175	701,477	907,300	888,616	468,501†	519,696	546,569	624,239
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	241,770	1,099,319	1,849,790	1,928,179	1,917,857
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	—	631,618	1,364,425	1,559,970	1,592,517
Muttra-Hathras	—	—	—	—	—	—	314,762	322,478†	326,323	383,667
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,125	51,102	61,651
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana-Malwa { Rajputana Sindus-Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amroli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wardlia Coal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dhoni-Mannad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nasapur and Chhattisgarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bitopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	482,276	1,438,463	2,373,857	3,405,362	4,357,771†	6,289,173	8,463,363†	19,990,193†	22,114,019†	26,564,316
GRAND TOTAL	22,251,496	24,280,459	26,779,437	30,535,319	34,156,791	38,405,743†	43,144,068†	48,040,940†	52,239,865	58,875,918
Season Ticket Holders not included above	14,584	17,420	17,459	20,437	23,675	24,043†	22,637	25,120	31,268	Not stated.

* Including Indus Flotilla.

† Including Patri branch.

‡ Including Dhone-Mannad, Khamgaon, and Amroli State lines.

§ Information not available.

|| Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India.

** Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

§ Not stated.

RAILWAYS.

No. 83.—NUMBER OF TONS OF GOODS AND MINERALS CONVEYED ON EACH RAILWAY IN INDIA IN EACH OF THE UNDER-MENTIONED Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian -	1,604,123	1,307,166	1,162,711	2,127,797	3,009,304	2,748,716	2,864,648	4,147,778	510,811	587,312
Eastern Bengal -	261,305	320,037	237,073	304,215	453,523	357,185	358,680	414,178	841,084	824,560
Oudh and Rohilkund -	118,819	706,004	297,476	441,941	839,615	669,074	593,557	601,815	1,039,568	1,129,198
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi* -	388,341	402,008	425,660	560,533	839,615	709,732	897,571	698,066	698,613	711,005
Madras -	405,065	370,566	411,527	614,153	989,039	583,080	647,007	583,080	927,732	921,711
North Indian -	94,788	123,230	121,235	193,599	387,571	353,136	453,208	518,040	1,913,315†	2,153,506
Great Indian Peninsula -	693,933	852,235	944,852	1,178,791	1,214,727	1,202,553	1,086,958	1,154,214	1,913,315†	2,153,506
Bombay, Baroda and Central India -	428,806†	267,522†	394,495†	500,318†	585,683†	568,750†	591,753†	627,995†	737,169†	820,763
Total -	3,983,678	4,440,868	3,995,942	5,945,343	8,412,528	7,166,205	7,432,326	4,876,877	6,673,682	7,148,345
STATE.										
East Indian -	40,471	20,574	32,095	20,967	30,443	33,044	29,732	31,034	3,827,096	4,394,312
Calcutta and South-eastern -	11,007	12,567	6,905	11,024	17,130	18,946	14,898	9,836	40,222	32,734
Nalhati -	-	-	-	-	3,401	52,834	87,838	123,154	152,718	11,656
Northern Bengal -	-	-	3,560	37,921	38,133	57,168	52,203	74,143	104,644	190,123
Tirhoot -	-	-	16,013	100,960	121,438	117,613	20,809	54,560	67,898	165,605
Patna-Gya -	-	-	-	-	-	-	241,237	278,550	965,734	74,151
Punjab Northern -	-	-	-	-	-	80,033	235,604	505,919	568,612	964,038
Indus Valley and Kandahar -	-	-	-	-	-	-	32,247	505,919	29,607	817,748
Muttra-Hathras -	-	-	-	-	-	-	30,677	35,859	29,607	29,593
Cawnpore and Rakababad -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48,066
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rajputana -	-	116,942	162,170	163,170	205,055	256,170	282,983	298,118	586,400	889,366
Western Rajputana -	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,590	77,909	-	-
Rajputana-Malwa -	-	-	-	-	12,121	105,263	111,283	133,918	187,079	-
Sindh -	-	17,547	68,112	57,578	58,053	17,024	14,004	37,045	131,062	122,630
Bhavnagar-Gondal -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Patri -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gaekwar of Baroda's -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Khamgaon -	17,347	26,189	23,279	20,698	31,095	31,620	21,155	15,484	-	32,119
Amraoti -	26,645	20,409	26,981	38,556	44,265	43,067	31,119	23,111	-	-
Wardlia Coal -	-	9,381	14,528	13,357	54,141	61,762	47,914	42,471	82,873	101,650
Nizam's -	-	4,837	37,464	59,435	104,100	103,117	63,824	80,805	83,994	94,599
Dhond-Marmad -	-	-	-	-	-	18,045	54,016	71,346	-	-
Nagpur and Chattisgarh -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107,460	173,351	175,568
Ranpoor and Irrawaddy Valley -	-	-	-	-	-	56,306	47,902	112,306	174,757	209,018
Mysore -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,368	32,107
Total -	96,070	246,756	392,707	533,336	729,611	1,006,412	1,362,848	5,576,260	6,537,400	7,684,898
GRAND TOTAL -	4,084,748	4,686,624	4,388,649	6,478,681	9,133,139	8,171,617	8,825,174	10,453,137	13,211,082	14,833,243
Number of Live Stock -	448,928	474,437	505,621	538,324	557,363	594,249	612,655	713,659	704,916	Not stated.

* Including Indus Flotilla.

† Including Patri branch.

‡ Including Dhond-Marmad, Khamgaon, and Amraoti State lines.

‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India.

¶ Information not available.

§ Not stated.

** Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

No. 84.—GROSS RECEIPTS OF EACH RAILWAY IN INDIA IN EACH OF THE UNDER-MENTIONED CALENDAR YEARS.

RAILWAYS.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian	9,757,150	3,422,682	2,694,711	3,255,352	4,065,563	3,646,316	3,970,552	—	£	—
Eastern Bengal	314,967	385,931	253,818	302,771	399,201	432,866	412,859	452,431	522,687	612,572
Oudin and Konilkund	112,290	200,402	275,122	340,683	434,180	469,203	434,484	445,515	492,873	526,284
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	538,418	608,162	506,061	730,381	902,584	818,602	1,046,345	1,137,722	932,630	1,003,233
Madras	630,374	541,429	389,392	652,065	919,962	697,765	607,765	564,900	578,837	681,827
South Indian	106,047	91,187	103,353	100,755	300,833	300,832	322,198	341,127	359,930	375,872
Great Indian Peninsula	1,728,020	1,848,547	1,973,064	2,226,529	2,903,025	2,600,107	2,315,443	2,287,382	2,998,549†	3,586,390
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	513,998†	597,020†	535,454†	629,783†	714,900†	655,020†	655,672†	735,734†	893,363†	1,017,619
Total	6,720,264	7,708,360	7,113,898	8,326,190	10,655,308	9,503,721	9,765,284	5,954,801	6,718,492	7,763,757
STATE.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,294,511	4,541,147	4,711,760
Calcutta and South-eastern	10,207	9,120	10,365	—	11,849	12,928	13,409	14,310	15,251	16,208
Nalhati	8,445	7,803	7,942	9,824	8,946	9,208	9,178	6,992	6,706	7,167
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	7,545	4,872	88,523	125,251	144,930	159,920	214,591
Tirhoot	—	—	1,478	17,944	29,949	36,915	38,454	45,292	48,699	66,002
Kaunia, Dhurua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,769
Panna-Gya	—	—	14,276	47,583	69,647	91,800	135,238	48,156	51,343	54,616
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	826,828	847,263	913,051
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	3,315	8,341	9,800	57,211	327,754	647,296	539,809	511,256
Muttra-Hathras-Achners	—	—	—	—	—	9,531	12,555	13,622	13,534	19,417
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	220	27,868	35,881
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana	10,572	61,831	174,696	232,959	293,669	297,260	354,542	372,372	724,225	1,092,963
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	2,257	7,927	—	4,781	65,010	—	—
Sindia-Malwa	—	10,319	31,945	57,839	39,901	91,663	114,213	140,148	194,613	—
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	9,342	9,091	31,436	25,040	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32,930
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87,684
Patri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gaekwar of Baroda's	1,576	3,308	3,430	—	1,640	—	—	—	—	—
Khangaoon	1,683	2,467	3,883	2,953	4,664	4,858	3,908	—	—	—
Amroiti	2,211	2,786	5,486	6,370	7,342	8,170	5,087	—	—	—
Wardha Coal	—	1,927	2,671	1,914	7,131	11,958	25,707	21,444	47,590	25,192
Nizam's	—	10,568	45,514	53,394	76,135	72,555	69,440	69,510	75,683	85,942
Dhond-Mannad	—	—	—	—	—	13,525	46,755	10,395	23,159	60,439
Nakpur and Chatischar	—	—	—	—	—	96,296	95,591	132,271	154,362	157,569
Rangoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28,839
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Darjeeling Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	34,074	110,069	304,894	482,847	587,007	916,435	1,473,034	6,485,491	7,007,461	7,588,563
GRAND TOTAL	6,755,238	7,818,429	7,418,792	8,758,037	11,242,315	10,420,156	11,238,318	12,470,332	13,725,953	15,352,320

Note.—The conversions from Indian currency into sterling are taken at the contract rates of exchange for the respective Guaranteed Railways, and at the conventional rate of two shillings a rupee for all the State and other Railways.

* Including Indus Flotilla.

† Including Patri branch.

‡ Including Dhond-Mannad, Khangaoon, and Amroiti State lines.

§ Not stated.

** Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

†† Information not available.

No. 85.—GROSS EXPENSES of each RAILWAY in INDIA in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian	1,070,312	1,225,804	1,070,380	1,144,975	1,205,053	1,301,374	1,304,901	202,753	213,837	243,729
Eastern Bengal	189,959	198,210	190,081	140,865	157,432	186,151	189,768	235,074	235,303	346,147
Gudri and Rohilkund	81,946	129,082	164,273	218,102	227,430	250,656	232,491	630,131	630,603	692,144
Madras	401,193	430,798	397,413	403,291	518,036	525,011	630,131	386,496	388,251	434,773
South Indian	359,276	850,124	414,204	410,813	545,179	623,000	417,304	252,003	241,304	253,639
Great Indian Peninsula	53,036	65,373	49,774	101,633	139,432	204,524	220,303	1,380,290	1,451,766	1,607,334
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	1,107,437	1,063,819	892,788	1,067,563	1,381,393	1,271,743	307,990	321,724	306,814	516,532
Total	5,538,102	3,753,088	3,537,494	3,916,471	4,584,613	4,501,693	4,708,096	3,322,648	3,607,668	4,141,208
STATE.										
East Indian	10,489	7,145	8,343	10,683	9,685	9,937	8,909	10,131	10,131	17,405
Calcutta and South-eastern	5,072	5,245	6,138	8,368	8,868	7,108	6,197	7,365	6,307	20,465
Nalhati	—	—	—	—	—	68,273	115,132	85,439	83,784	105,236
North Bengal	—	—	1,087	12,320	20,891	25,113	29,651	26,220	27,916	40,597
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,245
Kaunia Diuria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33,428
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	310,966
Punjab Northern	—	—	8,053	35,689	50,841	88,891	146,179	280,411	310,966	202,140
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	1,929	4,816	5,369	7,335	293,008	453,840	418,028	853,645
Muttra-Hathras-Lehnera	—	—	—	—	—	5,243	6,922	7,755	15,587	15,587
Cawnpore and Farakabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19,434
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24,170
Rajputana	10,501	49,655	111,969	152,362	183,337	184,213	236,625	249,041	437,821	580,098
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia-Neemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gackwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khamgaon	1,550	2,807	2,698	2,497	3,629	3,802	4,047	6,369	6,369	9,727
Amroli	1,175	2,002	2,533	2,886	2,886	1,901	3,337	2,244	2,244	—
Wardha Coal	2,545	3,763	4,125	4,478	2,511	3,560	5,373	4,723	4,723	—
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dhond-Mannad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nasapur and Chhattinghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Raigoon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Darjeeling Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	31,610	90,892	232,075	318,546	449,671	714,281	1,159,782	2,094,453	3,105,571	3,586,802
GRAND TOTAL	5,569,772	3,843,980	3,769,559	4,235,017	5,034,284	5,215,974	5,867,878	6,317,101	6,773,239	7,698,100

* Including Indus Flotilla. † Including Patri branch.
 ‡ Including Dhond-Mannad, Khamgaon, and Amroli State line.
 § Not stated.
 ¶ Information not available. ** Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

No. 86.—Net Earnings of each Railway in India in each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian	1,686,338	2,196,878	1,624,331	2,110,379	2,770,510	2,344,942	2,663,751	2,407,728	308,890	363,844
Eastern Bengal	153,908	167,121	105,737	161,903	241,839	239,715	223,073	247,728	187,570	480,137
Oudh and Rohilkund	30,444	71,820	110,549	122,581	206,760	211,547	181,963	150,441	197,570	341,088
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	157,225	275,364	199,521	237,580	389,945	290,591	416,214	501,405	282,027	237,084
Madras	271,698	191,305	175,188	232,283	374,723	145,565	190,224	179,404	190,296	140,233
South Indian	53,011	35,814	53,579	89,153	150,421	108,318	101,895	89,126	118,616	1,338,966
Great Indian Peninsula	820,583	754,793	1,040,298	1,169,264	1,527,632	1,328,364	985,356	1,018,009	1,456,786	501,087
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	208,803†	227,142†	266,911†	280,567†	414,845†	323,986†	347,682†	484,010†	528,689†	3,623,459
Total	3,182,102	3,950,272	3,576,414	4,403,719	6,070,665	5,002,028	5,062,188	2,602,213	3,110,824	
STATE.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calcutta and South-eastern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nalhati	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turthot	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kanina Dhuila	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Muttra-Hathras-Achnera	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cawnpore and Farakabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dildarnagad and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia-Nemuch	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhavnagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gaekwar of Baroda's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Khamgaon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amroli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Varadha Coal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nizam's	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dhond-Manmad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nagpur and Chaittinghar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bangon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3,364	19,167	72,819	124,301	137,336	202,154	313,232	3,491,088	3,541,890	4,061,761
GRAND TOTAL	3,185,466	3,969,439	3,649,233	4,518,020	6,208,131	5,204,182	5,375,440	6,153,251	6,952,714	7,084,220

* Including Indus Flotilla.

† Including Patri branch.

‡ Including Dhond-Manmad, Khamgaon, and Amroli State lines.

§ Information not available.

¶ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India.

** Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

§ Not stated.

RAILWAYS.

No. 87.—PERCENTAGE OF GROSS EXPENSES TO GROSS RECEIPTS OF EACH RAILWAY IN INDIA IN EACH OF THE UNDER-MENTIONED Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
GUARANTEED.										
East Indian	38.83	35.91	39.72	35.17	31.85	35.69	32.86	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	51.11	54.17	64.26	46.53	39.45	43.71	45.96	42.85	40.91	40.60
Odisha and Rohilkund	72.91	64.41	59.71	64.02	52.38	54.23	58.11	57.25	59.91	65.77
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi*	71.84	60.45	68.68	67.49	57.46	64.50	69.22	53.47	69.76	68.00
Madras	56.90	61.67	70.38	64.38	59.26	76.04	68.68	68.24	67.11	62.84
South Indian Peninsula	59.01	60.72	48.16	53.27	51.45	66.65	68.37	73.57	67.04	62.69
Great Indian Peninsula	64.08	59.17	47.23	47.40	47.40	48.91	55.53	49.40	49.40	48.00
Bombay, Baroda and Central India	59.22†	52.12†	51.41†	54.81†	42.57†	46.60†	46.97†	42.57†	1.04†	50.76
Average	52.65	48.72	49.73	47.07	43.03	47.36	48.16	55.51	53.69	56.66
STATE.										
East Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Calcutta and South-eastern	102.56	78.34	80.49	108.63	81.71	73.56	66.14	33.04	31.84	36.94
Nalhati	60.59	67.22	77.28	110.78	100.47	77.84	67.52	71.82	68.42	97.42
Northern Bengal	—	—	73.55	—	140.29	77.12	71.50	105.85	79.14	73.05
Tirhoot	—	—	—	—	69.86	68.04	—	58.85	52.30	49.04
Kaunia Dhurua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.89	61.51	94.64
Patna-Gya	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.84	—	—	—
Punjab Northern	—	—	55.44	75.00	85.92	96.83	78.91	56.13	65.11	60.51
Indus Valley and Kandahar	—	—	—	—	—	122.97	81.30	83.25	89.54	83.74
Muttra-Hathras-Achnera	—	—	58.19	57.74	54.29	53.83	54.95	70.10	78.53	69.17
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.35	69.19	81.69
Dildarnagar and Ghazipur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	233.18	69.76	67.36
Rajputana	96.59	80.31	64.04	65.40	67.90	61.97	66.74	66.88	60.41	—
Western Rajputana	—	—	—	—	—	—	79.22	85.78	—	—
Sindia-Malwa	—	—	95.75	64.38	82.62	68.74	75.76	74.07	69.90	53.07
Sindia-Neemuch	—	84.19	—	93.20	76.22	130.31	131.96	73.88	52.81	71.99
Holkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59.55
Sindia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blaynagar-Gondal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Patri	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gaekwar of Baroda's	98.35	75.77	78.60	75.34	78.21	62.42	56.14	49.44	—	—
Khamson	88.69	81.15	68.08	72.36	81.86	30.13	76.86	81.99	—	—
Anaroti	115.01	134.71	76.08	70.80	84.20	43.57	92.84	92.84	—	—
Wardha Coal	—	104.93	107.22	118.81	72.11	91.27	90.21	161.70	—	—
Nizam's	—	84.97	113.90	85.72	77.55	74.31	87.04	68.08	104.35	76.80
Dhond-Maumad	—	—	—	—	—	131.00	105.91	87.31	61.32	56.35
Nagpur and Chattisgarh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76.52	76.53	68.70
Rancon and Irrawaddy Valley	—	—	—	—	—	—	85.17	60.60	58.21	59.99
Mysore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59.14	64.11
Bhopal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81.19	91.10
Darjeeling-Himalayan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75.70
Average	90.38	82.53	76.12	73.59	76.60	77.94	78.75	46.17	45.17	68.64
AVERAGE for all Lines	52.84	49.29	50.81	48.38	44.77	50.06	52.17	50.63	49.35	49.95

* Including Indus Flotilla.

† Including Patri branch.

‡ Included in Bombay, Baroda, and Central India.

§ Not stated.
** Included in Great Indian Peninsula.

No. 88.—NUMBER OF PASSENGERS, RAILWAY SERVANTS, and OTHERS, KILLED and INJURED on each RAILWAY in INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

RAILWAYS.	1873.		1874.		1875.		1876.		1877.		1878.		1879.		1880.		1881.		1882.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
GUARANTEED.																				
East Indian	75	119	103	132	87	82	93	83	94	115	134	103	81	108	15	13	11	15	17	21
Eastern Bengal	6	8	7	10	9	17	5	24	12	17	9	22	15	21	31	17	17	31	17	29
Oudh and Rohilkund	13	22	14	18	21	23	18	14	31	17	40	23	20	35	25	17	18	30	19	52
Sind, Punjab, and Delhi	21	23	12	7	12	13	17	13	26	17	19	19	36	63	20	28	70	18	13	39
Madras	15	4	17	14	8	16	31	34	61	49	26	27	39	72	23	20	14	30	16	30
South Indian	0	2	1	2	2	1	3	6	19	21	8	17	8	33	41	36	7	16	7	32
Great Indian Peninsula	21	64	38	70	49	85	30	91	98	106	55	97	68	143	38	117	54	117	47	82
Bombay, Baroda & Central India	13	23	16	19	13	14	10	47	9	18	16	20	17	19	9	35	30	44	29	50
STATE.																				
East Indian	2	1	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	35	197	102	186
Calcutta and South-eastern	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	4
Nalhati	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Northern Bengal	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	11	4	0	0	2	2	1	1	1	7	7	3	8
Tirhoot	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Kaunia Dhurais	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Patna-Gya	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	19	3	5	4	6	0	2	4	3	7	3	5	4
Punjab Northern	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	11	10	17	20	19	20	19	34	13	25
Indus Valley and Kandahar	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	24	35	0	25	26	28
Muttra-Hathras	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	11	4	8	22	14	22	21	1	2	2	4	2	3
Cawnpore and Farakhabad	1	1	11	2	6	8	4	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	50	52	26	36
Rajputana-Malwa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sindia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bhavnagar-Gondal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Patri	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gachwar of Baroda's	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Khamgaon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anrasoti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wartha Coal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nizam's	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dhond—Mannad	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nagpur and Chattisgarh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rangoon & Irrawaddy Valley	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mysore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	1	272	221	279	203	207	222	359	370	383	396	393	382	630	297	538	378	682	354	613

† Included in East Indian Railway.

† Included in Great Indian Peninsula Railway.

* Included in Bombay Baroda and Central India Railway.

No. 89.—STATISTICS relating to GOVERNMENT TELEGRAPHS in INDIA and CEYLON, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	LENGTH OF TELEGRAPH AT END OF EACH YEAR.			No. of Signal Offices open at end of each Year.	NUMBER OF MESSAGES.					RECEIPTS.*	EXPENSES.				
	Line.	Wire.	Cable.		Paid.		Public News.	Telegraph Service.	Press messages delivered to Government functionaries.		Capital.	Revenue.	Total.		
					Private.	State.									
														Total.	
1873*	-	Miles. 15,705	Miles. 30,681†	†	203	625,723	58,659	5,008	36,945	-	726,541	£ 183,216	£ 133,375	£ 254,610	387,985
1874	-	15,980	32,556	†	225	678,923	66,542	5,777	30,803	524	788,572	190,820	62,864	255,711	313,075
1875	-	16,649	33,798	†	225	758,860	78,531	7,365	38,631	440	888,727	203,881	71,908	266,823	338,731
1876	-	17,145	36,195	†	226	816,383	90,986	7,611	42,972	456	958,408	213,050	110,638	276,943	387,581
1877	-	17,840	39,700	80	234	1,008,119	100,917	7,307	50,400§		1,166,533	249,646	113,448	246,387	378,835
1878	-	18,210	42,087	108	239	1,230,921	126,083	7,358	67,080§		1,481,452	306,089	72,307	279,879	352,186
1879	-	18,589	44,470	108	250	1,158,870	212,851	7,531	†	†	1,379,312†	353,741	52,288	305,381	357,649
1880	-	20,468	51,834	111	276	1,268,617	203,864	7,396	†	†	1,569,907†	422,463	50,021	292,291	342,312
1881**	-	19,679	54,318	115	254	1,337,526	318,704	2,417	†	†	1,658,647†	452,572	97,517	310,371	407,888
1882	-	20,631	58,746	116	292	1,368,269	250,106	1,290	†	†	1,614,665†	376,597	106,079	324,673	430,752

* For 1872/3 and the following years the statements of receipts and expenditure are taken from the Finance Accounts.

† Not stated.

‡ Including press messages delivered to Government functionaries.

§ Not including Telegraph Service messages.

** The Ceylon Government resumed charge of its telegraph system from 1 July 1880.

† Excluding the Ceylon wires.

|| Included with Telegraph Service messages.

POST OFFICE.

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No. 90.—PRINCIPAL STATISTICS of the POST OFFICE of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	Number of Post Offices.	Number of Letter Boxes.	Number of Village Postmen.	Numerical Strength of Establishment.	Length of Railways, Roads, &c. over which the Mails were conveyed.	Number of Letters, Newspapers, Parcels, and Packets, received for Delivery.	*Gross Revenue (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).	*Gross Expenditure (including that of the Non-Postal Branches).
					Miles.		£	£
1873 -	3,006	3,299	1,133	25,234	49,057	93,157,314	677,047	704,193
1874 -	3,178	3,627	1,299	25,362	54,617	100,235,503	676,645	725,357
1875 -	3,403	3,977	1,463	25,942	56,128	116,119,231	719,587	729,191
1876 -	3,661	4,916	1,605	25,901	57,044	119,470,921	752,004	745,445
1877 -	3,852	5,454	1,950	27,469	57,406	122,541,753	782,320	744,281
1878 -	4,107	5,809	2,242	28,992	57,963	128,826,080	832,650	768,088
1879 -	4,392	6,167	2,601	29,654	57,954	131,899,268	894,634	839,478
1880 -	4,410	6,426	2,702	30,058	58,240	142,977,644	985,812	911,889
1881 -	4,522	6,720	2,833	31,074	58,760	158,666,856	999,233	932,591
1882 -	4,819	7,190	3,241	33,589	59,877	171,804,952	931,174	9,9446

* The Revenue and Expenditure figures are taken from the Departmental Accounts, which differ from the Annual financial Accounts presented to Parliament.

No. 91.—NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for DELIVERY through the POST OFFICES in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Bengal -	21,662,544	28,634,924	28,287,785	27,704,884	28,008,931	28,581,038	23,520,209	22,065,695	24,189,698	26,982,416
Andras -	14,700,246	16,613,201	18,891,669	20,191,855	21,919,267	22,415,876	22,198,961	23,950,820	26,451,650	28,802,479
Bombay -	17,601,082	18,812,248	20,232,051	20,896,226	22,389,907	24,803,837	24,179,529	25,989,009	28,195,516	31,690,838
N. W. Provinces -	16,317,849	16,915,369	17,745,099	18,943,509	18,088,950	19,004,273	19,437,006	19,741,707	19,131,244	21,069,442
Punjab -	11,444,128	13,464,040	13,020,432	13,709,826	13,747,464	14,452,071	16,950,853	23,669,724	21,198,183	21,988,982
British Burma -	881,417	1,338,710	1,276,665	1,461,946	1,005,527	1,611,948	1,794,601	2,215,977	2,326,797	2,508,598
Central Provinces -	4,138,067	4,948,305	5,327,017	4,990,667	5,175,517	5,777,219	5,941,522	6,259,235	6,634,570	7,474,548
Budh -	2,658,983	2,926,014	3,017,950	3,172,105	3,315,974	3,375,024	3,497,404	3,713,063	4,340,210	4,909,094
Rajputana -	1,294,097	2,249,540	2,732,389	2,836,508	2,822,832	3,043,905	3,150,419	3,116,072	3,474,696	3,838,306
Assam -	†	†	2,016,754	2,028,963	2,078,779	2,001,817	2,182,674	2,476,093	2,872,467	3,266,463
Behar -	†	†	†	†	†	†	0,477,186	6,023,414	7,145,710	7,629,778
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	3,153,815	3,472,062	3,943,643
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2,726,289	3,031,877
Hind -	2,463,001	3,336,092	3,571,420	3,534,432	3,358,599	3,758,987	3,168,904	†	6,198,404	4,608,933
TOTAL for INDIA	93,167,314	109,235,503	116,119,231	119,470,921	122,541,753	128,826,080	131,899,268	142,977,644	158,666,856	171,804,952

* Included in North-Western Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

‡ Included in Punjab.

No. 92.—NUMBER OF LETTERS, POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, RECEIVED FOR DELIVERY THROUGH THE POST OFFICES IN BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing PAID and UNPAID, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	LETTERS, POSTCARDS, &c.						Newspapers, Paid, Unpaid, and Service.	Parcels, Paid, Unpaid, and Service.	Packets.	TOTAL.
	Paid and Service Letters.	Unpaid Letters.	Regis- tered Letters.	Post- cards.	Money Orders.	Total.				
1873	53,080,653	29,205,293	1,841,152	—	—	83,127,098	7,932,092	653,461	1,448,723	93,157,314
1874	66,337,551	29,963,253	2,230,819	—	—	98,531,623	8,762,200	605,312	1,336,383	109,235,503
1875	70,676,171	31,231,453	2,442,447	—	—	104,353,076	9,365,556	792,462	1,608,107	116,119,231
1876	73,477,993	31,575,463	2,543,507	—	—	107,576,943	9,453,670	851,915	1,613,393	119,470,921
1877	76,084,339	31,355,998	2,611,003	—	—	110,051,340	9,830,679	990,661	1,619,073	122,541,753
1878	79,568,823	32,773,919	2,746,594	—	—	115,089,336	10,999,753	999,962	1,827,024	128,326,080
1879	84,324,076	31,429,552	2,845,981	—	—	118,599,609	10,677,265	993,901	1,623,493	131,899,268
1880	87,973,330	30,098,109	3,022,635	7,471,984	—	128,567,053	11,251,021	1,074,262	2,085,303	142,977,644
1881	96,075,693	29,884,636	2,712,680	14,805,121	—	143,588,105	11,942,304	1,080,868	2,105,579	153,696,566
1882	99,232,707	28,747,295	3,160,444	21,953,265	2,645,129	155,738,840	12,656,800	1,152,070†	2,387,282	171,804,992
Total for the 10 years	785,834,286	306,246,986	26,157,262	44,230,370	2,645,129	1,166,173,033	102,757,375	9,109,314	17,659,340	1,394,689,563

* Not separately shown.

† Excluding money orders, 2,645,129, for the first time shown in the Returns.

POST OFFICE.

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No. 93.—NUMBER of LETTERS and POSTCARDS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, received for Delivery through the Post Offices in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
LETTERS, POSTCARDS, &c.										
Bengal - - -	19,479,037	20,003,714	25,067,425	25,352,034	26,149,665	25,817,606	21,353,907	20,086,318	22,209,051	21,005,719
Madras - - -	12,767,346	14,798,993	16,771,932	18,031,746	19,548,124	19,813,462	19,817,467	21,426,222	23,578,786	25,785,036
Bombay - - -	15,873,064	17,117,582	18,345,470	19,046,662	20,491,751	22,556,506	22,157,690	23,786,334	25,929,600	29,234,284
N.W. Provinces -	14,797,338	15,336,878	16,099,941	17,108,180	16,293,054	17,059,942	17,517,732	17,969,852	17,785,280	19,304,746
Punjab - - -	10,125,521	12,024,144	11,503,051	12,077,600	11,885,415	12,567,783	14,372,123	20,799,157	18,948,662	19,722,176
British Burma -	640,799	1,011,256	951,841	1,067,333	765,191	1,242,122	1,369,815	1,703,529	1,821,794	1,975,796
Central Provinces -	3,729,243	4,493,376	4,830,880	4,494,739	4,700,939	5,214,869	5,118,304	5,738,303	6,078,919	6,875,688
Oudh - - -	2,321,572	2,028,338	2,606,230	2,846,982	2,912,806	2,942,053	3,099,316	3,290,286	3,933,292	4,447,473
Rajputana - - -	1,197,634	2,107,374	2,567,111	2,645,395	2,625,393	2,814,671	2,956,790	2,881,044	3,239,481	3,553,145
Assam - - -	†	†	1,688,594	1,669,790	1,707,521	1,604,150	1,760,343	1,994,919	2,365,331	2,732,520
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	5,920,500	6,081,201	6,578,839	7,005,367
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	2,869,733	3,195,367	3,607,973
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2,445,109	2,690,049
Sind - - -	2,195,544	3,009,943	3,240,601	3,233,482	3,061,481	3,366,172	2,845,462	§	5,433,495	4,198,178
Total Letters	83,127,098	98,531,628	104,353,076	107,576,943	110,951,570	115,089,336	118,569,600	123,567,065	113,558,105	155,738,800
NEWSPAPERS.										
Bengal - - -	1,628,798	2,208,144	2,106,441	1,890,722	1,912,313	2,211,144	1,711,120	1,549,435	1,562,513	1,773,326
Madras - - -	1,521,428	1,485,677	1,686,564	1,716,804	1,917,501	2,083,055	1,910,574	1,949,238	2,208,240	2,346,637
Bombay - - -	1,472,259	1,409,654	1,467,691	1,423,043	1,517,044	1,776,272	1,649,487	1,697,927	1,713,127	1,907,803
N.W. Provinces -	1,218,773	1,273,666	1,316,066	1,420,129	1,415,234	1,511,989	1,497,830	1,415,766	1,270,044	1,370,784
Punjab - - -	1,000,693	1,121,331	1,174,465	1,269,546	1,491,261	1,516,162	1,596,249	2,343,210	1,820,985	1,848,647
British Burma -	200,345	287,513	289,420	357,225	216,625	331,887	367,398	441,108	434,063	457,345
Central Provinces -	318,297	353,083	381,504	393,227	361,246	408,200	371,753	381,032	306,625	441,207
Oudh - - -	262,404	237,354	256,255	228,805	291,322	304,204	260,583	283,754	328,156	365,860
Rajputana - - -	77,570	109,083	135,233	149,554	163,483	173,532	154,369	168,203	160,783	204,869
Assam - - -	†	†	277,400	317,913	330,195	355,615	400,275	384,195	417,742	442,067
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	444,300	416,063	436,357	482,999
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	221,090	229,689	263,739
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	234,226	286,838
Sind - - -	227,525	276,695	280,607	247,702	274,455	333,698	233,318	§	674,755	334,679
Total Newspapers	7,928,092	8,762,200	9,365,586	9,423,070	9,880,079	10,999,758	10,677,265	11,251,021	11,942,304	12,526,800

* Included in N.W. Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

‡ Including packets.

§ Included in Punjab.

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No. 93 (continued). — NUMBER of LETTERS, NEWSPAPERS, PARCELS, and PACKETS, receive for Delivery through the Post Offices in each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
PARCELS.										
Bengal - - -	163,914	168,293	188,053	192,171	212,229	200,853	156,064	144,062	142,559	184,977
Madras - - -	124,789	95,784	134,007	124,117	130,931	115,339	115,236	117,904	127,124	154,601
Bombay - - -	67,493	78,161	93,330	108,145	139,718	118,600	125,612	130,113	134,294	156,141
N.W. Provinces -	111,710	116,798	113,601	166,408	179,006	177,859	194,154	178,112	157,889	148,632
Punjab - - -	98,065	66,064	107,493	114,011	126,003	100,401	153,613	227,234	201,506	175,252
British Burma -	5,712	9,177	10,454	11,111	9,868	14,444	20,675	29,201	28,496	20,936
Central Provinces -	28,660	22,360	29,353	32,312	33,944	30,450	32,849	37,254	39,054	43,617
Oudh - - -	23,188	17,200	28,079	47,897	67,524	78,579	80,326	62,011	40,620	42,445
Rajputana - - -	10,104	19,518	25,576	26,512	24,617	39,351	76,031	41,331	42,622	37,960
Assam - - -		†	18,771	16,020	17,077	17,051	22,056	25,515	37,256	36,89
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	50,605	55,638	49,458	57,879
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	24,907	21,190	26,671
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	23,959	29,539
Sind - - -	19,856	12,148	12,043	13,181	14,144	16,835	11,680	§	34,935	27,557
Total Parcels -	653,401	605,512	792,162	851,915	990,661	903,962	998,991	1,074,262	1,080,868	1,152,070
PACKETS.										
Bengal - - -	390,795	254,743	325,860	269,957	304,724	321,435	299,118	284,980	274,975	418,394
Madras - - -	286,683	234,717	304,566	316,189	322,711	374,020	325,684	457,456	482,530	576,552
Bombay - - -	189,256	206,851	325,060	318,376	331,394	352,459	216,740	375,535	418,525	392,010
N.W. Provinces -	190,028	188,027	185,554	229,792	201,032	254,463	227,290	287,977	217,931	245,280
Punjab - - -	219,849	252,501	235,423	218,639	244,785	273,725	228,568	299,823	227,030	242,907
British Burma -	34,561	30,764	24,950	26,277	13,843	23,400	36,083	42,339	42,444	45,547
Central Provinces -	61,867	74,537	84,678	80,389	79,388	93,700	88,616	102,646	119,772	114,036
Oudh - - -	46,819	43,122	37,336	48,421	44,322	50,188	57,149	77,632	52,143	53,316
Rajputana - - -	8,789	13,765	14,469	15,047	14,339	16,241	23,229	26,394	31,911	42,392
Assam - - -	†	†	31,989	25,240	23,986	25,001	†	72,064	52,638	54,985
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	†	†	61,972	70,432	81,066	83,533
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	38,025	26,410	45,200
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	22,085	24,951
Sind - - -	20,076	37,306	38,169	40,007	38,519	42,282	28,444	§	55,219	48,519
Total Packets -	1,448,723	1,336,963	1,608,107	1,618,393	1,618,073	1,827,024	1,623,408	2,085,303	2,105,579	2,387,282
GRAND TOTAL Letters, News- papers, Parcels, and Packets -	93,157,314	109,235,543	110,119,231	119,470,921	122,511,753	128,626,080	131,899,298	142,977,644	158,606,856	171,804,95

* Included in N.W. Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

‡ Included with newspapers.

§ Included in Punjab.

No. 94.—REVENUE and EXPENDITURE of the Post Office in BRITISH INDIA, including the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES, for each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	POSTAL RECEIPTS PROPER (excluding Passenger Fares, &c. from Non-Postal Branches).					PAYMENTS, (excluding Charges for the Non-Postal Branches).	Net Postal Revenue Proper.	(8)	NON-POSTAL BRANCHES OF POST OFFICE (Bullock Train and Passenger Service).		Gross Postal and Non-Postal Revenue.	Gross Postal and Non-Postal Expen- diture.	
	Receipts from Cash Postage, Sale of Ordinary Stamps, &c. (1)	Deduct Net Amount due to London Post Office. (2)	Net Revenue from the Public. (3)	Official Postage, and Service Postage Stamps. (4)	Total Postal Revenue Proper. (5)				Deficit, if Official Postage be not taken into Account.	Receipts.			Charges.
1873	£ 496,615	£ 51,389	£ 445,226	£ 106,385	£ 551,611	£ 523,269	£ 28,342	£ 78,043	£ 125,436	£ 150,924	£ 677,047	£ 704,193	
1874	-	513,867	61,431	452,436	557,866	542,125	15,741	89,089	115,779	183,232	676,645	725,357	
1875	-	544,177	57,561	486,616	594,873	557,087	37,786	70,471	124,714	172,104	719,587	729,191	
1876	-	576,293	57,253	519,040	633,380	563,931	69,599	44,891	118,564	181,514	752,094	745,445	
1877	-	593,137	44,960	548,177	608,868	578,767	90,089	30,590	113,454	165,514	782,350	744,281	
1878	-	642,17	41,007	601,103	729,717	608,270	121,447	7,167	102,963	159,518	832,650	768,088	
1879	-	663,475	42,518	620,957	747,259	653,731	91,528	31,774	147,575	193,747	894,684	839,478	
1880	-	694,901	30,816	664,085	798,972	689,343	109,629	25,288	186,840	225,546	983,812	914,889	
1881	-	744,798	25,553	719,245	853,360	741,413	111,947	22,168	145,573	221,178	960,233	962,591	
1882	-	762,619	31,086	731,533	870,426	795,576	74,550	61,313	60,748	133,570	931,174	929,446	
TOTAL for the 10 years													8,062,959
													8,251,196

NOTE.—In 1872/3 the system of taking Official Postage into account was changed.

No. 95.—REVENUE and CHARGES PROPER of the POST OFFICES in Each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, excluding the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
REVENUE.										
Bengal - -	£ 139,736	£ 144,485	£ 147,787	£ 149,818	£ 160,823	£ 168,411	£ 147,503	£ 138,705	£ 145,532	£ 152,577
Madras - -	89,591	90,572	96,476	104,794	112,787	122,525	123,241	125,614	134,125	141,549
Bombay - -	98,519	92,406	95,630	107,381	118,179	133,167	130,871	141,990	155,886	155,930
N.W. Provinces -	96,419	92,937	90,862	101,638	102,974	109,227	110,112	103,382	100,501	104,183
Punjab - -	67,115	71,015	75,440	80,704	82,186	86,792	96,078	123,172	129,760	110,652
British Burma -	12,753	13,250	14,184	16,292	16,431	17,772	20,217	22,778	24,726	25,388
Central Provinces -	26,389	24,603	25,151	26,651	27,510	30,959	31,160	31,683	34,033	36,311
Oudh - -	15,344	15,510	16,492	17,613	18,184	18,854	19,190	19,221	22,050	23,727
Rajputana - -	7,231	11,083	11,499	11,865	12,403	13,896	14,249	16,291	16,546	17,445
Assam - -	†	†	11,988	13,269	14,051	14,181	14,846	16,387	17,902	18,723
Behar - -	†	†	†	†	†	10,234	36,015	37,468	37,781	39,811
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	16,864	18,691	19,791
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6,703	16,189	17,182
Sind - -	14,142	13,558	13,971	14,938	15,158	16,834	17,874	11,246	15,215	26,308
Total - -	507,239	509,419	605,580	644,963	680,686	742,852	701,355	811,504	808,943	884,577
Deduct Discount on Sale of Stamps -	15,628	11,553	10,707	11,433	11,820	13,135	14,096	15,532	15,583	14,151
TOTAL REVENUE -	551,611	557,866	594,873	633,530	668,866	729,717	747,259	798,972	853,360	870,426
CHARGES.										
Bengal - -	£ 110,220	£ 114,903	£ 115,096	£ 117,608	£ 124,216	£ 122,889	£ 100,318	£ 89,753	£ 97,171	£ 108,176
Madras - -	73,478	74,820	75,004	79,231	80,386	87,850	82,101	80,999	82,849	86,425
Bombay - -	103,700	105,339	106,254	106,843	110,673	118,183	114,779	116,463	116,204	119,655
N.W. Provinces -	85,358	89,634	86,411	86,120	88,751	90,416	71,274	72,788	69,894	70,974
Punjab - -	63,534	65,262	66,775	65,812	64,170	67,821	66,946	85,960	86,760	72,018
British Burma -	10,087	8,765	8,563	8,220	9,160	10,488	11,339	12,137	13,145	13,683
Central Provinces -	23,169	25,349	24,651	24,506	24,349	24,336	26,325	26,120	30,006	32,824
Oudh - -	10,213	9,992	9,805	11,817	13,328	14,053	12,553	12,285	13,591	15,779
Rajputana - -	7,913	13,036	14,067	13,606	12,439	13,352	13,745	14,713	13,441	14,279
Assam - -	†	†	14,681	15,262	16,101	16,016	18,791	19,857	21,861	22,611
Behar - -	†	†	†	†	†	5,624	19,842	20,424	23,852	26,645
Eastern Bengal -	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	13,646	15,002	17,089
Central India -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	4,250	10,459	12,420
Sind - -	19,245	18,885	19,117	18,750	18,211	19,320	42,987	6,225	3,884	14,809
Total* - -	507,017	525,425	540,894	547,755	561,787	590,348	553,000	575,635	698,119	627,387
Central Control, &c. -	16,252	16,700	16,693	16,176	16,980	17,022	102,731	113,708	143,294	1168,489
TOTAL CHARGES -	523,269	542,125	557,587	563,931	578,767	603,270	655,731	689,343	741,413	793,876

* Included in N.W. Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

‡ Including railway mail service.

No. 96.—REVENUE and CHARGES of the NON-POSTAL BRANCHES of the Post Office in Each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
REVENUE.										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal - - -	17,335	10,245	12,123	12,631	12,629	10,083	9,694	10,089	8,984	6,406
Madras - - -	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay - - -	864	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces - -	15,574	13,231	11,422	11,247	11,699	9,849	15,310	11,886	8,678	218
Punjab - - -	90,959	95,241	101,102	94,655	89,124	81,885	122,063	163,603	127,781	54,081
Central Provinces -	120	58	67	31	2	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh - - -	583	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	†	396	12	—	—	—
Central India - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	772	170	43
Sind - - -	—	3	—	—	—	—	266	490	260	—
TOTAL - - -	125,436	118,779	124,714	118,561	113,454	102,033	147,375	186,840	145,873	69,748
CHARGES.										
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bengal - - -	92,081	91,284	87,479	92,372	84,513	83,214	82,260	83,033	80,721	77,217
Madras - - -	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bombay - - -	864	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
N. W. Provinces -	11,301	10,692	7,894	8,716	9,659	6,742	10,941	7,598	6,191	197
Punjab - - -	76,319	81,200	76,055	9,954	71,334	69,317	90,121	133,984	133,728	56,122
British Burma - -	—	—	—	445	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central Provinces -	49	45	23	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oudh - - -	309	37	53	14	8	149	147	95	108	2
Behar - - -	†	†	†	†	†	396	12	—	—	—
Central India - -	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	346	167	32
Sind - - -	—	3	—	—	—	—	266	490	260	—
TOTAL - - -	180,924	183,232	172,104	181,514	165,514	159,818	183,747	225,546	221,178	133,570

* Included in N. W. Provinces.

† Included in Bengal.

No. 97.—LENGTH of RAILWAYS, ROADS, &c., over which the MAILS were conveyed in Each POSTAL CIRCLE of BRITISH INDIA, distinguishing the MODES of CONVEYANCE, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

POSTAL CIRCLES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
	By RAILWAY.									
Bengal	Miles. 357	Miles. 328	Miles. 928	Miles. 972	Miles. 832	Miles. 904	Miles. 951	Miles. 674	Miles. 674	Miles. 674
Madras	1,022	1,044	1,172	1,334	1,436	1,459	1,469	1,741	1,741	1,741
Bombay	1,039	1,216	1,231	1,234	1,436	1,605	1,750	1,741	1,741	1,741
N.W. Provinces	594	773	891	921	990	1,044	1,094	1,192	1,192	1,192
Punjab	567	613	613	680	698	1,044	1,163	1,415	1,415	1,415
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	163	163	163	163	163
Central Provinces	240	731	656	656	345	372	372	784	800	832
Oudh	245	292	292	295	345	345	345	274	274	274
Rajputana	—	32	242	362	340	340	425	349	517	632
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5,369	5,739	6,198	6,549	6,938	7,338	8,123	8,006	9,455	9,745
	By MAIL CARTS, HORSES, CAMELS, &c.									
Bengal	223	244	244	282	317	111	60	60	60	63
Madras	166	166	230	132	135	—	34	34	34	101
Bombay	791	815	942	952	945	942	809	712	698	689
N.W. Provinces	391	360	364	384	344	260	305	262	190	424
Punjab	1,026	1,130	1,102	1,188	1,098	1,362	1,379	1,237	1,018	930
British Burma	—	—	—	—	—	73	68	68	68	68
Central Provinces	98	150	238	193	183	169	217	238	220	220
Oudh	54	102	102	102	103	103	103	193	164	164
Rajputana	269	192	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Behar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eastern Bengal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sind	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3,915	4,003	4,236	4,176	3,919	3,751	3,260	3,042	3,020	3,303

BY RUNNERS, BOATS, AND SEA.

	9,943	10,272	9,402	9,451	9,105	7,914	6,275	6,249	6,435	6,976
Bengal	6,263	9,350	8,403	9,376	9,486	8,669	9,619	9,762	9,678	9,568
Madras	5,578	6,831	8,305	8,571	8,495	8,712	10,183	12,237	12,001	12,388
Bombay	4,069	3,750	3,390	3,424	3,359	3,312	3,262	1,986	1,865	1,441
N.W. Provinces	2,878	2,851	2,796	2,567	2,366	2,272	2,197	2,239	2,066	2,094
Punjab	2,882	3,889	3,830	3,820	3,820	3,820	3,825	4,141	4,341	4,341
British Burma	2,773	2,375	2,269	2,275	2,270	2,465	2,527	2,535	2,525	2,490
Central Provinces	573	742	644	645	929	689	953	813	868	864
Oudh	1,827	1,572	1,708	1,693	1,709	1,680	1,521	1,626	1,412	1,344
Rajputana	+	+	+	+	1,483	1,272	1,321	1,341	1,516	1,539
Assam	+	+	+	+	+	816	686	695	716	795
Behar	+	+	+	+	+	+	763	784	809	976
Eastern Bengal	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1,147	1,204	1,200
Central India	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Sind	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Total	39,773	44,375	43,764	46,319	47,109	46,844	46,562	46,592	46,285	46,629
TOTAL.										
	11,128	11,444	10,574	10,705	10,334	8,929	7,285	6,983	7,169	7,713
Bengal	7,451	10,560	10,365	10,892	11,070	10,978	11,122	11,537	11,510	14,513
Madras	8,368	5,832	10,571	10,757	11,486	12,259	12,752	14,232	14,167	14,600
Bombay	5,054	4,883	4,645	4,709	4,713	4,055	4,991	3,330	3,283	3,095
N.W. Provinces	4,471	4,599	4,506	4,435	4,130	4,294	4,744	4,891	4,136	4,101
Punjab	2,882	3,889	3,589	3,863	3,893	4,053	4,056	4,372	4,572	4,572
British Burma	3,111	3,456	3,153	3,132	2,919	3,084	3,118	3,507	3,548	3,548
Central Provinces	1,172	1,088	1,038	1,042	1,573	1,585	1,593	1,280	1,268	1,102
Oudh	1,796	1,796	2,008	1,965	2,060	2,070	2,127	1,975	1,992	1,966
Rajputana	+	+	+	+	1,435	1,272	1,321	1,341	1,516	1,539
Assam	+	+	+	+	+	819	763	1,420	1,341	1,420
Behar	+	+	+	+	+	+	763	784	809	976
Eastern Bengal	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1,378	1,400	1,561
Central India	3,034	4,040	4,082	4,082	3,913	3,909	3,438	1,069	1,961	1,942
Sind	49,057	54,017	50,128	57,944	57,496	57,963	57,954	58,240	58,700	59,677
Total	49,057	54,017	50,128	57,944	57,496	57,963	57,954	58,240	58,700	59,677

† Included in Bengal.

* Included in N.W. Provinces.

No. 98.—ESTABLISHED STRENGTH of the EUROPEAN and NATIVE ARMY in BRITISH INDIA (exclusive of Native Artificers and Followers) for the Official Year 1891/2.

CORPS.	BENGAL.			MADRAS.			BOMBAY.			TOTAL FOR INDIA.		
	Officers.	Non-Com-missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Com-missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Com-missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.	Officers.	Non-Com-missioned Officers and Privates.	TOTAL.
EUROPEAN ARMY.												
Royal Artillery	329	6,454	6,783	130	2,435	2,565	130	2,084	2,214	598	11,583	12,181
Cavalry	108	2,730	2,838	56	910	966	25	455	483	252	4,095	4,347
Royal Engineers	219	—	219	45	—	45	41	—	41	305*	—	305
Infantry	1,056	28,358	29,414	297	7,974	8,271	297	7,980	8,277	1,650	44,312	45,962
Invalid and Veteran Establishment	12	11	23	15	91	106	7	—	7	84	102	136
Staff Corps	601	—	601	232	—	232	267	—	267	1,150*	—	1,150
General List, Cavalry	36	—	36	25	—	25	7	—	7	68*	—	68
General List, Infantry	118	—	118	38	—	38	23	—	23	179*	—	179
Unattached Officers	5	—	5	2	—	2	—	—	—	7	—	7
General Officers unemployed	42	—	42	25	—	25	19	—	19	85	—	85
Total European Army	2,536	37,563	40,119	915	11,410	12,325	827	11,119	11,946	4,338	60,092	64,430
NATIVE ARMY.												
Artillery	13	1,523	1,536	—	—	—	6	420	426	19	1,343	1,363
Body Guard	2	129	132	5	8	8	1	71	72	8	194	202
Cavalry	211	12,845	13,056	36	1,708	1,744	57	8,530	8,587	304	18,083	18,387
Sappers and Miners	102	1,160	1,262	97	1,367	1,464	45	492	537	244	3,019	3,263
Infantry	508	49,888	50,396	320	30,761	31,081	340	22,056	22,396	1,008	102,655	103,723
Total Native Army	836	65,496	66,332	459	33,539	34,297	349	26,569	26,918	1,643	123,894	127,557
TOTAL OF EUROPEAN AND NATIVE ARMY	3,423	103,049	106,471	1,373	45,249	46,622	1,176	37,689	38,864	5,971	185,986	191,987

* Exclusive of Officers employed with Regiments of Native Cavalry and Infantry and Corps of Sappers and Miners, who are included in the strength of those arms.

No. 99.—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, MORTALITY, and INVALIDING in the EUROPEAN ARMY of each PRESIDENCY in INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	European Forces.	Average Strength.	Ratio per 1,000.										Total Loss per Mille.
			Admitted into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	Deaths.			Invaliding.			Total.		
					Cholera.	All Other Causes.		Total.	For Discharge.	For Change.			
						In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.						
1873	Bengal	36,617	1,349	55	.90	13.46	1.04	13.40	29.56	42.16	57.56		
	Madras	11,487	1,270	59	1.22	15.24	1.83	13.39	8.97	53.32	70.61		
	Bombay	10,665	1,316	49	—	11.16	.56	11.72	7.53	43.67	55.89		
	Total	58,769	1,328	55	.80	13.39	1.11	13.30	10.90	44.58	59.88		
1874	Bengal	37,273	1,143	53	.21	13.26	1.15	14.12	29.07	40.39	53.01		
	Madras	11,501	1,143	57	.00	11.63	1.22	12.96	41.48	53.36	66.32		
	Bombay	10,529	1,286	53	.19	9.12	1.33	10.04	33.39	45.07	53.71		
	Total	59,303	1,357	57	.18	12.20	1.20	13.38	32.39	43.78	57.36		
1875	Bengal	37,184	1,387	57	3.66	12.83	.83	17.32	28.65	38.71	56.03		
	Madras	11,041	1,109	56	.86	12.68	1.81	14.35	33.92	43.14	59.99		
	Bombay	10,184	1,404	53	5.30	14.74	.88	20.02	35.30	40.57	61.49		
	Total	58,409	1,338	57	3.32	13.13	1.03	17.48	31.19	40.25	57.73		
1876	Bengal	38,562	1,443	58	3.14	12.22	.66	18.02	27.49	35.89	51.91		
	Madras	11,034	1,131	55	1.54	12.76	1.27	13.77	39.57	41.31	57.28		
	Bombay	10,242	1,317	53	.19	10.36	1.75	12.30	36.52	40.80	59.19		
	Total	57,838	1,301	56	2.32	12.03	.97	13.32	29.67	38.90	54.22		
1877	Bengal	36,179	1,251	54	.44	10.12	1.08	11.64	29.21	39.07	50.71		
	Madras	10,089	1,177	58	1.73	13.83	1.27	16.33	36.45	47.47	64.30		
	Bombay	10,092	1,365	59	1.29	9.51	1.29	12.09	36.20	48.04	60.13		
	Total	57,260	1,257	55	.54	10.71	1.16	12.71	31.83	42.25	54.96		

to. 99 (cont.)—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, MORTALITY, and INVALIDING in the EUROPEAN ARMY of each PRESIDENCY in INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years (continued).

Years.	European Forces.	Average Strength.	RATIO PER 1,000.										Total Loss per Mille.
			Admitted into Hospital.	Daily Sick.	Cholera.	DEATHS.			INVALIDING.				
						All Other Causes.		Total.	For Discharge.	For Change.	Total.		
						In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.						
1878	Bengal	35,836	1,675	63	4.16	16.00	1.47	21.63	11.20	26.32	40.82	62.15	
	Madras	10,315	1,392	66	3.77	17.37	1.48	21.82	9.34	38.46	47.80	69.02	
	Bombay	9,825	1,348	67	4.70	13.53	2.14	20.46	5.29	52.83	58.12	78.38	
	Total	56,476	1,651	67	4.00	13.87	1.59	21.46	11.72	33.26	44.98	66.44	
1879	Bengal*	38,755	1,913	76	16.18	23.95	4.02	44.15	15.97	29.02	44.99	89.14	
	Madras	10,444	1,428	68	2.30	12.35	2.07	16.66	10.65	35.52	45.57	62.23	
	Bombay	9,883	2,173	73	.30	13.97	1.51	15.78	1.52	59.68	60.20	76.46	
	Total	59,082	1,571	75	11.07	20.23	3.25	34.55	12.50	35.14	47.64	82.19	
1880	Bengal*	39,504	1,755	73	4.23	25.13	3.04	33.40	8.71	13.54	22.25	54.65	
	Madras	10,310	1,367	64	.10	9.91	1.07	10.18	7.66	12.51	20.17	30.85	
	Bombay	9,903	2,150	78	—	27.76	3.14	30.90	4.95	43.92	48.87	79.77	
	Total	59,717	1,754	72	2.81	22.79	2.72	28.32	7.91	18.40	26.31	54.63	
1881	Bengal	35,601	1,729	72	3.23	12.71	1.11	17.05	16.32	22.00	38.32	55.37	
	Madras	10,391	1,160	60	1.73	7.70	1.51	10.97	8.95	18.87	27.82	38.79	
	Bombay	9,895	1,784	72	.30	12.64	50	13.44	10.00	48.20	58.20	71.64	
	Southern Afghanistan	2,541	968	71	—	40.53	1.97	51.55	—	—	19.25	70.83	
	Total	58,728	1,604	69	2.33	13.41	1.12	16.86	13.24	24.91	38.15	55.01	

* Including Forces in Afghanistan.

† Composed of partly Bengal and partly Bombay Troops.

No. 100.—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, and MORTALITY among the NATIVE TROOPS in each PRESIDENCY of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Number of Admissions into Hospital.	Average Daily Sick.	Number of Deaths			Ratio per Mille.		
					In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.	Admissions to Strength.	Daily Sick to Strength.	Deaths to Strength.
1873	Bengal Native Army -	30,304	50,682	1,621	528	19	547	1,239	41.2	13.92
	Madras do. -	25,900	22,875	812	167	48	215	883	31.3	8.30
	Bombay do. -	23,046	23,891	868	166	7	173	1,250	37.6	7.49
	Central India Regiments -	1,442	3,745	147	45	4	50	843	33.1	11.26
	Punjab Frontier Force -	12,789	22,056	619	263	6	269	1,724	43.4	16.35
	Total	105,531	125,939	4,067	1,110	84	1,194	1,215	38.5	11.31
1874	Bengal Native Army -	38,951	43,297	1,603	405	20	425	1,206	41.4	10.94
	Madras do. -	25,308	19,556	759	195	32	227	773	30.6	9.75
	Bombay do. -	22,758	24,794	835	174	1	175	1,177	36.7	7.82
	Central India Regiments -	1,197	3,723	131	39	2	41	887	31.2	9.77
	Punjab Frontier Force -	12,720	23,335	634	141	5	146	1,386	40.9	11.43
	Total	103,834	122,640	3,965	854	53	1,037	1,151	39.2	9.98
1875	Bengal Native Army -	30,125	43,243	1,550	508	22	530	1,233	40.4	13.55
	Madras do. -	23,180	18,584	774	227	40	267	778	30.7	10.59
	Bombay do. -	24,000	26,157	775	213	64	277	1,166	33.8	11.80
	Central India Regiments -	1,428	3,618	125	44	2	46	853	28.9	10.39
	Punjab Frontier Force -	12,722	22,843	699	252	4	256	1,765	47.9	20.12
	Total	106,454	120,739	3,863	1,244	132	1,376	1,154	36.2	12.92

NOTE.—The figures for Madras and Bombay for 1873 to 1875 have been taken from the Presidential Sanitary Reports, but for the subsequent years they have been extracted from the Report of the Sanitary Commissioner to the Government of India.

No. 100 (cont.)—ANNUAL AVERAGE STRENGTH, SICKNESS, and MORTALITY among the NATIVE TROOPS in each PRESIDENCY of INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Years.	Native Forces.	Average Strength.	Number of Admissions Into Hospital.	Average Daily Sick.	Number of Deaths			Ratio per Mille.		
					In Hospital.	Out of Hospital.	Total.	Admissions to Strength.	Daily Sick to Strength.	Deaths to Strength.
1876	Bengal Native Army -	30,404	55,876	1,540	427	19	446	1,414	39.0	11.29
	Madras do. -	26,418	19,202	746	259	53	292	737	28.2	11.04
	Bombay do. -	22,583	26,013	856	247	49	296	1,192	37.9	13.10
	Central India Regiments -	4,526	3,925	134	40	-	40	807	29.6	8.84
	Punjab Frontier Force -	13,159	23,494	582	181	6	187	1,755	44.2	14.21
	Total	106,150	129,415	3,538	1,151	107	1,258	1,218	38.2	11.87
1877	Bengal Native Army -	36,649	43,438	1,341	366	43	409	1,096	33.8	10.32
	Madras do. -	28,304	24,364	769	321	13	334	860	29.2	11.80
	Bombay do. -	23,388	25,113	782	233	22	255	1,074	33.4	10.90
	Central India Regiments -	5,046	4,068	126	43	6	49	810	25.0	9.71
	Punjab Frontier Force -	10,369	14,523	430	108	19	127	1,403	41.5	12.26
	Hyderabad Contingent -	7,220	5,923	194	65	3	68	806	26.9	9.42
	Total	113,963	117,423	3,672	1,136	106	1,242	1,080	32.2	10.90
1878	Bengal Native Army -	41,116	67,651	2,017	871	58	929	1,644	49.1	22.59
	Madras do. -	28,798	24,173	847	346	6	352	841	28.5	12.55
	Bombay do. -	23,672	40,285	1,066	334	24	358	1,701	45.0	15.12
	Central India Regiments -	5,266	6,196	189	82	1	83	1,177	34.2	15.77
	Punjab Frontier Force -	11,266	25,311	725	262	53	295	2,246	64.4	26.19
	Hyderabad Contingent -	7,229	7,629	269	93	6	99	1,055	37.2	13.69
	Total	117,273	171,255	5,104	1,988	128	2,116	1,490	43.5	18.04

1879	Bengal Native Army	31,115	62,938	2,117	927	62	689	2,022	68'0	31'78
	Do. (Afghanistan Force)	15,091	35,628	1,412	1,247	45	1,292*	2,380	95'5	85'61
	Madras Native Army	27,814	34,553	1,174	187	29	516	1,258	43'3	18'89
	Bombay do.	17,931			199	10	209			11'65
	Do. (Southern Afghan- istan Force)	4,823	38,006	1,171	244	9	253*	1,663	51'2	51'39
	Central India Regiments	5,192	6,218	183	119	7	126	1,197	35'2	24'27
	Punjab Frontier Force	7,221	14,505	227	227	7	231	2,008	66'7	32'40
	Do. (serving in Afghanistan)	5,405	1,175	317	423	171	591*	2,067	58'6	109'90
	Hyderabad Contingent	6,915	6,750	158	52	2	51	976	27'2	7'81
	Total	121,108	210,176	7,084	3,925	342	4,267	1,735	58'5	35'23
1880	Bengal Native Army	30,865	45,845	1,988	988	40	1,028	1,608	64'8	33'85
	Do. in Afghanistan	17,354	33,859	1,253	1,352	67	1,419*	1,464	72'6	52'24
	Madras Native Army	27,168	38,331	1,527	386	14	409	1,405	66'1	14'70
	Do.	1,512	1,831	35	44	3	47*	1,211	23'1	31'08
	Bombay Native Army	15,325	19,973	689	147	13	160	1,283	43'0	10'44
	Do. in Afghanistan	9,247	16,081	468	496	714	1,240*	1,740	50'6	134'09
	Central India Regiments	5,463	7,181	208	134	3	137	1,131	33'1	25'08
	Punjab Frontier Force	4,276	7,169	210	241	24	265*	1,662	49'1	61'97
	Do. in Afghanistan	8,490	15,968	507	198	6	204*	1,373	59'7	24'03
	Hyderabad Contingent	7,353	7,469	220	57	-	57	1,029	30'3	7'86
	Total	126,386	195,317	7,085	4,043	914	4,857	1,561	58'0	39'22
1881	Bengal Native Army	28,896	55,165	1,894	686	33	729	1,405	51'3	19'76
	Do. in Afghanistan	1,825	2,862	113	191	3	164*	1,175	61'9	106'30
	Madras Native Army	28,353	38,461	1,164	345	8	313	997	40'8	12'02
	Bombay do.	18,341	21,402	731	243	14	257	1,165	40'9	14'01
	Do. in Afghanistan	4,596	15,281	562	358	23	351*	2,316	76'1	57'76
	Central India Regiments	5,039	4,108	131	69	1	61	315	26'0	12'11
	Punjab Frontier Force	10,397	17,703	131	174	11	185	1,717	54'9	17'95
	Do. in Afghanistan	7,063	4,754	165	54	1	55	672	23'8	7'78
	Hyderabad Contingent									
	Total	114,613	149,566	5,289	2,111	94	2,205	1,365	46'1	19'24

* Including those killed in action, murdered, massacred, &c.

N.B.—See also note at page 155.

No. 101.—STRENGTH and DEATHS of the EUROPEAN ARMY in INDIA, at different periods of AGE, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

On the 1st of July each Year.	European Troops.		Under 20 Years.		20 to 25 Years.		25 to 30 Years.		30 to 35 Years.		35 to 40 Years.		40 Years and Upwards.		Total.		Percentage of Deaths to Strength.
	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	
1877	Bengal	711	2	11,359	82	12,681	109	5,532	58	4,530	63	1,198	32	36,331	346	0.95	
	Madras	276	2	3,375	21	3,634	44	1,738	29	1,377	34	315	11	10,917	141	1.29	
	Bombay	281	1	3,327	18	3,726	21	1,462	11	1,125	14	303	15	10,126	83	0.82	
	Total	1,268	5	18,061	121	20,043	177	9,032	98	7,232	111	1,818	58	57,374	570		
Percentage of Deaths to Strength		0.39		0.67		3.87		1.60		1.53		3.19		0.99			
1878	Bengal	901	7	12,268	131	12,267	196	5,542	77	3,634	63	1,013	48	35,625	572	1.60	
	Madras	259	—	3,020	38	3,787	62	1,827	36	1,539	29	491	23	10,952	183	1.71	
	Bombay	236	1	3,134	36	3,450	50	1,279	19	1,006	20	259	6	9,940	132	1.32	
	Total	1,446	8	18,436	235	20,004	308	8,549	132	6,229	112	1,763	77	56,526	892		
Percentage of Deaths to Strength		0.55		1.32		1.53		1.52		1.70		4.37		1.57			
1879	Bengal	1,559	10	12,957	343	12,277	231	5,533	147	3,255	87	978	46	36,680	914	2.49	
	Madras	272	1	3,110	36	3,566	40	1,976	29	1,293	14	396	9	10,613	159	1.21	
	Bombay	401	2	4,202	36	3,155	58	1,373	27	889	25	214	9	10,269	137	1.33	
	Total	2,232	13	20,269	415	19,025	339	8,987	203	5,437	126	1,598	64	57,571	1,180		
Percentage of Deaths to Strength		0.58		2.04		1.88		2.25		2.31		4.03		2.24			
1880	Bengal	921	3	15,576	377	13,215	295	6,331	180	2,555	75	670	31	39,268	970	2.47	
	Madras	321	2	3,149	27	3,543	28	1,498	16	639	9	219	8	9,629	90	0.93	
	Bombay	179	3	2,743	108	2,634	79	1,137	43	531	28	147	12	7,371	273	3.70	
	Total	1,421	8	21,468	512	19,392	402	9,166	245	3,785	112	1,036	51	56,268	1,333		
Percentage of Deaths to Strength		0.56		2.33		2.07		2.70		2.96		4.92		2.37			
1881	Bengal	775	7	15,371	216	12,748	173	5,490	88	2,142	38	519	16	36,936	538	1.46	
	Madras	238	—	3,812	17	4,145	30	1,734	15	664	11	184	6	10,777	79	0.73	
	Bombay	242	2	4,352	59	3,490	57	1,691	27	636	13	125	5	10,545	163	1.54	
	Total	1,255	9	23,535	292	20,392	260	8,925	130	3,442	62	828	27	58,277	790		
Percentage of Deaths to Strength		0.71		1.24		1.27		1.47		1.80		3.26		1.33			

No. 102.—STRENGTH and DEATHS of the EUROPEAN ARMY in INDIA,
according to Length of Residence, during each of the Years
1877 to 1881.

(See following page.)

No. 102.—STRENGTH and DEATHS of the EUROPEAN ARMY in INDIA,

On the 1st of July each Year.	European Troops.	Length of Residence under											
		1 Year.		2 Years.		3 Years.		4 Years.		5 Years.		6 Years.	
		Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.
1877	Bengal - - -	4,735	58	3,731	47	3,743	24	5,344	47	2,827	12	2,012	15
	Madras - - -	1,027	17	2,343	23	390	5	619	7	1,306	11	1,723	15
	Bombay - - -	2,223	14	432	1	2,005	19	990	3	486	4	790	6
	Total - - -	7,985	89	6,506	70	6,143	48	6,953	57	4,619	27	5,125	36
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·11		1·07		0·78		0·82		0·58		0·70	
1878	Bengal - - -	6,043	150	1,615	86	3,244	41	3,099	47	5,006	77	1,816	28
	Madras - - -	1,770	21	967	21	2,100	30	437	8	146	1	1,022	10
	Bombay - - -	851	13	2,037	27	591	7	1,756	26	800	9	497	6
	Total - - -	8,714	187	7,619	137	5,815	78	5,292	81	6,342	96	3,334	44
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	2·15		1·79		1·33		1·53		1·42		1·32	
1879	Bengal - - -	6,021	243	5,604	136	4,034	76	3,049	78	3,004	70	4,055	65
	Madras - - -	1,447	28	1,810	12	875	10	1,589	12	358	7	330	2
	Bombay - - -	3,109	23	530	8	1,759	19	448	11	1,154	19	528	9
	Total - - -	10,577	294	7,944	156	6,668	105	5,086	101	4,516	96	4,913	76
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	2·78		1·96		1·58		1·98		1·98		1·54	
1880	Bengal - - -	7,378	192	5,285	291	6,877	90	2,695	64	3,027	58	2,771	60
	Madras - - -	1,965	17	821	23	960	6	1,450	5	1,075	3	197	—
	Bombay - - -	1,854	63	1,427	80	391	21	940	14	222	27	1,008	16
	Total - - -	11,197	272	7,533	394	8,228	117	5,391	83	4,324	88	3,976	76
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	2·43		5·23		1·42		1·54		2·30		1·91	
1881	Bengal - - -	5,199	110	7,337	97	4,571	78	3,801	70	4,324	37	2,447	21
	Madras - - -	2,693	9	1,784	20	1,149	12	403	7	1,389	1	619	4
	Bombay - - -	3,295	50	1,784	32	1,612	18	385	8	717	8	301	12
	Total - - -	11,187	169	11,455	149	7,332	108	4,589	85	6,430	46	3,367	40
	Percentage of Deaths to Strength	1·51		1·30		1·47		1·85		0·71		1·19	

according to Length of Residence, during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Length of Residence under												Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	European Troops.	On the 1st of July each Year.
7 Years.		8 Years.		9 Years.		10 Years.		Over 10 Years.		Total.				
Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.	Strength.	Deaths.			
3,146	25	2,088	27	2,041	23	2,404	15	3,680	53	36,356	346	0.95	Bengal - - -	1877
451	20	1,060	5	310	11	376	8	1,252	20	10,917	141	1.29	Madras - - -	
674	3	1,321	6	426	10	160	4	606	13	10,122	83	0.82	Bombay - - -	
4,271	48	4,469	38	2,777	44	2,949	27	5,538	86	57,395	570		Total.	
1.12		0.85		1.58		0.91		1.55		0.99			{ Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
1,957	23	2,506	31	1,538	15	1,696	16	3,892	58	35,641	572	1.60	Bengal - - -	1878
1,567	20	374	20	897	11	412	9	960	28	10,952	188	1.71	Madras - - -	
624	10	563	—	877	15	639	8	804	11	9,949	132	1.33	Bombay - - -	
4,148	53	3,533	51	3,312	41	2,747	33	5,656	97	56,542	892		Total.	
1.94		1.44		1.24		1.20		1.71		1.57			{ Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
927	52	1,685	30	2,077	38	1,789	29	1,450	97	36,695	914	2.46	Bengal - - -	1879
502	10	1,351	14	526	12	728	3	1,067	19	10,613	129	1.21	Madras - - -	
348	3	171	1	216	3	958	11	748	30	10,269	137	1.33	Bombay - - -	
1,777	65	3,207	45	2,819	53	3,475	43	6,265	146	57,577	1,180		Total.	
3.06		1.40		1.88		1.24		2.33		2.05			{ Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
2,272	30	1,631	29	2,603	40	1,752	25	3,074	91	39,075	970	2.47	Bengal - - -	1880
180	4	492	12	616	8	940	1	923	11	9,029	90	0.93	Madras - - -	
143	7	158	3	182	6	182	18	858	15	7,371	273	3.70	Bombay - - -	
2,005	41	2,281	44	2,801	54	2,874	44	4,855	120	56,075	1,333		Total.	
1.57		1.09		1.02		1.53		2.47		2.37			{ Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	
1,703	19	1,353	21	1,480	13	935	16	3,175	53	36,925	538	1.45	Bengal - - -	1881
222	1	379	1	679	10	618	2	820	12	10,753	79	0.73	Madras - - -	
921	10	232	7	144	2	226	3	977	10	10,544	160	1.51	Bombay - - -	
2,846	30	1,964	29	2,303	25	1,779	21	4,972	75	58,224	777		Total.	
1.05		1.47		1.08		1.18		1.50		1.34			{ Percentage of Deaths to Strength.	

No. 103.—TERMS of ENGAGEMENT of the NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN of the different ARMS among BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA (excluding Regiments on Passage Out and Home) on the 1st January of each under-mentioned Year.—(Compiled from the General Annual Returns of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

Corps.	UNLIMITED SERVICE MEN.							
	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
Cavalry of the Line -	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Royal Artillery -	5	3	1	1	—	—	—	—
Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry of the Line -	13	9	5	8	2	1	—	—
Total -	20	13	7	9	2	1	—	—
LONG SERVICE MEN (1st Period).								
Cavalry of the Line -	2,137	2,069	2,044	1,950	1,796	1,945	2,204	1,898
Royal Artillery -	6,375	7,104	6,950	6,945	6,989	6,376	6,027	5,811
Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Infantry of the Line -	18,971	16,356	13,905	12,149	9,392	9,010	8,215	6,634
Total -	27,483	25,619	22,899	21,044	18,177	17,331	10,477	11,344
RE-ENGAGED MEN.								
Cavalry of the Line -	1,527	1,462	1,252	1,092	936	790	791	547
Royal Artillery -	4,478	4,435	4,792	3,910	3,723	3,209	2,767	2,319
Royal Engineers -	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2
Infantry of the Line -	18,893	17,574	17,195	16,062	14,266	12,333	10,650	7,545
Total -	24,895	23,473	23,241	21,066	18,926	16,333	14,210	10,413
SHORT SERVICE MEN (see also Table No. 104, page 163).								
Cavalry of the Line -	14	43	162	427	703	1,081*	1,055†	1,608‡
Royal Artillery -	20	33	77	1,088	1,917	3,058	3,368	3,915‡
Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Infantry of the Line -	7,241	6,289	11,683	13,858	16,946	24,084*	30,856†	29,924‡
Total -	7,275	6,365	11,932	15,473	19,568	28,223	35,779	35,537
MEN NOT REPORTED.								
Cavalry of the Line -	90	65	252	294	364	468	72	141
Infantry of the Line -	790	964	843	1,113	3,170	2,201	402	423
Total -	880	1,029	1,095	1,407	3,534	2,669	534	564
Grand Total -	60,553	59,499	59,174	58,999	60,207	64,587	67,000	60,858

* Of these 24 Cavalry and 1,375 Infantry extended their service.

† Of these 35 do. 1,919 do. do.

‡ Of these 5 do. 1,978 do. and 13 Artillery extended their service.

No. 104.—PAST SERVICES of the NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN, and of the different ARMS, who were ENLISTED for *Short Service* among BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA, showing the NUMBER under ORIGINAL ENGAGEMENT and the NUMBER who EXTENDED their SERVICE on the 1st of January of each under-mentioned Year.—(Compiled from General Annual Returns of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

On the 1st January	Corps.	ENLISTED FOR SHORT SERVICE																				
		Under Original Engagement.										Number who have Extended their Service for										
		Under 1 Year.	1 to 2 Years.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	Total.	2 to 3 Years.	3 to 4 Years.	4 to 5 Years.	5 to 6 Years.	6 to 7 Years.	7 to 8 Years.	8 to 9 Years.	9 to 10 Years.	Over 10 Years.	Total.	
1879	Cavalry of the Line	22	167	198	243	73	—	—	—	—	—	703	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	703
	Royal Artillery	203	387	845	299	162	21	—	—	—	—	1,917	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,917
	Infantry of the Line	432	2,623	4,276	2,882	3,172	2,712	—	—	—	—	16,997	—	16	66	170	261	273	65	—	—	851
	Total	657	3,177	5,319	3,424	3,407	2,733*	—	—	—	—	18,717	—	16	66	170	261	273	65	—	—	891
1880	Cavalry of the Line	—	175	190	258	303	131	—	—	—	—	1,057	—	11	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
	Royal Artillery	41	929	574	1,058	342	114	—	—	—	—	3,058	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	370	2,965	5,567	5,984	4,345	3,178	—	—	—	—	22,769	—	20	92	197	446	282	269	69	—	1,375
	Total	411	4,069	6,331	7,300	1,990	3,733*	—	—	—	—	24,824	—	31	105	197	446	282	269	69	—	1,399
1881	Cavalry of the Line	92	190	247	272	267	411	141	—	—	—	1,920	—	11	8	8	5	1	2	—	—	35
	Royal Artillery	20	372	753	614	1,034	371	103	—	—	—	3,268	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line	655	3,742	5,942	7,245	6,762	3,412	891	235	—	—	28,937	—	80	158	244	404	401	298	272	60	1,917
	Total	767	4,304	6,942	8,131	8,063	4,194	1,138	286	—	—	33,825	—	91	166	252	409	402	300	272	60	1,952
1882	Cavalry of the Line	149	148	218	220	266	233	310	149	—	—	1,993	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	2	—	5
	Royal Artillery	62	358	590	870	643	398	203	203	—	—	3,902	—	—	—	5	4	4	—	—	—	13
	Infantry of the Line	545	3,355	5,269	6,662	7,036	1,519	510	17	—	—	27,946	—	12	78	227	277	419	468	308	248	1,978
	Total	756	3,861	6,017	7,752	7,915	5,080	1,158	369	—	—	33,541	—	1	78	233	281	424	409	310	248	1,966

NOTE.—No similar information prior to 1879.

* Over 5 years; periods not stated.

No. 105.—PAST SERVICES of the NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS and MEN of
on Passage Out or Home) on the

(Compiled from the General Annual Returns

On the 1st Jan.	Corps.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 2.	2 to 3.	3 to 4.	4 to 5.	5 to 6.	6 to 7.	7 to 8.	8 to 9.	9 to 10.	10 to 11.	11 to 12.
1873	Cavalry of the Line -	44	95	232	351	317	276	187	229	241	226	104	153
	Royal Artillery -	293	491	691	939	924	670	713	798	609	325	342	411
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line -	566	1,616	2,728	4,096	5,682	8,067	3,845	3,479	2,274	2,138	1,681	1,150
	Total -	903	2,202	3,651	5,386	6,873	4,013	4,745	4,506	3,124	2,689	2,127	1,714
1876	Cavalry of the Line -	5	138	153	252	310	386	228	161	209	217	230	84
	Royal Artillery -	145	659	656	633	1,230	1,065	834	864	818	680	300	358
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line -	707	1,709	2,340	2,918	3,988	5,216	2,935	3,323	2,926	2,300	1,472	1,597
	Total -	857	2,506	3,149	3,803	5,528	6,667	3,997	4,318	3,953	3,197	2,002	2,639
1877	Cavalry of the Line -	18	130	212	136	289	318	382	281	172	196	254	169
	Royal Artillery -	214	341	920	692	784	1,251	1,070	741	672	820	654	286
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line -	669	1,776	3,202	2,822	3,039	3,973	4,883	2,481	3,254	2,541	1,674	1,136
	Total -	901	2,247	4,334	3,650	4,062	5,542	6,335	3,453	4,098	3,557	2,582	1,801
1878	Cavalry of the Line -	16	156	285	233	201	274	346	300	250	190	198	176
	Royal Artillery -	217	830	658	1,075	1,017	1,121	1,177	878	610	532	653	494
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line -	1,068	2,844	3,086	3,454	2,903	2,758	2,635	4,440	2,434	2,712	2,266	1,537
	Total -	1,301	3,830	4,029	4,762	4,211	4,153	4,158	5,618	3,294	3,434	3,119	2,007
1879	Cavalry of the Line -	32	226	304	391	240	278	248	260	316	157	137	156
	Royal Artillery -	275	623	1,373	916	1,036	883	936	1,239	976	581	665	555
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line -	553	2,815	4,633	3,359	3,754	2,825	1,461	2,091	3,608	2,160	2,426	1,894
	Total -	860	3,664	6,310	4,666	5,039	3,986	2,645	3,590	4,900	2,907	3,228	2,605
1880	Cavalry of the Line -	195	305	363	416	482	354	281	315	295	212	178	165
	Royal Artillery -	69	1,077	912	1,718	812	1,007	761	791	1,237	786	445	472
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Infantry of the Line -	1,226	3,819	6,186	6,493	4,818	3,165	1,671	1,242	2,522	3,329	1,957	2,103
	Total -	1,490	5,201	7,461	8,627	6,112	4,520	2,713	2,348	4,054	4,357	2,580	2,740
1881	Cavalry of the Line -	117	280	367	437	473	630	406	298	290	249	269	196
	Royal Artillery -	47	454	1,070	951	1,808	890	914	740	775	1,091	678	498
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
	Infantry of the Line -	738	3,902	6,244	7,920	7,480	4,273	1,813	1,111	888	2,126	3,134	1,727
	Total -	902	4,645	7,681	9,508	9,761	5,793	3,133	2,149	1,953	3,467	4,081	2,332
1882	Cavalry of the Line -	162	181	311	367	402	398	507	358	251	235	249	260
	Royal Artillery -	186	424	675	1,133	1,015	1,356	878	1,029	837	825	976	658
	Royal Engineers -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	Infantry of the Line -	505	3,457	5,466	6,965	7,564	5,358	1,241	881	871	808	1,822	2,882
	Total -	913	4,072	6,452	8,465	8,981	7,312	2,621	2,268	1,959	1,958	3,048	3,800

* Return from one Battalion

the different ARMS among BRITISH TROOPS in INDIA (excluding Regiments
1st January of each under-mentioned Year.

of the British Army presented to Parliament.)

12 to 13.	13 to 14.	14 to 15.	15 to 16.	16 to 17.	17 to 18.	18 to 19.	19 to 20.	20 to 21.	Over 21 Years.	Not Reported.	Total.	Corps.	On the 1st Jan.
107	86	122	138	350	230	71	81	22	18	90	3,770	Cavalry of the Line -	1875
324	684	537	576	430	283	245	286	225	74	—	10,873	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
886	882	1,826	2,075	2,818	1,479	821	1,140	797	122	790	45,908	Infantry of the Line -	
1,317	1,652	2,485	2,789	3,607	1,993	1,137	1,502	1,011	211	880	60,553	Total.	
114	102	71	121	126	257	229	57	89	36	65	3,640	Cavalry of the Line -	1876
345	392	616	530	484	404	256	155	210	91	—	11,665	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
993	811	853	1,700	1,856	2,650	1,365	524	796	249	964	44,192	Infantry of the Line -	
1,452	1,215	1,540	2,351	2,466	3,312	1,850	736	1,126	376	1,029	59,499	Total.	
64	86	83	44	112	113	198	231	34	43	252	3,771	Cavalry of the Line -	1877
306	311	281	602	521	473	401	251	152	77	—	11,820	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
1,396	851	580	666	1,355	1,808	2,477	1,197	877	311	848	43,641	Infantry of the Line -	
1,766	1,242	944	1,312	1,988	2,394	3,077	1,679	563	462	1,095	59,174	Total.	
89	36	71	69	52	104	92	194	116	21	294	3,763	Cavalry of the Line -	1878
232	176	255	240	489	412	356	266	148	106	—	11,944	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	Royal Engineers -	
1,263	1,250	743	491	483	1,318	1,506	1,975	933	188	1,113	43,290	Infantry of the Line -	
1,584	1,462	1,069	800	1,025	1,834	1,954	2,436	1,197	315	1,407	58,999	Total.	
104	88	36	58	51	43	97	66	96	42	364	3,799	Cavalry of the Line -	1879
885	216	211	228	178	350	328	305	240	100	—	12,629	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	Royal Engineers -	
1,275	1,150	980	640	409	436	1,122	1,226	1,295	338	3,174*	43,778	Infantry of the Line -	
1,764	1,484	1,227	926	638	820	1,518	1,597	1,631	535	3,538	60,207	Total.	
112	100	78	35	64	38	27	66	50	22	131	4,314	Cavalry of the Line -	1880
503	388	296	122	137	112	316	334	238	170	—	12,643	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	Royal Engineers -	
1,715	1,056	994	917	572	455	591	928	942	590	353	47,629	Infantry of the Line -	
2,330	1,544	1,278	1,074	773	635	935	1,328	1,230	782	469	64,587	Total.	
98	110	85	74	38	50	46	25	66	37	72	4,722	Cavalry of the Line -	1881
381	416	362	145	117	104	106	232	213	160	—	12,062	Royal Artillery -	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers -	
1,858	1,303	943	864	856	496	393	372	712	598	462	50,213	Infantry of the Line -	
2,337	1,829	1,390	1,083	1,012	650	545	629	1,021	705	534	67,030	Total.	
61	69	74	61	58	30	39	27	11	22	141	4,284	Cavalry of the Line -	1882
284	320	304	245	97	92	126	93	146	80	—	12,045	Royal Artillery -	
1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	Royal Engineers -	
1,093	1,310	774	640	555	550	410	235	234	293	423	44,526	Infantry of the Line -	
1,459	1,690	1,212	946	710	682	575	360	391	401	564	60,858	Total.	

in India not received.

No. 106.—MILITARY EXPENDITURE charged to each PRESIDENCY of BRITISH INDIA, and PAYMENTS in ENGLAND, in each of the 10 under-mentioned Official Years.

PRESIDENCIES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March									
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.
PAYMENTS.	Government of India	£ 6,510,160	£ 6,503,239	£ 6,577,124	£ 6,096,867	£ 6,596,684	£ 6,892,000	£ 7,354,633	£ 11,297,041	£ 8,113,088
	Madras	2,929,654	2,906,232	2,904,732	2,736,993	2,815,793	2,998,623	3,071,164	2,969,565	3,434,063
	Bombay	2,539,513	2,463,470	2,375,625	2,381,404	2,404,714	2,472,839	2,683,756	3,157,832	3,303,536
	Total Payments in India	11,979,327	11,872,941	11,757,381	11,725,264	11,817,191	12,363,511	13,109,553	17,423,938	14,850,657*
	Payments in England	3,524,285	3,335,488	3,617,778	3,583,196	3,944,921	4,231,250	3,982,935	4,288,924	4,010,485
GROSS EXPENDITURE	15,503,612	15,208,429	15,375,159	15,308,460	15,762,112	16,630,761	17,092,488	21,712,862	23,080,465	18,861,142
RECEIPTS.	Receipts in India	885,545	982,703	963,508	938,464	885,940	810,016	926,962	990,464	1,448,212
	" " England	21,265	28,396	25,390	107,148	42,533	59,965	47,819	89,518	2,782,052*
	GROSS RECEIPTS	906,810	1,011,099	988,898	1,045,612	928,473	869,981	974,781	1,079,982	3,821,475
NET MILITARY EXPENDITURE	14,596,802	14,217,300	14,386,321	14,262,848	14,866,639	15,769,780	16,117,707	20,632,880	23,864,761	15,039,667

* Including military operations in Afghanistan.

No. 107.—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA,
in INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the Official Years 1873
to 1882.

(See following page.)

No. 107—DETAILS of MILITARY EXPENDITURE of BRITISH INDIA, in

SERVICES.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March				
	1873.	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.
IN INDIA.	£	£	£	£	£
EFFECTIVE.					
Army and Garrison Staff - - -	477,608	476,748	501,880	504,802	511,830
Administrative Staff - - -	183,264	183,160	183,535	185,210	181,934
Regimental Pay, Allowances, } and Charges - - - }	6,512,734	6,462,506	6,495,271	6,500,021	6,470,646
Commissariat Establishments, &c. -	2,045,032	2,070,271	1,979,442	1,941,058	1,986,755
Stud and Remount ditto - - -	201,501	244,704	172,400	161,981	169,253
Clothing ditto - - -	103,600	117,005	112,192	114,784	87,140
Barrack ditto - - -	247,831	244,058	207,380	216,585	215,801
Martial Law - - -	45,098	40,013	36,333	31,975	32,254
Medical Establishments - - -	419,307	420,333	437,706	406,475	399,973
Ordnance do., Stores, and } Camp Equipage - - - }	525,339	560,204	547,737	570,558	519,230
Ecclesiastical - - -	20,488	21,575	24,575	22,263	27,514
Educational - - -	39,552	43,824	42,862	43,557	42,647
Sea Transport Charges - - -	112,314	79,670	77,555	67,740	69,178
Miscellaneous Services - - -	401,363	268,140	249,094	279,850	469,790
Volunteer Corps - - -	10,388	11,658	13,248	14,650	20,102
Total Effective - - -	11,346,488	11,243,869	11,081,228	11,061,518	11,204,086
NON-EFFECTIVE.					
Rewards - - -	25,593	12,183	10,345	10,118	10,212
Retired Officers - - -	13,651	12,398	60,881	44,297	22,918
Pensions to Officers - - -	554,993	563,052	563,905	567,686	567,537
Do. to Widows and Orphans -	18,072	19,110	18,094	13,154	18,185
Civil Pensions and Gratuities -	20,530	22,320	22,838	23,491	24,253
Total Non-effective - - -	632,839	629,072	676,153	663,746	643,105
Unadjusted Expenditure - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Military Operations in Afghanistan -	—	—	—	—	—
Total Military Expenditure in India	11,979,327	11,872,941	11,757,381	11,725,264	11,847,191
IN ENGLAND.					
Stores for India - - -	811,736	852,635	1,124,644	1,096,947	1,129,040
„ „ Afghanistan - - -	—	—	—	—	—
Other payments:—					
Effective Services - - -	1,426,115	1,248,208	1,056,314	1,027,774	1,130,719
Non-effective Services - - -	1,286,484	1,254,645	1,436,820	1,458,475	1,085,162
Military Operations in Afghanistan -	—	—	—	—	—
Total Military Expenditure in England	3,524,235	3,355,488	3,617,778	3,583,196	3,944,921
GRAND TOTAL - - -	15,503,612	15,228,429	15,375,159	15,308,460	15,792,112

INDIA and in ENGLAND, in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March					SERVICES.
1878.	1879.	1880.	1881.	1882.	
£	£	£	£	£	IN INDIA. EFFECTIVE.
508,600	497,512	497,652	489,588	500,556	Army and Garrison Staff.
187,917	184,115	180,989	185,090	191,785	Administrative Staff.
6,609,205	6,544,541	6,653,159	6,569,026	6,470,141	{ Regimental Pay, Allowances, and Charges.
2,274,020	2,363,148	2,689,711	2,077,520	3,178,836	Commissariat Establishments, &c.
173,012	180,261	157,180	123,302	132,920	Stud and Remount ditto.
107,694	84,540	111,827	104,827	107,280	Clothing ditto.
239,585	210,714	203,646	204,219	202,266	Barrack ditto.
32,230	31,792	31,806	33,096	33,346	Martial Law.
433,593	457,145	431,055	420,315	389,104	Medical Establishments.
529,153	646,264	555,878	578,558	576,936	{ Ordnance do., Stores, and Camp Equipage.
30,892	30,031	28,537	28,554	29,008	Ecclesiastical.
42,656	43,107	43,325	43,667	42,749	Educational.
45,029	50,314	97,318	91,362	125,872	Sea Transport Charges.
473,151	469,554	375,616	356,607	424,094	Miscellaneous Services.
21,136	26,644	33,767	40,404	46,013	Volunteer Corps.
11,710,983	11,819,186	12,001,466	11,945,126	12,451,506	Total Effective.
13,830	11,542	9,705	7,811	7,601	NON-EFFECTIVE. Rewards.
17,751	13,851	19,138	25,050	29,550	Retired Officers.
572,437	620,021	614,775	619,910	641,120	Pensions to Officers.
18,522	18,949	18,577	19,159	21,718	Do. to Widows and Orphans.
24,988	25,634	29,134	30,223	33,427	Civil Pensions and Gratuities.
647,528	689,797	690,329	702,153	733,416	Total Non-effective.
—	—	—	— 33,811	33,811	Unadjusted Expenditure.
—	600,270	1,612,145	11,297,926	1,631,924	Military Operations in Afghanistan.
12,358,511	13,109,533	17,423,938	23,911,394	14,850,657	Total Military Expenditure in India.
1,154,461	699,619	704,883	737,719	575,194	IN ENGLAND. Stores for India.
—	73,154	170,493	68,020	593	„ „ Afghanistan.
1,146,258	1,271,088	1,293,737	1,301,891	1,190,354	Other Payments:—
1,980,631	1,936,118	2,115,824	2,064,928	2,231,934	Effective Services.
—	2,956	4,077	2,543	12,500	Non-effective Services.
4,281,250	3,982,935	4,288,924	4,175,101	4,010,485	Military Operations in Afghanistan.
16,689,761	17,062,488	21,712,862	28,086,495	18,861,142	Total Military Expenditure in England.
					GRAND TOTAL.

No. 103.—RESULT of EXAMINATIONS at the UNIVERSITIES in INDIA, for ENTRANCE, DEGREES, & in each of the under-mentioned Official Years.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	ENTRANCE.		FIRST ARTS EXAMINATION.		B. A.		HONOURS IN ARTS AND M.A.		LAW.		MEDICINE.		CIVIL ENGINEERING.	
	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.	Candi- dates.	Passed.
CALCUTTA UNIVERSITY.														
1873	2,144	938	560	220	242	126	30	20	158	152	130	56	16	
1874	2,544	848	539	305	212	92	57	32	230	125	168	75	21	
1875	2,254	966	533	193	217	90	38	18	168	40	209	51	24	
1876	2,373	838	575	182	281	73	38	24	71	55	245	92	20	
1877	2,425	1,355	756	344	287	144	49	31	85	63	287	90	21	
1878	2,720	1,166	791	253	228	68	62	28	62	30	227	118	34	1
1879	2,617	1,098	923	267	323	91	48	28	84	46	160	49	28	
1880	1,996	767	909	261	262	90	48	29	89	48	182	96	26	
1881	2,031	1,184	840	320	295	126	48	30	87	35	98	38	31	1
1882	2,105	1,026	833	295	283	95	67	25	103	67	93	31	—	
Total for the 10 years	23,200	10,186	7,259	2,640	2,630	895	435	265	1,137	661	1,790	696	211	6
MADRAS UNIVERSITY.														
1873	1,530	611	240	76	81	29	1	1	8	5	2	2	—	—
1874	1,704	626	285	125	88	50	1	1	26	13	4	4	4	
1875	1,911	784	342	183	85	55	1	1	16	9	3	2	2	
1876	2,104	662	401	187	107	67	2	1	18	8	3	3	5	
1877	2,517	1,250	420	131	136	70	6	3	22	7	4	3	4	
1878	2,495	807	510	191	157	52	4	—	26	11	9	8	4	
1879	2,597	856	663	172	231	140	4	2	35	23	6	4	4	—
1880	3,309	1,094	582	295	175	85	7	2	31	4	12	10	8	
1881	3,519	1,371	478	167	195	113	9	5	43	9	19	16	2	
1882	3,725	1,131	733	423	291	144	9	5	48	12	29	23	1	
Total for the 10 years	25,511	8,692	4,669	1,950	1,516	805	44	21	273	101	91	75	34	1
BOMBAY UNIVERSITY.														
1873	909	378	99	24	56	22	6	5	6	1	28	19	31	1
1874	1,025	355	140	48	62	23	8	3	7	3	38	21	29	2
1875	1,115	262	213	74	69	30	9	2	11	2	51	25	36	1
1876	1,269	434	193	69	88	18	6	4	11	5	66	47	39	3
1877	1,154	203	176	29	92	40	4	2	16	3	60	30	36	2
1878	1,049	217	150	61	87	30	6	3	14	4	86	41	35	2
1879	932	261	133	57	93	42	7	3	19	6	76	43	45	3
1880	1,093	436	150	65	97	51	6	4	29	20	61	44	44	3
1881	1,260	429	405	179	102	36	7	4	25	17	56	45	59	4
1882	1,374	388	278	71	222	74	8	3	26	5	65	37	46	31
Total for the 10 years	11,180	3,363	1,943	677	968	368	67	33	184	66	587	352	400	295

No. 109.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS attending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during the OFFICIAL YEAR ending 31 March 1882.

(See following page.)

**No. 109.—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS
during the OFFICIAL YEAR:**

PROVINCES, &c.	Institutions and Scholars.	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.	SECONDARY EDUCATION.			PRIMARY EDUCATION.	SPECIAL	
		Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.	Lower Schools.	Primary Schools.	Schools of Art.	Medical Schools.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Bengal - -	Institutions { Males	31	217	1,677	—	50,788	1	4
	{ Females	1	6	45	—	991	—	—
	Total - -	32	223	1,722	—	51,779	1	4
	Scholars { Males	3,486	45,521	94,726	—	860,432	77	310
	{ Females	6	746	3,589	—	37,966	—	—
	Total - -	3,492	46,267	98,315	—	898,398	77	310
Assam - - -	Institutions { Males	—	11	81	69	1,211	—	—
	{ Females	—	—	1	—	71	—	—
	Total - -	—	11	82	69	1,282	—	—
	Scholars { Males	—	2,264	5,867	2,862	33,726	—	—
	{ Females	—	—	55	1	1,593	—	—
	Total - -	—	2,264	5,922	2,863	35,319	—	—
N. W. Provinces and Oudh - -	Institutions { Males	11	55	546	—	5,562	—	1
	{ Females	—	4	9	—	310	—	—
	Total - -	11	59	555	—	5,872	—	1
	Scholars { Males	937	1,695	7,720	—	205,166	—	39
	{ Females	—	74	274	—	9,144	—	—
	Total - -	937	1,769	7,994	—	214,310	—	39
Punjab - - -	Institutions { Males	1	24	203	—	1,526	1	1
	{ Females	—	1	2	—	317	—	—
	Total - -	1	25	205	—	1,843	1	1
	Scholars { Males	103	502	5,418	—	93,919	43	138
	{ Females	—	4	13	—	9,739	—	—
	Total - -	103	506	5,431	—	103,658	43	138
Central Pro- vinces - - -	Institutions { Males	2	5	50	—	1,262	—	—
	{ Females	—	—	2	—	82	—	—
	Total - -	2	5	52	—	1,344	—	—
	Scholars { Males	67	321	2,479	—	74,335	—	—
	{ Females	—	—	14	—	3,589	—	—
	Total - -	67	321	2,493	—	77,924	—	—
British Burma -	Institutions { Males	1	6	27	—	12,543	1	—
	{ Females	—	1	5	—	15	—	—
	Total - -	1	7	32	—	12,558	1	—
	Scholars { Males	9	130	851	—	81,073	58	—
	{ Females	—	6	87	—	6,677	—	—
	Total - -	9	136	938	—	87,750	58	—
Ajmere - - -	Institutions { Males	1	—	—	—	64	—	—
	{ Females	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
	Total - -	1	—	—	—	68	—	—
	Scholars { Males	225	—	—	—	2,762	—	—
	{ Females	—	—	—	—	78	—	—
	Total - -	225	—	—	—	2,690	—	—

EDUCATION.

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tending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA,
ended 31 March 1882.

B TECHNICAL EDUCATION.					GRAND TOTAL.	Institutions and Scholars.	PROVINCES, &c.
Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Normal Schools.	Industrial Schools.	Madrasas.	Other Schools, including Indigenous.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
4	20 2	3	10	4,268 11	57,023 1,056	Males } Institutions. Females }	Bengal.
4	22	3	10	4,279	58,079	Total.	
161	977 71	113	1,301	55,334 1,159	1,068,038 43,537	Males } Scholars. Females }	
161	1,048	113	1,301	57,093	1,106,575	Total.	
1	9	1	—	—	1,383 72	Males } Institutions. Females }	Assam.
1	9	1	—	—	1,455	Total.	
60	322 9	12	—	—	45,113 1,658	Males } Scholars. Females }	
60	331	12	—	—	46,771	Total.	
—	18 3	1 1	—	—	6,194 327	Males } Institutions. Females }	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
—	21	2	—	—	6,521	Total.	
—	306 89	50 102	—	—	215,913 9,688	Males } Scholars. Females }	
—	395	152	—	—	225,596	Total.	
—	5† 4	3 1	—	—	1,764 325	Males } Institutions. Females }	Punjab.
—	9	4	—	—	2,089	Total.	
—	278† 142	101 27	—	—	100,502 9,925	Males } Scholars. Females }	
—	420	128	—	—	110,427	Total.	
—	3 1	23	—	13	1,358 85	Males } Institutions. Females }	Central Pro- vinces.
—	4	23	—	13	1,443	Total.	
—	171 17	440	—	369	78,182 3,629	Males } Scholars. Females }	
—	188	440	—	369	81,802	Total.	
2	4	1	—	—	12,585 21	Males } Institutions. Females }	British Burma.
2	4	1	—	—	12,606	Total.	
37	101	4	—	—	82,203 6,783	Males } Scholars. Females }	
37	101	17	—	—	89,046	Total.	
—	1 1	—	—	—	68 5	Males } Institutions. Females }	Ajmere.
—	2	—	—	—	73	Total.	
—	20 3	—	—	—	3,007 81	Males } Scholars. Females }	
—	23	—	—	—	3,088	Total.	

† Including 1 Training College

‡ Including 58 in Training College.

No. 109 (cont.).—NUMBER of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and of SCHOLARS during the OFFICIAL YEAR

PROVINCES, &C.	Institutions and Scholars.	UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.	SECONDARY EDUCATION.			PRIMARY EDUCATION.	SPECIAL EDUCATION.	
		Colleges.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.	Lower Schools.	Primary Schools.	Schools of Art.	Medical Schools.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Bihar	Institutions { Males	—	2	5	—	876	—	—
	{ Females	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
	Total - -	—	2	5	—	888	—	—
	Scholars { Males	—	61	242	—	35,040	—	—
	{ Females	—	—	—	—	469	—	—
	Total - -	—	61	242	—	35,509	—	—
Mysore	Institutions { Males	1	3	11	—	23	—	—
	{ Females	—	2	5	—	15	—	—
	Total - -	1	5	16	—	38	—	—
	Scholars { Males	10	45	246	—	1,884	—	—
	{ Females	—	9	82	—	877	—	—
	Total - -	10	54	328	—	2,761	—	—
Coorg	Institutions { Males	—	1	1	—	59	—	—
	{ Females	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
	Total - -	—	1	1	—	60	—	—
	Scholars { Males	—	38	118	—	2,902	—	—
	{ Females	—	—	1	—	324	—	—
	Total - -	—	38	119	—	3,226	—	—
Madras	Institutions { Males	29	85	655	—	14,063	1	2
	{ Females	—	13	73	—	503	—	—
	Total - -	29	98	728	—	14,566	1	2
	Scholars { Males	1,928	4,976	19,725	—	328,331	73	195
	{ Females	1	61	722	—	36,420	11	5
	Total - -	1,929	5,027	20,447	—	364,754	84	200
Bombay	Institutions { Males	9	50	231	—	5,012	1	3
	{ Females	—	6	22	—	326	—	—
	Total - -	9	56	253	—	5,428	1	3
	Scholars { Males	1,045	6,054	16,102	—	312,771	177	143
	{ Females	—	78	1,503	—	19,917	—	—
	Total - -	1,045	6,132	17,605	—	332,688	177	143
Grand Total	Institutions { Males	86	459	3,487	09	92,981	5	11
	{ Females	1	33	164	—	2,647	—	—
	Total - -	87	492	3,651	69	95,628	5	11
	Scholars { Males	7,810	61,607	153,494	2,862	2,082,344	428	825
	{ Females	7	968	6,340	1	126,793	11	5
	Total - -	7,817	62,575	159,834	2,863	2,159,137	439	830

* For Bangalore only: Mysore has been handed over to the Rajah.

attending them, in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA,
ended 31 March 1882—*continued.*

OR TECHNICAL EDUCATION.					GRAND TOTAL.	Institutions and Scholars.	PROVINCES, &c.
Engineering and Surveying Schools.	Normal Schools.	Industrial Schools.	Madrasas.	Other Schools, including Indigenous.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
—	— 1	—	—	—	884 12	Males } Institutions.	Berar.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Females }	
—	1	—	—	—	896	Total.	
—	79	—	—	—	35,422 469	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	Females }	
—	79	—	—	—	35,891	Total.	
—	—	—	—	1	39 22	Males } Institutions.	Mysore.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Females }	
—	—	—	—	1	61	Total.	
—	—	—	—	91	2,276 965	Males } Institutions.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	Females }	
—	—	—	—	91	3,244	Total.	
—	— 1	—	—	—	62 1	Males } Institutions.	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Females }	
—	1	—	—	—	63	Total.	
—	7	—	—	—	3,065 325	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	Females }	
—	7	—	—	—	3,390	Total.	
— 1	29 4	— 3	—	— 2	14,810 593	Males } Institutions.	Madras.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Females }	
— 1	33	3	—	2	15,403	Total.	
— 42	799 157	126 12	—	106	356,304 37,379	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	Females }	
— 42	956	138	—	106	393,683	Total.	
— 10	— 9	— 7	—	— 18	5,350 354	Males } Institutions.	Bombay.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Females }	
— 10	9	7	—	18	5,704	Total.	
— 314	553	509	—	725	338,393 21,498	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	Females }	
— 314	553	509	—	725	359,891	Total.	
— 18	100 15	42 2	— 10	4,302 11	101,520 2,873	Males } Institutions.	Grand Total.
—	—	—	—	—	—	Females }	
— 18	115	44	10	4,313	104,393	Total.	
— 614	3,613 488	1,355 154	1,301 —	57,225 1,159	2,323,478 135,926	Males } Scholars.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	Females }	
— 614	4,101	1,509	1,301	58,384	2,459,404	Total.	

**No. 110.—NUMBER of GOVERNMENT, AIDED, and UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS,
of BRITISH INDIA, for each of the**

PROVINCES.	OFFICIAL Years ended 31 March	GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS.			AIDED INSTITUTIONS.		
		Number of Insti- tutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.	Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*	Average Daily Attendance.
Bengal	1878	316	23,728	21,296	19,436	502,440	379,396
	1879	307	28,423	20,918	26,318	584,743	437,623
	1880	301	29,332	20,199	32,412	693,352	509,323
	1881	303	29,775	21,820	40,490	777,173	575,047
	1882	273	32,079	22,920	52,925	966,070	705,106
Assam	1878	34	2,957	2,229	1,008	28,234	19,466
	1879	36	2,914	2,210	1,093	30,407	20,789
	1880	34	2,736	2,049	1,090	30,955	20,639
	1881	34	3,203	2,294	1,148	34,172	22,809
	1882	42	3,810	2,821	1,314	39,848	27,467
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1878	5,859	223,997	185,563	307	19,786	15,886
	1879	6,286	216,358	170,674	361	18,881	15,038
	1880	6,377	201,989	149,158	369	18,257	13,933
	1881	6,206	205,065	156,391	347	18,856	14,727
	1882	6,106	204,403	157,812	368	19,874	15,680
Punjab	1878	1,566	88,846	72,340	464	29,717	21,103
	1879	1,511	80,419	64,543	469	25,304	20,085
	1880	1,755	84,386	70,735	338	15,456	11,592
	1881	1,752	88,616	69,351	336	16,307	12,525
	1882	1,748	95,856	72,501	311	16,571	12,354
Central Provinces	1878	902	53,876	36,413	341	16,762	10,365
	1879	901	53,095	34,649	363	18,265	11,218
	1880	944	55,437	37,233	375	19,457	12,187
	1881	955	56,143	38,957	387	19,768	12,616
	1882	961	58,539	41,262	393	20,005	13,679
British Burma	1878	27	2,146	1,832	910	32,351	31,684
	1879	29	1,758	1,537	46	4,006	3,324
	1880	48	2,176	1,614	761	31,023	30,339
	1881	47	2,778	2,136	838	54,247	33,461
	1882	46	3,448	2,454	869	36,086	35,372
Ajmere	1878	76	2,419	1,804	2	352	221
	1879	79	2,873	1,993	2	185	163
	1880	77	2,755	1,983	3	358	297
	1881	76	2,858	2,000	3	417	305
	1882	70	3,003	2,326	3	388	344
Berar	1878	465	23,638	17,304	66	1,860	1,680
	1879	491	21,687	15,288	65	1,553	1,324
	1880	479	24,633	16,204	49	1,380	983
	1881	475	26,327	17,965	134	2,856	2,322
	1882	477	24,956	20,207	212	4,203	3,535
Mysore†	1878	800	23,781	18,959	128	9,016	6,965
	1879	875	27,620	17,547	180	8,758	6,742
	1880	870	28,654	20,539	180	8,669	6,772
	1881	899	33,247	25,425	188	9,370	7,263
	1882†	—	—	—	61	3,244	2,623
Coorg	1878	45	2,224	1,544	3	92	68
	1879	56	2,414	1,627	3	100	82
	1880	59	2,498	1,671	3	67	60
	1881	56	2,705	1,882	3	89	67
	1882	60	3,142	2,251	3	91	71
Madras	1878	944	37,896	30,392*	5,433	166,146	135,412
	1879	1,170	40,967	33,007	4,703	137,201	109,048
	1880	1,518	51,069	40,919	4,853	144,167	115,564
	1881	1,428	51,221	41,527	6,078	178,009	142,919
	1882	1,474	55,720	45,955	7,828	223,293	184,267
Bombay	1878	3,607	207,369	153,578	208	17,150	13,726
	1879	3,810	202,325	150,249	203	17,377	13,587
	1880	4,024	220,797	157,035	229	18,180	14,807
	1881	4,424	266,798	185,962	255	19,979	15,395
	1882	4,005	256,951	180,409	307	23,120	17,589
Total	1878	14,611	698,377	543,245	28,306	820,855	635,972
	1879	15,521	678,753	514,332	33,806	846,723	639,023
	1880	16,487	715,282	524,319	40,692	971,332	735,511
	1881	16,649	703,074	505,800	50,207	1,111,843	839,489
	1882	15,562	744,093	560,918	64,594	1,352,853	1,018,096

* The figures for scholars are the numbers on the rolls on the last day of each official year.

† For Bangalore only, Mysore having been handed over to the Rajah.

and the SCHOLARS attending them, for each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE under-mentioned OFFICIAL YEARS.

UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.		Grand Total of Institu- tions.	Grand Total of Students.*	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March.	PROVINCES.
Number of Institutions.	Number of Students.*				
6,466	110,232	26,218	641,400	1878	Bengal.
6,653	114,538	33,278	727,707	1879	
6,663	100,346	39,376	819,030	1880	
6,714	121,541	47,507	928,489	1881	
6,520	108,406	60,024	1,106,645	1882	
133	3,185	1,175	34,376	1878	Assam.
70	1,979	1,199	35,300	1879	
76	2,199	1,200	35,891	1880	
105	3,296	1,287	40,671	1881	
90	3,113	1,455	46,771	1882	
4,263	58,163	10,429	361,946	1878	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
362	7,341	7,009	242,540	1879	
64	1,871	6,810	222,117	1880	
48	1,482	6,595	225,403	1881	
47	1,229	6,521	225,596	1882	
—	—	2,030	115,563	1878	Punjab.
27	1,729	2,007	107,452	1879	
—	—	2,004	100,442	1880	
—	—	2,088	104,923	1881	
—	—	2,089	110,427	1882	
165	4,128	1,408	74,266	1878	Central Provinces.
123	2,787	1,387	74,087	1879	
103	2,832	1,422	77,746	1880	
95	3,340	1,437	79,551	1881	
89	3,258	1,443	81,802	1882	
2,387	31,398	3,471	65,895	1878	British Burma.
3,023	71,110	3,098	76,874	1879	
2,350	47,175	3,159	80,374	1880	
2,381	51,683	3,206	88,708	1881	
2,431	40,516	3,286	89,050	1882	
81	2,450	159	5,221	1878	Ajmere.
82	2,418	163	5,676	1879	
62	1,989	142	5,102	1880	
60	2,142	139	5,417	1881	
—	—	73	3,391	1882	
163	2,730	694	27,177	1878	Berar.
115	1,991	641	25,131	1879	
184	2,584	712	28,407	1880	
206	3,038	875	32,221	1881	
207	2,672	890	35,891	1882	
652	8,815	1,580	43,612	1878	Mysore.
—	—	1,055	34,378	1879	
—	—	1,050	36,723	1880	
—	—	1,087	42,657	1881	
—	—	61	3,214	1882†	
33	403	81	2,719	1878	Coorg.
—	—	59	2,514	1879	
—	—	62	2,565	1880	
—	—	59	2,792	1881	
—	—	63	3,233	1882	
2,785	51,767	9,162	255,809	1878	Madras.
3,401	59,070	9,274	237,838	1879	
4,162	73,143	10,533	268,470	1880	
5,372	97,978	12,878	327,808	1881	
6,151	114,064	15,453	393,683	1882	
602	23,621	4,417	248,140	1878	Bombay.
592	23,140	4,605	242,351	1879	
622	27,166	4,875	275,133	1880	
664	30,197	5,343	316,974	1881	
1,392	78,820	5,704	358,891	1882	
17,880	296,892	60,827	1,816,124	1878	Total.
14,448	286,912	63,775	1,812,388	1879	
14,286	265,295	71,435	1,951,909	1880	
15,705	314,697	82,583	2,195,614	1881	
16,942	361,768	97,068	2,458,624	1882	

No. 111.—RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE on EDUCATION in each OFFICIAL

PROVINCE.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	RECEIVED FROM								
		Grants from Provincial Revenues.	Local Rates or Cesses.	Endowments.	Subscriptions.	Municipal Grants.	Revenues of Native States.	Fees and Fines.	Funds other than foregoing.	TOTAL.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal	1878	22,85,095	4,413	99,269	5,66,206	24,100	5,830	15,63,694	1,38,977	41,84,584
	1879	21,72,256	5,511	1,35,278	5,53,874	18,362	5,880	15,34,205	1,57,203	45,82,269
	1880	21,96,791	4,709	1,27,663	5,81,050	17,261	5,683	16,91,126	1,75,801	48,00,090
	1881	16,54,097	6,106	1,16,815	7,26,376	17,857	—	20,37,068	3,88,295	48,96,614
Assam	1882	18,08,420	9,883	1,62,364	7,45,915	24,953	—	23,15,640	3,88,090	54,56,203
	1878	1,45,423	29,972	4,148	17,269	60	—	41,283	16,411	2,57,566
	1879	1,45,174	31,254	4,883	—	60	—	42,086	37,362	2,60,829
	1880	1,41,551	32,897	6,637	—	170	—	43,815	39,810	2,64,910
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1881	1,31,171	50,478	3,925	13,208	250	—	48,976	30,202	2,87,110
	1882	76,967	51,497	2,837	14,566	360	—	60,580	24,447	2,34,244
	1878	11,76,552	6,15,888	1,19,125	74,653	54,480	—	1,66,457	1,12,255	23,19,410
	1879	11,25,502	5,49,293	90,784	—	41,982	—	1,92,909	1,83,311	21,83,784
Punjab	1880	9,58,651	5,66,781	93,575	—	47,625	—	1,49,577	1,94,216	20,10,378
	1881	9,22,096	5,84,113	75,867	—	50,295	—	1,46,849	1,96,743	19,75,433
	1882	9,28,085	5,97,541	1,13,003	—	49,793	—	1,61,428	1,90,673	20,40,523
	1878	6,86,588	4,17,209	7,950	59,605	1,01,558	1,120	1,09,453	1,19,163	15,62,586
Central Provinces	1879	6,91,053	3,45,038	10,158	49,783	87,412	1,061	1,21,392	1,20,023	14,23,520
	1880	5,58,522	3,89,721	14,192	—	97,425	—	1,02,955	1,78,333	13,41,118
	1881	5,84,417	3,86,027	13,295	—	1,00,879	—	1,10,081	1,91,832	13,92,531
	1882	6,30,198	4,49,646	13,873	—	1,44,831	—	1,20,611	2,25,122	15,84,281
British Burma	1878	3,23,372	1,28,741	—	—	88,015	—	31,315	40,501	6,17,914
	1879	3,14,586	1,09,842	—	—	87,828	—	32,471	46,102	6,20,829
	1880	3,23,615	1,29,438	1,176	—	92,014	—	32,212	91,605	6,10,090
	1881	3,30,535	1,31,902	481	—	33,543	—	35,822	98,457	6,30,800
Ajmere	1882	3,26,957	1,32,256	108	—	34,815	—	40,546	101,671	6,39,363
	1878	2,23,088	1,08,252	7,512	58,888	—	—	63,546	31,601	4,35,891
	1879	2,26,528	80,688	203	47,839	—	—	61,886	31,088	4,48,232
	1880	2,03,172	49,921	1,924	—	27,974	—	61,146	65,630	4,10,067
Berar	1881	1,41,081	3,11,137	50	—	23,852	—	63,076	57,867	3,10,496
	1882	1,79,420	43,371	7,008	—	32,456	—	71,612	61,274	3,95,136
	1878	42,463	8,280	—	2,494	3,983	990	1,737	391	60,325
	1879	44,264	21,097	192	2,968	5,865	903	2,164	1,598	79,051
Mysore†	1880	41,117	6,441	—	2,733	3,706	957	2,727	878	58,559
	1881	41,670	6,321	192	3,724	4,673	959	3,148	943	61,633
	1882	41,526	6,596	72	4,212	5,211	960	3,002	684	62,603
	1878	2,30,571	74,159	—	10,038	1,392	—	19,975	3,019	3,39,151
Coorg	1879	2,18,740	70,748	132	570	1,169	—	7,369	3,156	3,01,884
	1880	2,23,307	76,581	—	6,562	1,097	—	4,961	2,991	3,15,489
	1881	2,24,466	80,032	—	140	1,520	—	19,039	3,892	3,29,119
	1882	2,35,942	86,283	—	—	1,377	—	27,096	2,613	3,58,314
Madras	1878	2,31,815	1,08,909	1,747	28,208	—	—	48,657	39,916	4,50,312
	1879	2,35,029	91,736	1,915	—	2,587	—	51,453	54,723	4,37,145
	1880	2,21,071	87,051	2,005	—	2,831	—	55,282	42,198	4,10,438
	1881	1,58,423	1,38,221	1,029	—	2,755	—	57,250	56,210	4,13,888
Bombay	1882†	25,614	—	296	—	—	—	24,229	21,136	74,269
	1878	12,659	4,709	—	—	—	—	636	204	18,598
	1879	15,867	4,239	—	—	—	—	960	78	21,144
	1880	17,981	4,840	—	—	—	—	1,384	63	24,368
TOTAL	1881	17,098	6,148	—	—	—	—	1,971	288	25,505
	1882	13,230	7,603	—	—	—	—	2,224	220	22,737
	1878	12,51,192	4,20,340	89,080	1,68,939	73,608	13,537	6,65,924	3,33,578	80,16,318
	1879	10,29,971	3,46,315	1,56,317	—	55,568	—	7,00,323	4,41,418	27,28,912
TOTAL	1880	10,36,053	3,53,783	1,44,476	—	58,799	—	7,49,077	4,81,285	28,23,173
	1881	9,45,176	4,44,847	1,36,065	—	75,020	—	8,81,921	6,24,683	31,07,712
	1882	9,81,793	5,62,534	1,46,424	1,40,364	88,018	—	10,10,493	5,87,883	34,67,509
	1878	11,43,925	6,83,872	49,789	8,299	56,110	1,65,190	2,64,534	6,87,260	30,58,979
TOTAL	1879	10,51,729	6,59,093	50,211	4,966	62,438	1,76,844	2,72,189	7,03,381	29,81,611
	1880	11,02,630	6,96,138	49,129	10,411	71,704	1,87,610	2,83,610	7,42,930	31,38,232
	1881	10,89,118	7,35,054	82,587	92,456	72,269	3,06,725	4,06,442	2,75,269	32,40,962
	1882	11,28,148	8,03,157	1,04,374	79,400	80,423	4,58,127	5,55,800	2,01,579	34,07,508

† See note at page 170.

PRESIDENCY OF PROVINCE OF BRITISH INDIA, during the undermentioned YEARS.

EXPENDITURE ON												OFFICIAL YEARS ended 31 March	PROVINCES.
Universities.	Colleges.	Normal and Technical Schools.	Secondary Schools, Boys and Girls.	Primary Schools.		Schools for Euro- pean and other foreign Races.	Direction and In- spection.	Scholarships.	Buildings and Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.			
				Boys.	Girls.								
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
85,112	7,77,805	1,56,641	14,95,084	7,81,083	2,35,502	1,80,204	3,80,002	1,04,682	1,87,325	44,43,446	1878	Bengal.	
86,124	8,00,004	1,62,310	14,51,173	10,09,026	2,11,149	1,70,702	3,82,371	1,07,437	71,691	47,45,287	1879		
92,251	7,33,031	2,10,861	14,80,359	11,72,900	1,78,229	2,51,093	4,15,953	1,62,278	61,983	47,68,547	1880		
55,032	7,03,149	2,84,076	23,07,570	15,75,732	26,087	—	4,27,789	1,72,501	2,78,377	58,30,313	1881		
55,618	7,71,730	2,64,506	16,97,471	24,58,249	2,21,521	1,42,723	4,39,738	1,77,591	2,81,955	64,11,105	1882	Assam.	
—	—	25,152	97,236	60,830	3,570	—	48,019	14,435	6,726	2,55,988	1878		
—	—	25,041	89,081	75,945	4,337	—	45,034	16,966	4,165	2,60,829	1879		
—	—	23,691	91,581	80,366	4,690	—	44,039	10,963	6,674	2,61,910	1880		
—	—	16,685	90,741	85,479	4,785	—	45,453	19,555	15,706	2,87,440	1881	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	
—	—	21,278	1,20,000	86,762	5,604	—	48,781	16,686	11,381	3,11,065	1882		
—	3,58,057	37,821	7,55,131	5,93,007	71,116	48,822	2,53,020	29,268	49,102	21,98,290	1878		
—	2,51,771	1,57,767	5,17,111	8,10,771	83,403	—	2,40,351	18,149	38,158	21,83,784	1879		
—	2,02,317	53,366	5,21,638	8,34,982	95,324	—	2,49,872	16,106	31,173	20,10,378	1880	Punjab.	
—	2,08,226	41,200	4,67,403	8,38,618	1,00,424	—	2,40,192	18,591	41,195	19,75,933	1881		
—	2,20,700	45,158	3,00,091	8,33,001	1,02,809	1,36,682	2,51,455	46,543	1,05,998	20,42,537	1882		
44,758	56,755	52,453	4,48,188	3,54,882	78,359	26,621	1,80,677	75,101	1,26,719	14,41,513	1878		
51,171	47,782	52,451	1,61,782	3,45,309	79,101	30,440	1,74,102	71,300	55,252	13,69,146	1879	Central Provinces.	
21,000	40,617	55,309	2,93,885	4,69,108	1,19,883	—	1,80,095	84,081	68,610	14,11,118	1880		
21,000	58,225	1,11,958	3,01,093	4,63,140	1,18,893	—	1,74,402	80,852	62,071	13,92,534	1881		
27,000	63,697	1,12,617	3,16,295	4,77,398	1,29,898	—	1,69,638	1,10,117	1,84,268	15,84,281	1882		
—	—	20,764	1,18,522	2,43,919	16,850	18,753	1,03,087	21,650	29,035	6,11,580	1878	British Burma.	
—	—	24,775	1,49,285	2,47,185	17,539	18,078	1,01,803	22,476	32,567	6,18,708	1879		
—	13,302	29,456	80,390	2,52,319	3,4849	—	1,01,391	25,023	6,1361	6,10,090	1880		
—	13,153	30,879	90,957	2,59,416	32,357	—	1,06,227	25,691	72,120	6,30,800	1881		
—	11,613	30,161	1,01,901	2,64,461	32,213	—	1,03,658	27,031	68,322	6,39,363	1882	Ajmere.	
—	—	3,771	1,72,963	1,35,907	—	—	51,008	2,240	91,490	1,63,391	1878		
—	—	3,578	2,51,813	40,198	—	—	46,023	19,798	62,425	4,18,835	1879		
—	—	7,440	1,07,431	1,46,161	36,680	—	56,009	3,660	52,074	4,10,067	1880		
6,027	8,716	12,789	86,275	1,55,943	33,413	—	68,801	8,120	12,022	4,13,079	1881	Berar.	
—	8,200	19,678	1,14,640	1,48,890	40,035	—	54,858	8,073	99,433	4,97,794	1882		
—	29,231	1,706	4,482	6,482	602	3,347	5,875	—	276	55,360	1878		
—	29,933	1,482	8,219	11,088	672	1,227	6,609	—	9,251	68,481	1879		
—	26,062	1,631	8,260	11,647	546	2,286	6,311	—	4,275	61,948	1880	Mysore.	
—	27,775	1,378	9,371	11,916	476	3,655	6,355	—	3,013	63,939	1881		
—	27,949	1,388	9,811	12,000	550	2,993	6,371	—	2,451	63,516	1882		
—	—	1,614	81,717	1,26,636	6,073	—	47,141	9,082	40,968	3,15,631	1878		
—	—	3,848	22,612	1,82,149	4,309	—	47,156	8,075	33,735	3,01,984	1879	Coorg.	
—	—	3,801	21,441	1,75,410	3,918	—	48,716	9,808	62,332	3,15,489	1880		
—	—	3,800	23,253	1,95,066	3,461	—	46,592	11,444	45,530	3,24,119	1881		
—	—	3,845	24,028	2,09,296	3,624	—	47,672	13,006	51,943	3,53,314	1882		
—	50,319	24,664	1,05,093	1,23,182	21,089	24,188	43,788	1,360	32,121	4,29,110	1878	Madras.	
—	22,901	16,077	89,508	1,69,797	47,849	—	46,276	2,732	27,807	4,22,960	1879		
—	20,398	14,304	1,00,175	1,61,173	30,809	—	43,509	1,632	20,141	3,92,141	1880		
—	23,880	8,578	1,03,596	1,60,702	33,293	—	39,150	1,573	20,256	3,91,028	1881		
—	1,800	1,951	29,174	21,627	16,711	—	—	—	—	74,269	1882	Bombay.	
—	—	965	4,980	5,999	410	150	3,991	237	916	17,648	1878		
—	—	1,136	3,103	8,157	140	—	6,061	157	1,508	20,265	1879		
—	—	2,422	4,908	7,188	140	—	7,065	150	1,088	22,967	1880		
—	—	2,035	6,079	9,085	220	—	4,487	156	1,492	23,554	1881	TOTAL.	
—	—	1,890	8,478	9,410	230	—	1,301	301	927	22,737	1882		
49,490	2,56,604	90,415	8,43,263	5,53,248	1,61,631	3,80,425	2,88,242	27,316	1,44,548	27,98,188	1878		
50,955	2,17,214	1,76,107	6,08,946	9,55,289	2,70,299	—	2,92,333	30,817	1,26,652	27,28,012	1879		
53,155	2,37,658	1,75,415	6,18,431	10,23,189	2,53,806	—	2,97,729	32,377	1,32,310	28,23,473	1880		
67,281	2,68,032	2,00,111	6,70,526	12,29,564	2,67,104	—	3,08,418	39,472	72,206	31,07,712	1881		
67,186	3,02,171	2,22,862	7,36,532	13,96,599	2,71,897	—	3,15,166	46,977	1,08,119	34,07,509	1882		
41,508	2,51,702	92,827	7,75,446	10,57,809	87,861	77,454	2,57,519	82,514	3,34,385	30,58,979	1878	TOTAL.	
31,400	2,58,819	98,274	7,47,596	10,76,908	90,909	59,411	2,27,570	77,725	3,03,939	29,61,611	1879		
31,547	2,27,387	1,43,371	7,62,619	11,18,703	1,32,318	67,137	2,43,661	78,487	3,34,816	31,38,262	1880		
81,239	2,52,294	1,54,507	8,14,263	12,95,998	1,26,707	—	2,46,479	89,808	2,28,637	31,49,992	1881		
27,009	2,73,413	1,67,918	8,53,414	12,92,613	1,26,645	—	2,50,631	92,205	3,23,660	34,07,508	1882		
2,20,934	17,80,473	5,20,199	49,32,468	10,46,290	6,91,566	7,59,961	16,65,360	1,28,231	10,46,622	1,00,92,110	1878		
2,20,253	16,28,430	7,27,146	44,34,129	10,61,972	8,48,710	2,79,858	16,22,412	1,34,632	7,58,150	1,59,15,092	1879		
1,97,953	15,10,102	7,25,997	44,11,627	54,53,182	8,91,812	3,21,116	16,94,983	1,22,771	8,29,840	1,61,59,583	1880	TOTAL.	
1,64,555	15,63,444	8,88,146	49,80,817	61,90,629	7,47,223	—	17,06,256	1,67,763	8,83,525	1,75,95,323	1881		
1,77,740	16,31,103	8,92,955	42,09,638	72,13,294	8,51,640	2,82,398	16,89,272	5,38,533	12,38,455	1,88,75,928	1882		

* Included under other heads.

No. 112.—ANALYSIS of PUBLICATIONS REGISTERED under India Act XXV of 1867 in th

SUBJECTS.	BENGAL.					ASSAM.					N.W. PROVINCES AND OUDH.					PUNJAB.				
	Languages in which																			
	English and European. Vernacular.	Indian classical. More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European. Vernacular.	Indian classical. More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European. Vernacular.	Indian classical. More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European. Vernacular.	Indian classical. More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European. Vernacular.	Indian classical. More than one.	TOTAL.					
Biography - - -	3	10	1	-	14	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	
Drama - - -	-	72	-	1	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	1	14	-	12	-	-	
Fiction - - -	5	64	3	1	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	2	2	33	-	12	1	-	
History - - -	13	24	1	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	2	40	4	1	47	-	7	1	-	
Language - - -	21	210	17	68	316	-	-	-	-	-	4	61	61	41	167	6	60	42	20	
Law - - -	25	10	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	50	101	2	2	155	54	78	1	-	
Medicine - - -	3	23	3	11	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	42	5	-	48	2	72	-	-	
Miscellaneous - - -	111	245	2	24	382	-	6	-	1	7	25	37	13	5	80	6	86	14	19	
Philosophy (including Men- tal and Moral Science) -	4	4	1	3	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	20	8	60	-	1	2	-	
Poetry - - -	15	108	6	4	133	-	1	-	-	1	-	67	18	7	92	-	213	11	11	
Politics - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	
Religion - - -	18	178	24	76	296	-	2	-	-	2	1	130	64	75	270	4	199	54	28	
Science (Mathematical and Mechanical) - - -	8	33	1	-	42	-	1	-	-	1	1	35	5	-	41	-	37	-	-	
Science (Natural and others)	5	15	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	8	-	3	-	-	
Travels and voyages	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Total - - -	231	998	59	188	1476	-	11	-	1	12	84	598	205	142	1029	72	814	126	78	
Original works - - -	214	855	25	112	1206	-	10	-	1	11	75	299	76	59	509	24	376	46	40	
Translations - - -	12	94	-	71	177	-	1	-	-	1	-	133	3	45	181	-	24	-	2	
Republica- tions { Originals - - -	3	48	34	5	90	-	-	-	-	-	7	113	126	26	272	48	392	73	84	
{ Translations - - -	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	53	-	12	67	-	22	7	2	
Total - - -	231	998	59	188	1476	-	11	-	1	12	84	598	205	142	1029	72	814	126	78	
Educational works - - -	50	340	18	66	474	-	5	-	1	6	2	5	25	10	92	8	152	47	34	
Non-educational works	181	658	41	122	1002	-	6	-	-	6	82	543	180	132	937	64	662	79	44	
Total - - -	231	998	59	188	1476	-	11	-	1	12	84	598	205	142	1029	72	814	126	78	

Several PROVINCES of BRITISH INDIA during the Calendar Year 1881.

BRITISH BURMA.				BERAR.				MYSORE AND COORG.				MADRAS.				BOMBAY.				TOTAL FOR BRITISH INDIA.			
Books were Published.																							
Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	TOTAL.	English and European.	Vernacular.	Indian classical.	More than one.	GRAND TOTAL.
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	4	3	22	1	1	27
11	-	11	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	15	2	-	17	-	45	1	1	47	-	170	3	3	176
1	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	3	3	26	1	-	30	1	36	3	2	42	9	171	10	5	195
1	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	5	-	-	16	1	23	2	17	45	30	102	8	22	162
4	5	11	-	-	4	4	2	10	16	79	8	15	118	2	44	10	40	96	462	142	191	816	
2	1	5	-	1	3	2	-	5	16	7	-	1	24	7	5	1	1	14	157	206	4	5	372
3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	19	2	3	27	-	3	1	1	5	0	162	11	15	197
18	1	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	30	-	3	49	33	192	2	64	351	255	614	31	117	1,017
-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	2	1	-	3	1	8	10	19	34	5	50	43	50	123
15	-	15	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	53	1	-	54	3	126	29	18	171	18	618	65	85	796
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	5
12	51	-	-	-	4	3	2	9	24	341	73	5	443	5	26	27	15	73	55	923	245	266	1,429
2	1	3	-	-	1	-	-	1	5	7	-	-	12	1	20	-	21	15	136	6	1	158	
-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	6	13	1	2	22	3	21	-	24	14	60	3	2	79	
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	6	
11	17	132	-	1	4	26	7	41	102	601	89	29	821	117	554	86	174	931	624	3,704	572	633	5,533
74	9	93	-	-	1	2	-	3	54	105	6	14	179	103	299	8	40	450	481	2,020	161	275	2,937
1	1	6	-	1	-	3	-	3	3	67	-	1	71	2	14	-	14	60	18	371	3	134	524
20	7	30	-	-	3	21	7	35	45	370	79	14	508	12	198	78	118	406	121	1,102	397	208	1,888
3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	4	-	63	-	13	-	2	15	4	151	11	16	182
76	17	132	-	1	4	26	7	41	102	601	89	29	821	117	554	86	174	931	624	3,704	572	633	5,533
7	10	21	-	-	6	4	1	11	41	108	7	14	170	8	105	3	43	159	113	778	104	179	1,114
31	7	111	-	1	4	20	3	30	61	493	82	15	651	109	449	83	131	772	511	2,926	164	454	4,550
11	17	132	-	1	4	26	7	41	102	601	89	29	821	117	554	86	174	931	624	3,704	572	633	5,533

WILD BEASTS AND SNAKES.

No. 113.—NUMBER of PERSONS and CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA by WILD

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of PERSONS killed								
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.
Bengal - - -	1875	8	363	106*	27	160	8	1,435†	8,807	10,914
	1876	9	439	67	52	185	27	602	8,548	9,980
	1877	11	378	69	25	149	9	614	8,879	10,135
	1878	5	347	140	37	152	21	663	9,944	11,314
	1879	8	271	105	48	83	10	739	9,515	10,779
	1880	7	359	151	47	53	4	674	10,064	11,359
	1881	20	378	137	40	41	4	747	9,268	10,635
Assam - - -	1875	26	152	5	21	—	—	47	169	420
	1876	19	177	7	23	—	—	47	210	483
	1877	21	135	—	11	—	—	60	188	417
	1878	15	138	—	15	1	—	64	255	488
	1879	17	107	2	27	—	—	47	221	421
	1880	25	151	—	16	—	—	41	211	445
	1881	22	131	4	13	3	—	38	189	400
N. W. Provinces and Oudh - - -	1875	13	41	14	13	874	56	327	4,831	5,669
	1876	10	20	12	17	678	18	249	3,603	4,602
	1877	10	22	20	11	380	4	275	3,871	4,593
	1878	6	28	65	16	624	5	317	3,158	4,219
	1879	3	36	21	18	307	11	265	3,778	4,494
	1880	6	35	8	17	265	4	226	1,723	5,284
	1881	8	15	8	7	192	2	208	5,010	5,480
Punjab - - -	1875	3	1	2	1	4	1	39	672	723
	1876	—	—	1	1	4	—	20	640	666
	1877	—	2	7	3	14	10	18	672	726
	1878	—	2	8	3	14	—	16	759	802
	1879	—	3	2	11	3	—	20	611	650
	1880	—	10	2	3	8	—	19	681	723
	1881	—	3	—	3	4	1	16	741	771
Central Provinces - - -	1875	—	55	20	3	3	—	39	497	617
	1876	2	153	20	15	14	1	63	830	1,098
	1877	—	139	30	15	16	1	92	1,168	1,461
	1878	—	167	15	14	32	2	69	954	1,233
	1879	—	114	25	12	5	3	69	841	1,069
	1880	—	155	32	16	5	2	79	991	1,280
	1881	2	166	15	10	2	1	52	985	1,233
British Burma - - -	1875	2	26	—	1	—	—	29	71	129
	1876	6	15	5	2	—	—	9	77	114
	1877	2	20	2	4	—	—	12	103	203
	1878	6	16	1	—	—	—	10	150	183
	1879	1	19	—	1	—	—	17	108	206
	1880	—	16	1	3	—	—	12	140	181
	1881	3	13	1	—	—	—	17	135	169

* Including 17 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

† Including 569 killed by wild animals in Jessore, details of which are not given.

BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Number of CATTLE killed									CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.		
—	1,958	2,428†	93	876	886	1,209	697	8,147	1875	Bengal.
—	2,516	1,694	28	900	773	1,421	4,600	11,932	1876	
4	3,631	2,320	29	1,280	693	1,403	969	10,320	1877	
2	3,483	2,304	24	1,316	2,263	1,516	537	11,445	1878	
—	3,532	2,812	27	1,608	1,164	2,147	754	12,046	1879	
—	4,222	4,127	38	1,777	1,282	2,821	1,248	15,815	1880	
57	3,791	2,966	85	128	253	773	154	8,577	1881	
1	968	167	—	45	2	61	34	1,278	1875	Assam.
—	1,910	428	—	150	—	16	7	2,541	1876	
3	2,596	396	—	—	—	9	9	3,003	1877	
—	1,963	228	1	82	—	67	11	2,053	1878	
—	1,812	625	2	42	2	8	2	2,493	1879	
—	1,971	1,143	—	115	—	40	57	3,326	1880	
—	2,274	408	—	8	4	108	16	2,819	1881	
4	765	3,693	201	1,419	437	460	849	7,828	1875	N. W. Provinces and Oudh.
1	1,119	5,874	225	1,814	627	1,930	532	12,122	1876	
1	1,095	5,323	235	1,963	380	1,204	312	10,513	1877	
—	960	3,266	214	1,729	185	647	213	7,214	1878	
—	1,713	3,181	131	1,661	712	697	266	8,391	1879	
—	1,412	3,684	177	1,715	618	534	221	8,361	1880	
—	1,244	4,381	150	1,375	139	682	317	8,288	1881	
—	—	2,366	126	431	2	127	106	3,158	1875	Punjab.
—	—	2,760	87	3,463	3	74	219	6,606	1876	
—	2	1,957	454	2,679	—	85	102	5,279	1877	
—	31	4,042	241	2,317	20	42	92	7,685	1878	
—	139	5,357	745	2,863	6	19	132	9,291	1879	
—	36	5,241	216	2,417	58	18	78	8,064	1880	
—	24	1,092	9	1,787	265	6	69	4,152	1881	
—	1,612	909	15	239	168	192	401	3,536	1875	Central Provinces.
—	2,166	1,338	13	271	54	350	174	4,366	1876	
—	1,771	794	6	114	44	245	85	3,062	1877	
—	1,528	433	2	35	52	234	15	2,299	1878	
—	1,771	775	3	28	25	180	13	2,795	1879	
—	2,385	969	1	41	44	271	39	3,750	1880	
—	1,602	1,018	15	33	58	223	26	2,955	1881	
1	381	96	8	6	—	56	66	614	1875	British Burma.
1	619	79	1	—	—	23	92	825	1876	
—	827	208	—	—	—	70	118	1,223	1877	
10	346	99	1	—	—	13	120	589	1878	
—	581	165	—	—	2	20	84	842	1879	
—	781	140	1	—	—	56	194	1,172	1880	
1	720	129	—	18	—	30	150	1,048	1881	

† Including 941 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

No. 113 (cont.)—NUMBER of PERSONS and CATTLE killed in BRITISH INDIA by WILD

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of PERSONS killed								Total
		By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	32	35
	1876	—	1	—	—	—	—	4	32	37
	1877	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	30	32
	1878	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
	1879	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	27
	1880	—	1	—	—	—	—	3	49	53
	1881	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	54	57
Berar	1875	—	14	2	—	10	—	2	122	150
	1876	—	8	4	—	2	3	11	137	165
	1877	—	11	6	3	1	—	7	98	126
	1878	—	11	—	—	11	—	32	100	154
	1879	—	3	6	1	3	—	15	102	130
	1880	—	7	3	1	1	1	11	125	149
	1881	—	7	4	1	2	—	4	197	215
Mysore and Coorg	1875	1	7	1	2	—	—	3	112	126
	1876	—	—	—	No information for this year.				—	—
	1877	2	12	15	2	—	—	12	55	98
	1878	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	72	84
	1879	—	21	8	—	3	—	—	122	156
	1880†	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
	1881	—	—	—	No information for this year.				—	—
Madras	1875	7	137	41	16	9	1	54	1,268	1,536
	1876	5	83	33	10	—	—	31	819	981
	1877	—	84	33	8	—	—	40	720	885
	1878	—	85	41	8	1	5	105	609	852
	1879	7	56	83	5	3	2	52	1,128	1,336
	1880	7	168	41	5	—	—	59	1,182	1,407
	1881	3	135	47	1	—	—	52	1,064	1,302
Bombay	1875	1	32	10	—	1	—	39	989	1,072
	1876	1	27	7	3	9	—	47	960	1,054
	1877	—	14	16	2	4	—	50	933	1,019
	1878	—	22	19	1	10	—	40	819	911
	1879	2	38	23	3	25	2	44	875	1,014
	1880	—	30	20	—	15	—	71	972	1,108
	1881	—	11	23	—	12	—	95	1,024	1,165
Total	1875	61	828	204*	84	1,061	68	2,015†	17,070	21,391
	1876	52	923	156	123	887	49	1,143	15,946	19,279
	1877	46	819	200	85	564	24	1,180	16,777	19,935
	1878	33	816	300	94	845	33	1,323	16,812	20,258
	1879	38	698	277	121	492	28	1,270	17,388	20,512
	1880	46	872	261	108	347	11	1,195	19,150	21,590
	1881	58	889	239	75	256	8	1,232	18,670	21,427

* including 17 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

† including 569 killed by wild animals in Jessore, details of which are not given.

‡ Exclusive of Mysore in 1880 and 1881.

BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

Number of CATTLE killed									CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
By Elephants.	By Tigers.	By Leopards.	By Bears.	By Wolves.	By Hyenas.	By other Wild Beasts.	By Snakes.	Total.		
—	7	59	—	52	—	2	—	129	1875	Ajmere and Mhairwara.
—	16	230	—	220	—	1	1	468	1876	
—	31	30	—	162	—	—	—	232	1877	
—	10	38	—	5	90	—	—	143	1878	
—	15	155	—	120	—	1	—	201	1879	
—	77	9	—	130	—	—	—	216	1880	
—	36	124	—	101	1	2	—	264	1881	
—	191	68	33	1,045	89	529	400	2,355	1875	Berar.
—	141	258	13	1,402	92	55	259	2,220	1876	
—	328	233	30	1,981	297	226	526	3,621	1877	
—	416	174	52	1,324	228	101	389	2,684	1878	
—	450	112	18	1,085	112	103	387	2,297	1879	
—	549	237	31	2,554	164	25	383	3,943	1880	
—	709	380	18	1,689	126	85	836	3,549	1881	
—	943	2,399	—	646	154	211	116	4,469	1875	Mysore and Coorg.
15	1,922	597	245	1,085	44	1,255	345	5,568	1876	
—	307	913	—	1,313	190	1,482	75	4,280	1877	
—	871	1,347	—	1,379	99	2,234	20	6,901	1878	
—	116	73	—	—	—	—	—	219	1879	
—	37	154	—	—	—	—	—	191	1880	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1881	
—	3,430	4,399	20	2,873	340	592	290	11,934	1875	Madras.
1	3,231	2,235	32	3,681	445	370	827	10,822	1876	
—	2,762	1,902	1	1,626	105	466	363	7,255	1877	
—	2,678	1,991	45	1,181	171	135	149	6,350	1878	
—	2,121	2,687	15	1,165	178	176	113	6,155	1879	
—	2,796	3,303	8	1,871	83	607	227	8,894	1880	
—	3,328	3,214	65	1,709	140	203	270	8,968	1881	
—	2,163	514	33	1,775	38	60	207	4,795	1875	Bombay.
—	1,368	477	11	947	45	323	257	3,128	1876	
—	1,152	719	—	1,040	27	118	116	3,172	1877	
—	1,707	713	10	1,195	31	80	221	3,957	1878	
—	1,222	434	—	2,273	48	30	103	4,110	1879	
—	965	506	10	2,887	30	139	89	4,626	1880	
—	731	479	—	928	98	162	191	2,589	1881	
0	12,423	17,098	529	9,407	2,116	3,489	3,165	48,234	1875	Total.
3	13,116	15,373	410	12,848	2,039	4,573	6,468	54,850	1876	
23	16,137	14,488	999	11,934	1,590	5,081	2,945	53,197	1877	
13	13,129	15,101	590	10,497	3,230	4,317	1,822	48,699	1878	
53	14,257	17,670	941	12,224	2,378	5,615	1,874	55,012	1879	
—	15,339	19,732	482	13,507	2,279	4,511	2,536	58,386	1880	
88	14,496	15,281	342	8,076	1,078	2,279	2,029	43,669	1881	

§ Including 911 killed by tigers and leopards in Chittagong.

|| Including 498 destroyed in Buldana District, of which details are not given.

No. 114.—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the view
under-mentioned

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
			£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.		£ s.
Bengal - -	1875	1	0 10	331	580 4	815	342 8	251	57 9	497	307 11
	1876	—	—	415	768 2	1,008	456 11	259	61 1	570	468 9
	1877	—	—	406	729 1	1,040	393 16	230	53 15	720	421 19
	1878	1	—	426	760 5	1,033	416 7	227	52 5	919	543 10
	1879	—	—	559	1,058 17	1,062	306 8	217	48 17	1,466	875 12
	1880	—	—	724	1,433 5	925	367 10	218	47 10	763	485 18
	1881	—	—	640	1,121 4	981	377 12	147	52 8	898	596 2
Assam - -	1875	—	—	458	1,024 19	150	74 0	68	15 15	3	—
	1876	—	—	411	930 7	174	77 12	46	11 8	3	1 10
	1877	1	—	434	936 5	188	90 10	58	14 5	5	2 0
	1878	—	—	375	872 9	189	87 5	65	15 13	1	0 10
	1879	1	—	305	717 10	154	72 10	57	14 5	4	4 15
	1880	—	—	273	582 5	160	75 10	67	14 0	—	—
	1881	—	—	289	602 2	192	91 7	76	55 13	—	—
N. W. Provinces and Oudh - -	1875	—	—	112	69 10	405	167 7	339	110 5	3,389	608 18
	1876	—	—	135	104 8	381	170 6	420	113 6	4,770	844 12
	1877	—	—	95	73 6	406	184 12	577	158 13	2,201	466 13
	1878	—	—	87	70 12	427	190 11	559	152 9	2,589	594 19
	1879	—	—	53	50 0	349	162 15	567	153 18	1,718	390 3
	1880	—	—	78	86 4	326	152 18	372	100 14	1,667	392 4
	1881	—	—	52	84 12	372	176 5	348	97 10	1,829	434 3
Punjab - -	1875	—	—	4	4 16	202	122 12	17	—	1,355	423 10
	1876	—	—	12	10 16	143	86 3	69	—	1,076	336 5
	1877	—	—	11	9 0	186	121 12	17	—	1,268	377 11
	1878	—	—	3	1 14	125	75 19	45	—	1,120	327 14
	1879	—	—	16	6 12	113	72 16	12	0 16	1,356	443 10
	1880	—	—	59	32 10	98	68 11	32	—	1,194	368 13
	1881	—	—	1	1 10	138	84 1	5	—	1,238	397 4
Central Provinces	1875	—	—	195	535 0	635	571 12	275	127 18	148	63 4
	1876	—	—	253	1,060 0	578	518 10	355	162 16	148	62 8
	1877	—	—	203	960 0	544	512 10	207	96 0	265	91 2
	1878	—	—	187	847 0	391	394 10	157	74 0	219	76 10
	1879	—	—	161	730 0	538	300 0	183	82 16	128	53 4
	1880	—	—	223	1,095 0	475	444 4	220	98 0	244	103 8
	1881	—	—	195	937 0	445	400 4	107	89 4	259	108 16
British Burma - -	1875	4	—	78	145 10	46	35 12	25	23 0	—	—
	1876	2	—	95	172 0	55	50 18	35	52 10	—	—
	1877	1	—	99	162 10	78	56 14	76	40 0	—	—
	1878	—	—	80	125 0	65	48 12	51	33 0	—	—
	1879	4	5 0	68	118 0	65	52 10	31	25 10	—	—
	1880	3	—	78	133 10	62	45 18	49	25 10	—	—
	1881	2	20 0	81	138 0	63	60 0	46	30 10	—	—

f exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during each of the
Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction.										CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward, including that paid for Snakes.				
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.					
	£ s.		£ s.			£ s.	£ s.				
392	77 18	1,329	9 19	3,616	32,391	780 16	2,156 15	1875	} Bengal.		
461	86 17	1,219	11 18	4,022	35,585	835 19	2,688 17	1876			
508	96 18	1,234	40 4	4,138	15,761	294 17	2,030 10	1877			
431	82 19	1,613	47 16	4,650	24,276	461 5	2,358 7	1878			
325	60 10	1,914	52 16	5,513	21,102	314 2	2,837 2	1879			
344	68 19	1,809	81 1	4,783	23,201	373 6	2,857 9	1880			
278	52 10	1,269	51 17	4,213	19,282	543 0	2,571 13	1881			
1	—	92	22 3	772	267	—	1,136 17	1875	} Assam.		
—	—	166	18 10	890	825	—	1,039 13	1876			
—	—	86	21 0	772	135	—	1,064 0	1877			
—	—	185	45 5	815	25	—	1,021 2	1878			
—	—	119	29 10	640	33	—	838 10	1879			
—	—	45	0 10	541	202	—	702 5	1880			
—	—	619	6 2	1,176	300	3 8	758 12	1881			
511	140 16	229	4 18	4,985	1,650	2 5	1,103 19	1875	} N. W. Provinces and Oudh.		
507	135 18	89	2 15	6,362	816	—	1,371 3	1876			
311	68 13	260	6 0	3,910	414	—	957 17	1877			
312	78 2	401	7 4	4,496	1,697	—	1,093 17	1878			
226	63 18	119	7 18	3,032	952	—	817 12	1879			
162	84 3	19	3 3	2,924	1,029	1 0	730 11	1880			
258	47 5	118	3 15	3,037	1,142	5 13	819 3	1881			
2	—	136	3 3	1,716	144,512	540 15	1,090 16	1875	} Punjab.		
7	—	1,151	28 17	2,458	21,285	222 6	684 7	1876			
5	0 8	2	—	1,489	13,566	160 7	668 18	1877			
4	—	23	—	1,320	1,783	11 17	417 4	1878			
4	—	8	0 1	1,563	2,420	15 16	539 11	1879			
15	1 16	—	—	1,389	9,126	63 11	515 1	1880			
3	—	26	2 17	1,411	22,279	158 14	614 6	1881			
271	52 17	182	0 2	1,709	619	0 8	1,351 1	1875	} Central Provinces.		
325	62 18	144	1 16	1,801	36	1 10	1,869 18	1876			
839	73 6	—	—	1,008	61	3 1	1,735 19	1877			
243	46 4	—	—	1,197	410	19 11	1,427 13	1878			
220	42 19	—	—	1,030	924	39 0	1,256 19	1879			
246	48 3	—	—	1,408	866	33 13	1,822 8	1880			
254	48 16	1	2 0	1,351	1,403	56 5	1,612 5	1881			
—	—	275	179 5	428	1,084	—	383 7	1875	} British Burma.		
—	—	274	254 16	461	658	—	510 4	1876			
—	—	507	207 8	761	2,810	—	466 12	1877			
—	—	461	303 8	667	2,214	—	510 0	1878			
—	—	525	149 5	694	4,104	—	350 5	1879			
—	—	447	141 18	639	997	0 4	347 0	1880			
—	—	867	177 13	1,069	2,900	2 14	428 17	1881			

No. 114 (cont.)—RESULTS of the Measures adopted in BRITISH INDIA with the
under-mentioned

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of WILD BEASTS and SNAKES destroyed, and									
		Elephants.		Tigers.		Leopards.		Bears.		Wolves.	
		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.
Ajmere and Mhairwara	1875	—	—	4	1 8	8	1 0	—	—	—	—
	1876	—	—	2	0 18	9	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	—	—	6	—	8	3 0	—	—	2	0 8
	1878	—	—	3	1 2	18	3 0	—	—	—	—
	1879	—	—	2	—	8	1 12	—	—	—	—
	1880	—	—	2	—	5	1 0	—	—	—	—
	1881	—	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	—
Berar	1875	—	—	57	90 10	52	89 0	45	20 0	49	23 8
	1876	—	—	20	33 15	81	111 15	—	—	46	23 0
	1877	—	—	30	44 0	83	107 15	—	—	63	28 5
	1878	—	—	32	50 0	54	74 15	1	0 10	30	17 12
	1879	—	—	10	17 0	38	49 15	5	2 10	41	21 12
	1880	—	—	34	52 10	52	66 0	2	1 0	43	21 10
	1881	—	—	12	21 0	116	152 5	1	5 0	43	19 17
Mysore and Coorg	1875	—	—	100	405 0	159	376 10	1	—	2	1 12
	1876*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1877	—	—	70	144 14	110	224 8	—	—	4	4 0
	1878	—	—	36	105 10	96	233 10	1	—	—	—
	1879	—	—	41	130 0	113	233 4	—	—	16	5 0
	1880†	—	—	14	12 10	10	1 10	2	—	—	—
	1881	—	—	6	15 10	7	6 0	—	—	2	—
Madras	1875	—	—	238	998 4	918	1,668 12	154	86 15	39	9 0
	1876	2	5 0	236	1,069 0	1,021	1,694 6	133	70 18	39	6 9
	1877	—	—	154	577 15	642	1,054 1	150	84 0	33	5 9
	1878	—	—	185	625 11	613	947 18	143	78 11	27	2 0
	1879	—	—	144	486 10	644	996 1	110	63 13	34	7 8
	1880	—	—	136	438 12	750	1,068 10	121	69 18	34	9 12
	1881	—	—	189	596 10	837	1,276 13	149	80 1	26	9 0
Bombay	1875	—	—	209	271 4	122	127 0	6	4 4	201	76 8
	1876	—	—	114	210 12	248	232 4	45	39 12	324	120 14
	1877	—	—	71	140 16	274	280 2	59	51 12	303	113 12
	1878	—	—	79	142 16	220	207 18	34	34 10	156	61 10
	1879	—	—	59	112 4	176	187 2	26	20 0	233	107 2
	1880	—	—	77	161 14	184	180 18	17	15 6	298	111 12
	1881	—	—	61	124 16	244	245 0	21	15 12	243	104 12
Total	1875	5	0 10	1,789	4,121 5	3,512	3,575 13	1,181	445 6	5,683	1,518 11
	1876†	4	5 0	1,693	4,359 18	3,786	3,398 5	1,342	491 11	6,976	1,843 7
	1877	2	—	1,679	3,777 7	3,559	3,069 0	1,374	498 5	4,924	1,510 19
	1878	1	—	1,493	3,691 19	3,237	2,644 5	1,283	441 18	5,067	1,624 6
	1879	6	5 0	1,412	3,425 13	3,061	2,533 13	1,208	412 5	5,059	1,917 6
	1880†	3	—	1,649	4,028 0	3,047	2,502 9	1,100	401 18	4,243	1,403 1
	1881	2	20 0	1,557	3,642 4	3,897	2,869 7	991	405 18	4,528	1,969 14

* No returns received.

† Exclusive of Mysore.

view of exterminating WILD BEASTS and VENOMOUS SNAKES during each of the Calendar Years.

Amount of REWARDS paid for their Destruction.								CALENDAR YEARS.	PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.
Hyenas.		Other Wild Beasts.		Total Number of Wild Beasts destroyed.	Snakes.		Total Amount of Reward, including that paid for Snakes.		
Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.	Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.		Number destroyed.	Amount of Reward.			
	£ s.		£ s.			£ s.	£ s.		
1	—	2	—	15	—	—	2 8	1875	} Ajmere and Mhairwara.
1	—	1	—	13	50	—	0 18	1876	
—	—	—	—	17	58	—	3 2	1877	
2	0 6	—	—	23	66	—	4 8	1878	
—	0 6	1	—	13	72	—	1 18	1879	
—	0 6	—	—	8	61	—	1 6	1880	
—	—	1	—	5	21	—	—	1881	
51	26 10	—	—	257	—	—	249 8	1875	} Berar.
40	19 15	—	—	187	—	—	188 5	1876	
62	31 0	—	—	238	—	—	211 0	1877	
50	24 15	—	—	173	—	—	167 12	1878	
27	13 10	—	—	124	88	—	104 7	1879	
36	18 0	—	—	167	158	2 8	161 8	1880	
44	22 0	—	—	216	332	4 11	224 13	1881	
10	8 16	1,053	13 17	1,325	2,615	6 16	812 11	1875	} Mysore and Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1876*	
3	2 0	1,497	21 8	1,684	1,336	1 16	398 6	1877	
1	1 0	1,066	12 9	1,200	691	1 14	354 3	1878	
9	5 10	—	—	179	1,034	27 19	401 13	1879	
—	—	—	—	26	58	—	11 0	1880†	
—	—	—	—	15	16	4 0	25 10	1881	
132	53 8	5,302	91 17	6,790	3,075	0 6	2,903 2	1875	} Madras.
161	59 8	4,741	79 8	6,836	532	—	2,984 9	1876	
121	41 13	5,807	77 8	6,097	—	—	1,840 6	1877	
128	35 18	5,920	95 11	7,016	—	—	1,785 9	1878	
120	38 8	2,956	48 2	4,008	—	—	1,610 2	1879	
104	40 18	139	0 10	1,284	—	—	1,458 0	1880	
146	62 2	62	0 11	1,429	—	—	2,024 17	1881	
5	—	201	—	744	83,912	323 11	802 7	1875	} Bombay.
20	0 8	268	0 4	1,019	153,090	516 0	1,119 14	1876	
18	—	512	7 14	1,237	93,154	351 3	924 19	1877	
1	—	445	11 2	941	86,796	321 6	779 2	1878	
16	—	1,305	16 15	1,875	102,232	367 8	810 11	1879	
7	—	1,134	8 0	1,717	177,078	692 4	1,169 14	1880	
11	—	787	6 12	1,367	207,113	621 8	1,118 0	1881	
1,986	360 5	8,801	325 4	22,357	270,185	1,654 17	12,001 11	1875	} Total.
1,585	365 2	8,053	398 10	23,459	212,571	1,675 15	12,457 8	1876†	
4,427	313 18	9,996	381 2	22,851	127,295	811 4	10,301 15	1877	
1,202	269 4	10,204	522 15	22,487	117,958	815 13	9,918 19	1878	
940	205 1	6,917	304 7	18,611	132,961	794 5	9,598 10	1879	
1,215	262 5	3,589	235 2	14,886	212,776	1,166 6	9,999 2	1880†	
1,014	232 13	3,780	251 7	15,279	251,968	1,199 13	10,290 18	1881	

No. 115.—GENERAL RESULTS of the TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.						Total Value of Suits Instituted.
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		Referred to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.	
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
Bengal	1877	400,330	42,220	224,706	68,176	27,937	1,287	41,914	Rs. 1,72,77,100
	1878	426,534	43,289	227,008	70,699	28,176	1,091	50,271	7,08,56,726
	1879	479,769	54,498	265,256	74,070	27,709	1,264	55,972	5,26,63,450
	1880	492,910	59,771	265,780	76,860	27,344	1,892	61,263	5,61,91,587
	1881	508,741	61,496	274,200	81,960	29,135	2,205	69,436	5,18,33,256
Assam	1877	24,200	3,540	11,565	3,743	2,850	97	2,885	15,20,556
	1878	24,384	3,533	11,536	4,143	2,487	71	2,614	16,82,854
	1879	25,027	3,965	11,187	4,114	2,506	99	2,206	19,63,246
	1880	25,138	3,876	11,606	4,308	2,424	98	2,821	16,08,682
	1881	26,080	3,883	12,989	4,114	2,233	141	2,720	50,32,930
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	243,572	33,809	107,415	59,530	24,358	3,549	14,911	3,35,06,017
	1878	271,038	34,427	132,955	60,562	21,313	3,172	18,000	3,31,50,362
	1879	259,341	36,058	121,426	59,065	23,258	1,783	17,751	2,63,86,813
	1880	252,887	28,898	119,997	56,806	21,893	1,642	23,591	2,91,49,127
	1881	181,558	25,917	78,003	41,917	19,673	2,219	13,829	2,86,49,716
Punjab	1877	259,812	70,493	89,828	60,563	23,080	4,234	11,614	1,19,06,843
	1878	269,409	72,271	97,502	59,721	21,334	3,911	14,730	1,26,81,351
	1879	276,257	79,958	97,935	58,036	21,752	3,779	14,797	1,31,73,835
	1880	287,083	81,561	99,533	50,222	23,541	3,827	19,309	1,47,84,400
	1881	286,178	52,037	127,459	59,374	24,720	3,724	18,864	1,67,25,817
Central vinces	1877	102,024	21,097	47,278	21,510	8,564	458	3,117	58,98,855
	1878	92,044	18,562	42,656	18,821	7,240	450	4,306	66,00,812
	1879	102,395	21,548	47,609	20,873	7,420	419	4,517	60,86,111
	1880	106,334	19,943	52,531	21,433	7,270	298	4,850	62,74,281
	1881	102,075	19,559	50,421	19,728	6,742	246	5,979	61,13,760
British Burma	1877	32,070	5,754	13,271	8,423	4,045	84	499	30,28,484
	1878	34,513	6,559	13,198	9,281	4,679	83	713	35,06,044
	1879	34,562	6,511	13,462	8,931	4,837	89	732	42,05,260
	1880	31,826	6,221	11,751	8,287	4,565	113	889	32,73,724
	1881	32,102	6,709	12,134	7,907	4,113	184	1,055	46,11,152
Ajmere	1877	7,279	1,526	2,878	2,197	354	83	241	8,01,160
	1878	6,707	1,241	2,251	2,348	278	98	401	3,73,010
	1879	8,556	2,061	2,950	2,803	375	164	203	6,16,559
	1880	8,446	2,219	2,996	2,287	365	142	437	4,25,972
	1881	8,154	2,200	3,001	1,958	256	155	584	4,63,134

No. 115 (cont.)—GENERAL RESULTS of the TRIAL of CIVIL and REVENUE CASES in COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Suits before the Courts.	Number of Suits disposed of, excluding Transfers.						Total Value of Suits Instituted.
			Without Trial.	Without Contest.	With Contest.		Referred to Arbitration.	Pending at the Close of each Year.	
					Judgment for Plaintiff.	Judgment for Defendant.			
Berar -	1877	23,190	1,306	13,647	5,459	1,481	91	1,203	Rs. 21,32,782
	1878	18,300	1,387	10,136	4,038	1,311	58	1,370	23,51,575
	1879	20,113	1,305	11,580	4,291	1,274	67	1,596	19,13,366
	1880	22,713	1,347	13,748	4,846	1,200	56	1,516	20,95,970
	1881	23,873	1,308	14,285	5,164	1,147	32	1,637	21,22,298
Mysore -	1877	19,389	1,887	11,143	3,750	1,035	20	1,551	18,11,831
	1878	23,068	2,463	12,946	5,000	1,223	9	1,427	23,61,969
	1879	22,914	3,016	12,570	4,627	1,420	14	1,268	21,82,516
	1880	18,471	2,050	9,286	3,878	1,329	18	1,010	22,15,104
	1881*	1,434	444	687	128	60	2	113	1,98,641
Coorg -	1877	2,322	317	1,531	358	50	—	26	3,30,542
	1878	1,892	322	1,186	289	72	—	23	3,14,064
	1879	2,013	302	1,335	265	83	1	27	3,35,315
	1880	2,105	298	1,413	264	96	1	23	3,70,595
	1881	2,872	350	1,808	447	128	—	154	7,98,078
Madras -	1877	234,693	18,075	112,119	48,776	16,473	363	37,587	2,57,63,023
	1878	242,062	19,630	121,491	47,150	14,821	432	38,538	2,38,82,218
	1879	269,814	20,279	137,195	47,800	14,957	355	39,228	2,35,46,618
	1880	251,038	20,876	133,628	45,228	15,081	330	35,886	2,40,42,376
	1881	272,002	33,836	141,814	41,273	15,949	632	36,368	2 28 26,485
Bombay -	1877	186,380	15,215	104,238	21,665	5,658	481	35,827	1,54,22,500
	1878	182,746	13,571	103,280	23,369	5,018	433	37,075	1,46,67,485
	1879	198,061	19,353	117,093	25,705	5,249	784	39,477	1,47,06,502
	1880	176,711	19,109	98,216	24,531	5,505	890	28,151	1,49,10,975
	1881	175,814	15,292	96,297	20,805	5,835	1,127	30,458	1,60,71,778
Grand Total -	1877	1,541,276	216,148	739,729	307,150	115,728	10,747	151,774	14,93,09,693
	1878	1,592,787	217,255	776,145	311,421	107,961	9,838	170,167	17,24,88,470
	1879	1,689,422	248,853	839,548	310,580	110,849	8,818	170,774	14,81,39,591
	1880	1,675,657	247,069	820,485	308,010	110,622	9,325	180,146	15,54,32,853
	1881	1,617,483	223,031	809,137	293,775	109,391	10,667	171,482	16,54,47,045

* For Bangalore only, the province having been handed over to the Rajah, 16,54,47,045.

No. 116.—STATEMENT showing the Business of the CIVIL and REVENUE APPELLATE COURTS in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA, during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Appeals from Decrees.						Pending at the close of each Year.
		Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					
			Rejected, With- drawn, Dismissed for Default, &c.	Con- firmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Re- manded.	
Bengal -	1877	37,390	1,103	15,011	2,002	4,251	1,532	13,401
	1878	37,891	2,377	15,051	1,908	4,415	1,252	12,798
	1879	36,961	1,252	13,985	1,887	4,220	1,259	14,349
	1880	37,711	1,401	12,331	1,895	4,037	984	16,973
	1881	41,112	2,236	13,096	2,030	4,088	1,174	18,479
Assam -	1877	1,046	34	1,030	102	265	62	453
	1878	1,872	87	892	135	261	54	443
	1879	1,846	82	874	123	196	37	534
	1880	1,792	30	830	119	185	54	564
	1881	1,830	42	825	118	208	75	562
N. W. Provinces and Oudh -	1877	25,908	1,606	10,093	2,040	6,710	1,758	3,695
	1878	22,094	270	8,406	1,809	5,491	1,855	3,663
	1879	23,019	908	10,998	1,775	3,276	1,256	4,806
	1880	22,156	1,008	8,413	1,855	5,953	1,257	3,670
	1881	21,293	800	9,723	1,810	3,061	1,075	4,824
Punjab -	1877	18,323	713	10,136	1,106	2,478	1,548	2,342
	1878	17,911	871	10,184	963	2,487	1,396	2,010
	1879	19,110	2,715	9,134	937	2,481	1,600	2,213
	1880	21,141	798	10,873	1,209	2,816	1,921	3,524
	1881	24,301	4,825	8,284	1,273	3,466	2,281	4,172
Central vinces - Pro- -	1877	6,279	591	3,075	409	980	553	671
	1878	6,235	776	2,935	410	1,081	576	457
	1879	6,005	544	2,748	454	1,056	588	615
	1880	6,231	604	3,023	521	1,020	536	518
	1881	5,193	711	2,214	412	861	309	596
British Burma -	1877	1,649	23	919	152	450	43	62
	1878	2,017	18	1,138	151	471	53	186
	1879	2,093	24	1,278	175	472	51	93
	1880	2,191	22	1,204	217	540	42	157
	1881	1,971	18	1,121	161	440	45	186
Ajmere -	1877	140	3	82	12	25	6	12
	1878	194	4	110	23	36	4	17
	1879	201	7	125	26	30	2	11
	1880	181	10	80	42	21	6	22
	1881	212	6	110	19	30	8	44

No. 116 (cont.)—STATEMENT showing the Business of the CIVIL and REVENUE APPELLATE COURTS in each Presidency or Province of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Appeals from Decrees.						Pending at the close of each Year.
		Number of Appeals before the Courts.	Appeals disposed of, excluding Transfers.					
			Rejected, With- drawn, Dismissed for Default, &c.	Con- firmed.	Modified.	Reversed	Re- manded	
Berar -	1877	838	35	376	61	131	91	144
	1878	795	25	401	42	158	80	89
	1879	792	21	407	50	115	61	138
	1880	724	28	396	34	132	64	100
	1881	760	144	253	39	124	55	145
Mysore -	1877	756	39	347	63	158	36	113
	1878	651	33	336	98	168	48	68
	1879	1,041	39	509	126	231	54	91
	1880	1,165	19	606	152	226	57	75
	1881*	10	—	2	—	—	1	7
Coorg -	1877	129	10	49	19	33	12	6
	1878	68	2	31	8	9	14	4
	1879	87	4	23	8	25	17	10
	1880	139	10	65	18	32	8	6
	1881	125	5	48	24	16	17	15
Madras -	1877	12,832	725	5,121	869	1,912	476	3,729
	1878	11,431	624	4,476	740	1,672	450	3,489
	1879	11,178	508	4,075	826	1,482	351	3,086
	1880	12,437	667	4,463	866	1,870	456	4,115
	1881	12,045	657	4,727	1,169	1,474	543	3,475
Bombay -	1877	7,288	147	2,288	401	533	242	3,677
	1878	1,051	222	4,279	808	1,013	386	6,943
	1879	7,453	205	2,519	448	529	175	3,587
	1880	7,408	187	2,240	461	533	186	3,801
	1881	7,865	606	2,267	489	544	220	3,679
Grand Total	1877	113,478	5,029	48,527	7,326	17,932	6,859	28,305
	1878	115,110	5,909	48,439	7,185	17,262	6,168	30,147
	1879	109,796	6,390	46,675	6,835	14,122	5,451	30,413
	1880	113,276	4,904	41,494	7,389	17,393	5,571	33,525
	1881	110,717	10,110	42,670	7,553	14,312	5,888	36,184

* For Bangalore only, the province having been handed over to the Rajah.

No. 117.—GENERAL RESULTS of CRIMINAL TRIALS in the various TRIBUNALS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons brought to Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
				Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Dead, Escaped, or Transferred.	
Bengal -	1877	177,048	166,347	59,540	48,836	2,870	311	4,781
	1878	207,981	160,103	61,730	48,079	3,645	335	5,314
	1879	233,035	205,664	61,963	43,420	3,803	354	5,324
	1880	255,129	226,366	68,810	44,312	3,715	487	5,042
	1881	251,150	223,311	67,498	47,210	3,255	328	5,020
Assam	1877	17,050	17,041	6,459	10,907	172	25	378
	1878	23,327	15,523	5,626	9,258	256	44	339
	1879	23,681	16,312	5,464	10,195	383	23	247
	1880	24,049	16,344	4,862	10,850	251	18	363
	1881	22,882	15,786	4,950	10,240	209	28	353
N.W. Provinces and Oudh.	1877	290,028	291,794	62,116	149,001	6,526	1,340	2,811
	1878	337,381	255,579	64,408	181,548	7,405	1,278	850
	1879	235,416	182,356	54,716	122,269	3,388	580	1,403
	1880	242,022	186,465	57,550	123,006	3,926	585	1,548
	1881	307,017	226,477	46,373	122,050	5,024	467	2,003
Punjab	1877	94,926	156,832	72,943	80,851	915	232	1,891
	1878	106,665	160,280	73,450	83,768	902	340	1,820
	1879	101,421	163,853	74,342	85,953	807	320	1,891
	1880	103,775	176,453	87,614	84,751	706	249	3,073
	1881	114,769	180,959	91,006	85,298	1,765	196	2,694
Central Provinces	1877	43,069	47,943	15,331	31,942	228	239	203
	1878	50,525	51,487	13,840	36,750	225	324	302
	1879	47,968	51,400	14,368	36,528	292	276	396
	1880	41,010	44,635	13,611	30,050	231	239	464
	1881	41,840	40,630	14,031	25,591	216	215	577
British Burma	1877	29,508	41,219	13,348	27,056	317	167	331
	1878	27,564	40,646	13,218	23,677	890	117	244
	1879	25,370	38,419	12,719	25,204	335	174	187
	1880	26,068	41,685	13,501	27,362	426	90	306
	1881	30,353	42,347	13,088	27,681	299	199	480
Ajmere	1877	4,379	6,269	3,052	3,009	75	18	115
	1878	4,308	6,042	2,945	2,964	46	20	67
	1879	4,208	6,292	2,848	3,258	58	57	71
	1880	3,603	5,439	2,869	2,422	26	31	91
	1881	4,075	6,252	3,404	2,672	36	27	143

No. 117 (cont.)—GENERAL RESULTS of CRIMINAL TRIALS in the various TRIBUNALS of each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Offences reported.	Number of Persons brought to Trial.	Persons whose Cases were disposed of.				Persons remaining under Trial at the end of the Year.
				Discharged or Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or Referred.	Died, Escaped, or Transferred.	
Berar -	1877	18,821	22,043	8,863	12,688	193	269	70
	1878	18,667	19,841	7,420	11,716	227	381	97
	1879	20,083	22,476	9,502	12,123	267	143	141
	1880	19,852	23,115	9,880	12,708	218	508	101
	1881	16,271	20,101	9,317	10,421	46	107	218
Mysore -	1877	21,823	51,477	18,632	30,787	1,318	187	1,158
	1878	16,128	51,681	12,863	16,905	1,499	103	171
	1879	11,292	21,170	10,164	10,043	811	17	141
	1880	11,650	19,404	9,618	9,242	415	25	104
	1881*	1,773	2,735	610	2,107	11	25	12
Coorg -	1877	976	1,654	727	782	127	6	12
	1878	969	1,473	609	696	9	114	5
	1879	952	1,691	782	850	5	88	16
	1880	1,300	1,729	860	860	3	—	6
	1881	1,363	2,019	1,132	821	19	1	26
Madras -	1877	246,180	435,739	182,340	235,158	12,873	783	4,585
	1878	211,459	362,177	166,848	185,758	5,772	251	3,548
	1879	187,449	319,896	161,089	151,744	4,044	101	2,918
	1880	177,507	312,156	166,950	134,914	3,562	62	2,668
	1881	220,255	299,194	124,795	159,737	4,317	†4,793	5,522
Bombay -	1877	83,839	152,419	65,955	78,144	5,419	840	2,031
	1878	78,412	137,531	61,768	68,779	4,744	554	1,686
	1879	77,963	131,815	55,327	68,535	5,644	378	1,881
	1880	72,476	110,796	51,074	58,052	1,017	635	1,488
	1881	90,562	111,731	55,681	59,950	3,498	76	1,616
Grand Total -	1877	1,031,515	1,321,717	508,706	759,161	34,067	4,417	18,366
	1878	1,079,835	1,251,273	484,771	722,988	25,210	3,861	14,143
	1879	908,838	1,161,509	463,324	660,921	19,837	2,761	14,568
	1880	978,516	1,174,817	491,799	647,429	17,556	2,729	15,304
	1881	1,102,350	1,171,635	488,041	614,778	18,685	6,462	18,719

* For Bangalore only, the Province of Mysore having been handed over to the Rajah.

† Principally transferred.

No. 118.—GENERAL RESULTS OF APPEALS AND REVISIONS IN CRIMINAL CASES in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES	CALENDAR YEARS	Number of Appeals and Applications for Revision before the Courts	Number of Persons						Pendency Trial
			Appeals or Applications Rejected	Sentences Confirmed	Sentences Modified and Enhanced	Sentences Reversed	Otherwise disposed of	Died Escaped or Transferred	
Bengal	1877	12,601	2,337	5,437	1,141	2,304	123	—	697
	1878	13,108	3,013	5,101	1,339	2,105	780	50	712
	1879	12,006	5,142	4,375	1,255	2,184	576	11	780
	1880	11,181	3,727	4,710	1,330	2,417	511	17	860
	1881	11,368	3,349	5,232	1,403	2,721	551	4	808
Assam	1877	1,100	24	501	107	23	30	—	67
	1878	1,111	—	110	150	21	51	2	9
	1879	87	23	91	78	161	11	—	3
	1880	1,07	38	101	128	101	101	—	11
	1881	1,11	33	110	171	171	85	—	1
N.W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	11,110	2,312	8,441	1,446	1,708	587	3	515
	1878	11,181	2,158	8,247	1,222	1,100	477	—	271
	1879	11,817	2,122	7,271	1,111	1,554	575	—	231
	1880	11,110	2,166	8,137	1,231	1,311	471	10	38
	1881	17,611	1,244	10,211	1,386	2,222	921	31	511
Punjab	1877	10,046	1,635	4,765	1,161	1,820	492	—	97
	1878	9,330	2,836	3,606	1,681	1,636	381	—	231
	1879	8,717	3,112	2,160	1,017	1,603	223	—	302
	1880	9,15	2,791	2,301	1,01	1,800	21	—	521
	1881	11,770	1,065	3,093	1,311	2,253	235	1	581
Central Provinces	1877	2,431	331	94	373	152	216	—	13
	1878	2,21	238	1,044	64	163	134	—	50
	1879	2,440	35	911	77	577	181	—	7
	1880	2,27	86	717	157	616	111	—	81
	1881	3,047	517	579	20	391	101	—	110
British Burma	1877	1,708	1,11	919	168	323	26	—	92
	1878	1,128	277	805	273	190	16	19	78
	1879	2,087	256	1,511	305	411	36	—	333
	1880	2,941	283	1,58	281	582	10	—	191
	1881	1,580	281	611	261	33	17	2	11
Ajmere	1877	81	3	52	10	9	9	—	—
	1878	105	2	60	10	25	5	—	1
	1879	—	—	54	11	8	—	—	—
	1880	—	—	44	5	24	—	—	—
	1881	32	—	60	10	10	—	—	12

No. 148 (*cont.*)—GENERAL RESULTS OF APPEALS AND REVISIONS IN CRIMINAL CASES IN EACH PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE OF BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES AND PROVINCES	CALENDAR YEARS.	Number of Appellants and Applica- tions for Revision before the Courts	Number of Persons						Pending Trial
			Appeals or Applications Rejected	Sentences Confirmed	Sentences Modified and Enhanced	Sentences Reversed	Orders Issued of	Deaths during the Calendar Year	
Bihar	1877	307	113	40	48	00	5	—	9
	1878	113	74	1	33	0	17	—	14
	1879	400	121	08	48	10	—	—	31
	1880	117	76	18	6	10	—	—	23
	1881	511	70	11	8	11	—	—	—
Mysore	1877	1 177	3	838	101	1	1	—	27
	1878	1 10	101	731	1	1	8	—	18
	1879	720	47	31	113	5	7	—	3
	1880	98	10	3	10	—	10	—	16
	1881*	50	—	20	—	7	—	—	2
Coorg	1877	7	—	1	11	0	—	—	—
	1878	11	—	18	8	0	5	—	—
	1879	1	—	10	10	1	—	—	—
	1880	15	—	17	—	10	2	—	—
	1881	14	—	1	5	—	1	—	—
Madras	1877	9 31	871	211	711	1 00	88	—	447
	1878	8 401	180	221	63	2 01	31	—	560
	1879	8 107	138	5031	78	2 38	1	—	724
	1880	9 708	1083	386	111	2 8	10	—	196
	1881	10 20	1 270	6	10 0	2 101	1 008	17	532
Bombay	1877	6 151	1 45	2 173	671	07	58	—	112
	1878	7 163	0	2 107	4	5 2	10	—	110
	1879	6 111	83	71	67	9 8	1	—	210
	1880	7 111	1 068	2 0	73	2	11	—	152
	1881	5 305	853	2 137	805	0	13	20	171
Grand Total	1877	60 121	11 41	27 709	1 009	10 15	2867	3	2 128
	1878	78 144	12 94	25 171	5 7	1815	2781	71	2 111
	1879	77 221	12 286	23 670	5 010	10 1	2 770	13	2 735
	1880	61 387	13 088	21 763	6 703	11 1	2 703	33	2 906
	1881	61 617	17 027	22 531	6 718	11 700	3 387	82	2 872

* 1 for Bangalore only, the Province of Mysore having been handed over to the Rajah

No. 119.—PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED by the various CRIMINAL TRIBUNALS in each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

PRESIDENCIES OR PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	NUMBER OF PERSONS SENTENCED TO							Total Amount of Fines.			Number of Persons Sentenced to Terms of Imprisonment of a Term of				
		Death.	Trans- portation.	Imprison- ment.	Fine.	Whip- ping.	Ordered to give security.	To fine of		Imposed.	Realised.	Paid as Compen- sation.	15 Days and Under.	15 Days to 6 Months.	6 Months to 2 Years.	Over 2 Years.
								Rs. 10 and under.	Over 10 Rs.							
Bengal	1877	83	302	26,019	68,075	2,805	6,819	57,061	11,014	67,500	4,973,353	42,035	5,587	15,095	4,310	756
	1878	51	259	30,021	63,859	3,937	5,139	56,361	12,338	7,16,177	5,06,194	61,963	5,628	12,774	5,600	1,050
	1879	52	321	30,743	80,758	3,749	9,036	76,828	12,930	7,75,459	6,00,336	51,246	5,806	13,125	5,523	1,223
	1880	70	250	25,335	103,669	2,704	9,507	89,757	14,132	7,53,846	6,06,873	40,006	5,565	16,278	5,634	1,126
	1881	61	233	26,602	109,555	2,356	9,065	93,000	14,285	8,29,389	7,17,303	49,533	5,136	15,368	5,156	893
Assam	1877	9	33	3,766	6,211	189	1,235	4,509	1,702	79,972	67,317	8,545	810	2,431	453	72
	1878	3	27	3,166	6,266	337	796	4,700	1,506	77,444	60,469	11,135	896	1,944	398	50
	1879	3	27	3,327	6,340	511	547	4,597	1,773	80,582	76,160	8,357	733	2,000	469	93
	1880	4	25	3,172	7,556	596	414	5,511	1,845	91,275	87,321	10,051	686	1,970	447	69
	1881	5	15	3,034	6,653	434	487	5,010	1,683	78,994	72,419	9,132	577	1,862	497	100
N. W. Provinces and Oudh	1877	166	621	41,322	84,813	17,760	7,068	76,448	9,448	5,30,065	3,78,002	38,905	7,633	25,154	11,819	1,796
	1878	249	643	62,297	82,986	34,740	5,250	74,876	8,098	4,83,285	3,65,429	34,812	12,619	37,275	15,540	1,968
	1879	153	384	33,187	73,474	11,925	5,367	66,944	7,740	4,30,941	3,11,969	24,689	5,017	19,889	9,747	1,320
	1880	99	346	31,408	80,856	10,250	6,065	69,639	9,007	4,42,717	3,54,482	29,705	5,331	19,053	9,903	1,325
	1881	123	399	34,076	73,986	9,276	6,594	159,032	18,108	4,15,454	3,40,416	23,993	6,268	19,195	8,296	1,223
Punjab	1877	86	159	16,823	57,753	3,798	13,178	46,503	11,250	5,80,006	3,26,670	42,038	13,872	17,084	5,195	672
	1878	127	169	16,606	59,378	5,429	11,302	47,601	11,687	6,05,198	4,14,946	40,455	10,435	18,578	6,545	826
	1879	108	166	15,740	60,152	4,963	13,198	49,600	10,652	5,37,349	3,97,631	45,718	8,376	18,025	6,055	862
	1880	148	131	17,290	62,366	3,897	12,442	50,538	11,823	6,49,175	4,85,212	73,636	5,321	17,297	5,375	832
	1881	81	182	16,716	62,651	3,164	14,700	49,377	13,073	6,50,555	4,87,563	54,516	1,567	8,940	5,308	832
Central Provinces	1877	38	33	9,990	20,137	4,068	538	15,814	23,317	1,78,331	1,07,034	5,900	1,288	5,835	1,194	232
	1878	26	48	13,248	21,259	6,520	559	15,214	23,062	1,90,222	1,02,727	4,070	1,120	8,120	1,777	237
	1879	26	30	12,629	22,842	5,127	841	16,370	21,426	1,95,753	1,12,792	3,947	1,230	7,649	1,221	352
	1880	28	55	9,765	19,823	3,829	374	13,770	23,076	1,67,973	1,48,861	3,169	607	5,096	1,465	403
	1881	43	82	6,714	15,988	2,506	319	15,053	2,981	1,57,380	1,36,272	4,312	607	4,677	1,171	259

	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883	1884	1885	1886	1887	1888	1889	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2350	2351	2352	2353	2354	2355	2356	2357	2358	2359	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	2368	2369	2370	2371	2372	2373	2374	2375	2376	2377	2378	2379	2380	2381	2382	2383	2384	2385	2386	2387	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2395	2396	2397	2398	2399	2400	2401	2402	2403	2404	2405	2406	2407	2408	2409	2410	2411	2412	2413	2414	2415	2416	2417	2418	2419	2420	2421	2422	2423	2424	2425	2426	2427	2428	2429	2430	2431	2432	2433	2434	2435	2436	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2443	2444	2445	2446	2447	2448	2449	2450	2451	2452	2453	2454	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466	2467	2468	2469	2470	2471	2472	2473	2474	2475	2476	2477	2478	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	2489	2490	2491	2492	2493	2494	2495	2496	2497	2498	2499	2500	2501	2502	2503	2504	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2514	2515	2516	2517	2518	2519	2520	2521	2522	2523	2524	2525	2526	2527	2528	2529	2530	2531	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	2541	2542	2543	2544	2545	2546	2547	2548	2549	2550	2551	2552	2553	2554	2555	2556	2557	2558	2559	2560	2561	2562	2563	2564	2565	2566	2567	2568	2569	2570	2571	2572	2573	2574	2575	2576	2577	2578	2579	2580	2581	2582	2583	2584	2585	2586	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2604	2605	2606	2607	2608	2609	2610	2611	2612	2613	2614	2615	2616	2617	2618	2619	2620	2621	2622	2623	2624	2625	2626	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2633	2634	2635	2636	2637	2638	2639	2640	2641	2642	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656	2657	2658	2659	2660	2661	2662	2663	2664	2665	2666	2667	2668	2669	2670	2671	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682	2683	2684	2685	2686	2687	2688	2689	2690	2691	2692	2693	2694	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707	2708	2709	2710	2711	2712	2713	2714	2715	2716	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	2728	2729	2730	2731	2732	2733	2734	2735	2736	2737	2738	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	2750	2751	2752	2753	2754	2755	2756	2757	2758	2759	2760	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771	2772	2773	2774	2775	2776	2777	2778	2779	2780	2781	2782	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	2795	2796	2797	2798	2799	2800	2801	2802	2803	2804	2805	2806	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	2819	2820	2821	2822	2823	2824	2825	2826	2827	2828	2829	2830	2831	2832	2833	2834	2835	2836	2837	2838	2839	2840	2841	2842	2843	2844	2845	2846	2847	2848	2849	2850	2851	2852	2853	2854	2855	2856	2857	2858	2859	2860	2861	2862	2863	2864	2865	2866	2867	2868	2869	2870	2871	2872	2873	2874	2875	2876	2877	2878	2879	2880	2881	2882	2883	2884	2885	2886	2887	2888	2889	2890	2891	2892	2893	2894	2895	2896	2897	2898	2899	2900	2901	2902	2903	2904	2905	2906	2907	2908	2909	2910	2911	2912	2913	2914	2915	2916	2917	2918	2919	2920	2921	2922	2923	2924	2925	2926	2927	2928	2929	2930	2931	2932	2933	2934	2935	2936	2937	2938	2939	2940	2941	2942	2943	2944	2945	2946	2947	2948	2949	2950	2951	2952	2953	2954	2955	2956	2957	2958	2959	2960	2961	2962	2963	2964	2965	2966	2967	2968	2969	2970	2971	2972	2973	2974	2975	2976	2977	2978	2979	2980	2981	2982	2983	2984	2985	2986	2987	2988	2989	2990	2991	2992	2993	2994	2995	2996	2997	2998	2999	3000	3001	3002	3003	3004	3005	3006	3007	3008	3009	3010	3011	3012	3013	3014	3015	3016	3017	3018	3019	3020	3021	3022	3023	3024	3025	3026	3027	3028	3029	3030	3031	3032	3033	3034	3035	3036	3037	3038	3039	3040	3041	3042	3043	3044	3045	3046	3047	3048	3049	3050	3051	3052	3053	3054	3055	3056	3057	3058	3059	3060	3061	3062	3063	3064	3065	3066	3067	3068	3069	3070	3071	3072	3073	3074	3075	3076	3077	3078	3079	3080	3081	3082	3083	3084	3085	3086	3087	3088	3089	3090	3091	3092	3093	3094	3095	3096	3097	3098	3099	3100	3101	3102	3103	3104	3105	3106	3107	3108	3109	3110	3111	3112	3113	3114	3115	3116	3117	3118	3119	3120	3121	3122	3123	3124	3125	3126	3127	3128	3129	3130	3131	3132	3133	3134	3135	3136	3137	3138	3139	3140	3141	3142	3143	3144	3145	3146	3147	3148	3149	3150	3151	3152	3153	3154	3155	3156	3157	3158	3159	3160	3161	3162	3163	3164	3165	3166	3167	3168	3169	3170	3171	3172	3173	3174	3175	3176	3177	3178	3179	3180	3181	3182	3183	3184	3185	3186	3187	3188	3189	3190	3191	3192	3193	3194	3195	3196	3197	3198	3199	3200	3201	3202	3203	3204	3205	3206	3207	3208	3209	3210	3211	3212	3213	3214	3215	3216	3217	3218	3219	3220	3221	3222	3223	3224	3225	3226	3227	3228	3229	3230	3231	3232	3233	3234	3235	3236	3237	3238	3239
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PRISONS.

No. 120.—DISTRIBUTION of the PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the PRISONS of each Calendar

PROVINCES	CALENDAR YEARS.	Places of Confinement			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year			Prisoners received during the Year			Total.		
		Central Gaols	District Gaols	Subsidiary Gaols	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Bengal	1877	2	36	100	20 512	774	21 286	5 080	1 575	6 655	105 593	5 329	110 921
	1878	2	33	98	17 512	677	18 189	94 066	5 537	99 603	111 583	6 172	117 755
	1879	2	33	96	18 720	716	19 436	81 675	5 319	86 994	103 175	6 031	109 206
	1880	2	31	83	17 621	734	18 355	77 821	4 635	82 456	95 112	5 269	100 381
	1881	10	30	83	11 609	636	12 245	75 838	3 800	79 638	90 507	4 502	95 009
Assam	1877	—	9	8	1 342	7	1 349	7 247	366	7 613	8 580	423	9 003
	1878	—	8	17	1 311	40	1 351	6 845	293	7 138	8 210	133	8 343
	1879	—	4	18	1 466	38	1 504	8 104	174	8 278	9 170	515	9 685
	1880	—	4	17	1 344	16	1 360	7 180	124	7 304	8 334	470	8 804
	1881	—	4	17	1 388	77	1 465	6 881	317	7 198	8 303	101	8 404
North Western Provinces and Oudh.	1877	7	45	23	28 036	1 516	29 552	125 049	7 983	133 032	153 035	9 507	162 542
	1878	7	40	30	31 051	1 817	32 868	161 048	15 537	176 585	194 691	17 384	212 075
	1879	7	40	29	35 572	2 195	37 767	171 716	8 051	179 767	220 318	10 219	230 537
	1880	7	45	29	28 136	1 666	29 802	88 022	6 955	94 977	116 438	8 621	125 059
	1881	7	45	23	26 550	1 717	28 267	87 383	6 681	94 064	111 533	8 351	122 784
Punjab	1877	3	32	18	12 411	456	12 867	35 390	1 725	37 115	47 801	2 181	49 982
	1878	2	32	18	13 681	492	14 173	49 981	2 762	52 743	63 115	3 351	66 466
	1879	2	32	18	14 338	573	14 911	52 745	2 600	55 345	67 083	3 181	70 264
	1880	2	31	18	14 326	541	14 867	47 830	2 410	50 240	62 216	2 973	65 213
	1881	2	32	19	13,985	572	14 557	46 517	2 350	48 867	60 502	2 322	62 824
Central Provinces	1877	3	16	19	3 433	238	3 671	12 285	1 438	13 723	15 718	1,681	17 399
	1878	3	16	*	3 408	281	3 689	15 333	2 141	17 474	18,837	2 422	21 259
	1879	3	16	*	1 447	392	1 839	15 504	1 966	17 470	19,931	2 358	22 289
	1880	3	16	*	4 417	197	4 614	12 537	1 708	14 245	17 484	2 116	19 600
	1881	3	16	*	3 012	58	3 070	10 521	1 282	11 803	11 513	1 640	13 153
British Burma	1877	2	6	8	5 103	71	5 174	14 230	670	14 900	19,393	741	20 134
	1878	2	6	8	4 938	69	5 007	13 152	414	13 566	17 900	713	18 613
	1879	2	6	7	4 552	64	4 616	10 870	510	11 380	15,422	571	15 993
	1880	2	6	6	4 518	76	4 594	11 497	723	12 220	16 015	590	16 605
	1881	2	6	6	4 706	58	4 764	11 528	417	11 945	16,294	475	16 769
Ajmere	1877	1	—	—	Not stated	20	394	Not stated	36	763	Not stated	66	1 147
	1878	1	—	—			176			847			1 323
	1879	1	—	—			188			875			1 363
	1880	1	—	—			138			611			1 109
	1881	1	—	—			377			683			1,060

* Not given.

NOTE.—The figures showing the number of prisoners at the beginning

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years.

Discharged from all Causes			Remaining at the end of the Year			Total Daily Average of PRISONS			CALENDAR YEARS	PROVINCES
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total		
88 071 33086 55 001 785 3 71 148	1602 747 900 174 3504	92 768 38 13 90800 83406 74642	17 10 18 197 1701 1000 170	657 71 71 66 681	1813 18197 1812 1701 1007	17 14 18000 17 1 17 16983	621 72 721 730 61	185 18513 1860 18001 16747	177 1878 1879 1880 1881	Bengal
7705 650 81 71 6770	3 3 10 113 40	7670 731 81 718 71	10 1371 141 180 147	11 8 10 7 118	130 1401 130 111 118	131 14 10 11 408	2 3 17 11 5	1371 1401 1437 1431 1101	1877 1878 1879 1880 1881	
119131 11127 101131 10088 8777	768 1183 884 701 6802	1200 1110 101711 10112 9070	61 1 17 170 21756	1817 1 100 17 114	3618 701 110 111 2120	27 8 10 27 2711 2012	112 37 171 171 1616	840 3781 3181 317 2808	1877 1878 1879 1880 1881	
33911 4757 5757 4831 47263	1670 2182 2627 2401 2503	83 001 381 003 107	13882 1000 1130 1398 15255	511 77 71 72 0	1403 1088 1180 1404 1305	1102 1100 1488 1113 13782	323 181 180 10 70	12115 1771 1408 1103 1457	1877 1878 1879 1880 1881	
12223 11300 1304 1302 10700	1100 900 191 177 1317	13023 10120 170 1211 12033	19 1117 107 110 2	281 1 107 8 1	5770 1853 04 110 107	3344 1000 11 100 1700	332 0 38 38 310	3476 417 177 177 4006	1877 1878 1879 1880 1881	
14751 13438 10910 11211 11870	672 641 500 741 138	15223 14077 11440 11700 12308	1842 172 142 170 1424	60 64 71 78 37	1911 1010 100 1871 11	4699 4772 1137 477 1600	70 76 75 0 01	4778 488 1102 1782 1726	1877 1878 1879 1880 1881	British Burma
Not stated			Not stated			Not stated			1877 1878 1879 1880 1881	
581	49	671 835 865 792 683	410	17	376 488 408 377 427	375	22	421 487 504 403 307	1877 1878 1879 1880 1881	Ajmere

of the year do not tally in all cases with the number remaining at the end of the previous year

No. 120 (cont.)—DISTRIBUTION of the PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the PRISONS of
Calendar

PROVINCES.	CALENDAR YEARS.	Places of Confinement.			Prisoners at the beginning of the Year.			Prisoners received during the Year.			Total.		
		Central Gaols.	District Gaols.	Subsidiary Gaols.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Borur	1877	2	4	—	938	41	979	3,907	279	4,186	4,846	320	5,165
	1878	2	4	—	1,000	39	1,039	3,045	297	3,342	4,054	396	4,450
	1879	2	4	—	905	53	958	4,182	303	4,575	5,087	446	5,533
	1880	2	4	—	1,274	59	1,333	3,952	271	4,223	5,226	330	5,556
	1881	2	4	—	1,385	61	1,446	2,558	165	2,723	3,943	226	4,169
Mysore	1877	1	7	9	3,035	97	3,132	47,297	3,681	50,978	50,332	3,778	54,110
	1878	1	8	8	6,630	272	6,902	20,238	2,118	22,356	26,907	2,390	29,297
	1879	1	8	9	3,771	184	3,955	11,592	1,065	12,657	15,363	1,249	16,612
	1880	1	8	9	2,783	116	2,899	7,893	616	8,509	10,076	732	11,408
	1881	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Coorg	1877	—	1	8	84	7	91	971	123	1,094	1,055	130	1,185
	1878	—	1	8	139	21	160	682	130	812	821	151	972
	1879	—	1	8	90	13	103	896	91	987	986	104	1,090
	1880	—	1	8	95	5	100	769	75	842	864	78	942
	1881	—	1	8	96	4	100	684	51	738	780	58	838
Madras	1877	6	20	*	13,763	470	14,232	60,670	4,132	70,802	80,433	4,611	85,044
	1878	7	28	*	23,103	925	24,028	41,259	4,425	45,684	64,422	5,350	69,772
	1879	7	29	*	18,838	783	19,621	26,250	2,871	20,124	45,088	3,657	48,745
	1880	7	29	*	11,969	483	12,452	18,252	1,354	19,606	39,212	1,837	32,049
	1881	7	27	*	11,107	436	11,543	15,104	1,389	16,443	26,211	1,776	27,986
Bombay	1877	5	22	213	9,354	376	9,730	48,100	3,479	51,579	57,454	3,855	61,309
	1878	1	24	100	12,569	578	13,147	41,096	3,295	44,390	53,665	3,871	57,636
	1879	1	23	81	11,764	555	12,319	39,642	3,595	43,237	51,406	4,150	55,556
	1880	1	23	81	11,752	616	12,368	27,060	2,310	29,370	38,812	2,923	41,738
	1881	1	23	78	10,037	493	10,530	21,397	1,687	22,994	31,344	2,180	33,524
Total	1877	38	197	408	—	—	102,504	—	—	405,494	—	—	507,998
	1878	35	216	283	—	—	123,726	—	—	484,906	—	—	608,632
	1879	35	212	206	—	—	120,215	—	—	376,014	—	—	496,229
	1880	35	207	253	—	—	103,716	—	—	325,452	—	—	429,168
	1881	35	194	240	90,272	4,322	94,594	277,552	18,177	295,729	307,824	22,409	390,323
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	1877	2	—	—	7,908	929	8,837	1,548	52	1,600	9,456	981	10,437
	1878	2	—	—	8,641	938	9,579	1,262	105	1,367	9,983	1,043	10,946
	1879	2	—	—	9,212	980	10,291	1,292	91	1,383	10,504	1,080	11,584
	1880	2	—	—	9,979	1,054	11,033	1,176	100	1,276	11,155	1,164	12,309
	1881	2	—	—	10,325	1,127	11,452	966	92	1,058	11,281	1,219	12,500
Grand Total	1877	40	197	408	—	—	111,341	—	—	407,094	—	—	578,435
	1878	37	216	283	—	—	133,305	—	—	486,293	—	—	619,578
	1879	37	212	206	—	—	130,416	—	—	377,397	—	—	444,813
	1880	37	207	253	—	—	114,749	—	—	326,728	—	—	441,477
	1881	37	194	240	100,597	5,449	106,046	278,508	18,269	296,777	379,105	23,718	402,823

NOTE.—The figures showing the number of prisoners at the beginning of the year
* Not given.

each PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA during each of the under-mentioned Years—*continued*.

Discharged from all Causes			Remaining at the end of the Year			Total Daily Average of Prisoners			CALENDAR YEAR.	PROVINCES
Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total		
3,836	281	4,117	1,009	39	1,048	923	33	962	1877	Bengal
3,149	284	3,432	905	33	938	976	19	1,025	1878	
3,813	387	4,200	1,271	54	1,325	1,133	62	1,215	1879	
3,811	269	4,080	1,385	61	1,446	1,116	64	1,210	1880	
2,773	169	2,942	1,170	61	1,231	1,215	56	1,271	1881	
13,065	3,506	17,571	6,661	2,212	8,873	9,511	214	10,115	1877	Mysore
24,136	2,000	26,136	18,171	181	18,352	19,107	107	19,330	1878	
12,580	1,155	13,735	2,785	116	2,901	1,117	10	1,214	1879	
8,630	612	9,242	2,011	80	2,091	2,347	91	2,473	1880	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	1881	
916	101	1,025	19	21	40	113	7	120	1877	Coorg
731	138	869	30	13	43	107	11	111	1878	
811	99	910	15	5	20	100	95	103	1879	
768	74	842	30	4	34	100	8	101	1880	
680	72	752	30	6	36	81	7	91	1881	
57,277	3,486	60,763	23,161	975	24,136	19,839	779	20,678	1877	Madras
45,584	4,507	50,091	18,338	783	19,121	20,186	903	21,881	1878	
33,128	3,174	36,302	11,300	483	11,783	11,733	635	15,376	1879	
19,105	1,401	20,506	11,107	136	11,243	11,746	437	12,033	1880	
16,940	1,389	18,329	9,771	386	10,157	10,181	105	10,681	1881	
44,859	3,269	48,128	12,735	580	13,315	11,196	522	11,718	1877	Bombay
41,001	3,316	44,317	11,704	505	12,209	12,366	380	12,316	1878	
39,654	3,534	43,188	11,777	616	12,393	12,231	634	12,873	1879	
28,775	2,133	30,908	10,057	493	10,550	10,827	14	11,371	1880	
22,532	1,719	24,251	8,812	431	9,243	9,317	131	9,540	1881	
—	—	4,1049	—	—	12,371	—	—	10,145	1877	Total
—	—	486,507	—	—	122,125	—	—	126,231	1878	
—	—	392,563	—	—	10,463	—	—	112,131	1879	
—	—	332,147	—	—	96,721	—	—	100,520	1880	
284,668	18,630	303,298	83,156	3,869	87,025	87,403	1,216	91,611	1881	
815	43	858	8,441	935	9,379	8,203	942	9,145	1877	Andaman and Nicobar Islands.
691	51	742	9,212	989	10,201	8,493	926	9,421	1878	
617	26	643	9,887	1,051	10,938	9,241	1,003	10,244	1879	
830	27	857	10,325	1,127	11,452	9,965	1,097	11,065	1880	
1,113	36	1,149	10,468	1,184	11,652	10,228	1,132	11,360	1881	
—	—	451,897	—	—	133,538	—	—	118,880	1877	Grand Total
—	—	196,252	—	—	132,320	—	—	135,714	1878	
—	—	303,209	—	—	111,604	—	—	123,179	1879	
—	—	333,304	—	—	108,173	—	—	111,885	1880	
285,781	18,605	304,386	93,624	6,053	99,677	97,431	5,448	102,979	1881	

do not tally in all cases with the number remaining at the end of the previous year

† The Province of Mysore has been transferred to the Raja, and there is no information for Bangalore.

PRISONS.

No. 121.—SICKNESS and MORTALITY AMONG PRISONERS of all CLASSES in of BRITISH INDIA during each

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE	YEAR	Description of Prisoners	Total Prison Population			Average Daily Strength		
Bengal	1877	Convicts	M 71,327	F 3,501	Total 74,830	M 10,962	F 565	Total 11,527
		Under trial	2,414	1,771	4,185	1,120	53	1,182
		Civil	1,813	55	1,904	111	3	114
	1878	Convicts	72,089	5,992	78,081	16,625	611	17,271
		Under trial	36,912	2,120	39,032	1,217	70	1,337
		Civil	2,521	10	2,581	106	3	199
	1879	Convicts	70,111	10,455	80,566	16,601	654	17,258
		Under trial	30,298	1,877	32,175	1,112	63	1,235
		Civil	2,710	112	2,872	204	5	209
	1880	Convicts	65,812	13,011	78,823	16,000	661	16,671
		Under trial	20,813	1,111	21,924	1,058	71	1,129
		Civil	2,785	116	2,901	175	4	199
Assam	1877	Convicts	61,808	2,945	64,753	14,811	107	15,500
		Under trial	2,132	1,481	3,613	958	55	1,013
		Civil	177	76	253	223	2	225
	1878	Convicts	54,07	211	56,18	12,50	23	1,273
		Under trial	2,867	107	3,012	86	5	91
		Civil	11	3	14	9	1	10
	1879	Convicts	52,60	243	55,05	12,01	32	1,236
		Under trial	2,716	140	2,890	100	7	107
		Civil	234	8	242	20	1	21
	1880	Convicts	60,01	297	62,01	12,75	41	1,316
		Under trial	3,133	201	3,337	98	4	102
		Civil	3	11	14	17	2	19
N W Provinces and Oudh	1877	Convicts	67,511	2,72	70,23	12,85	44	1,321
		Under trial	2,728	1	2,729	80	7	87
		Civil	250	3	253	17	—	17
	1878	Convicts	65,314	2,25	67,59	13,10	46	1,356
		Under trial	2,578	113	2,747	83	7	90
		Civil	271	10	281	15	—	17
	1879	Convicts	55,626	7,023	62,649	25,177	1,359	26,536
		Under trial	14,230	3,530	17,760	1,834	91	1,925
		Civil	3,229	46	3,275	276	3	279
	1880	Convicts	100,437	11,013	111,450	35,107	2,216	37,323
		Under trial	17,700	6,288	23,988	1,993	108	2,151
		Civil	3,512	73	3,585	305	5	310
	1881	Convicts	79,033	6,689	85,722	31,034	1,878	32,912
		Under trial	47,196	511	50,707	1,283	90	1,373
		Civil	3,020	19	3,078	260	4	264
Punjab	1877	Convicts	69,376	5,407	74,783	16,11	271	1,915
		Under trial	14,455	1,070	15,525	498	20	1,28
		Civil	2,807	51	2,861	76	1	77
	1878	Convicts	67,222	5,120	72,342	24,919	1,528	26,477
		Under trial	41,403	3,061	44,538	1,200	83	1,343
		Civil	2,842	62	2,904	233	6	249
	1879	Convicts	38,411	1,589	40,005	11,325	385	11,710
		Under trial	14,411	717	15,128	509	32	631
		Civil	768	60	828	68	4	74
	1880	Convicts	44,127	2,013	46,170	14,059	520	14,579
		Under trial	25,606	1,403	27,009	1,081	56	1,087
		Civil	856	66	922	80	5	85
	1881	Convicts	42,098	1,963	44,061	13,740	537	14,317
		Under trial	21,010	1,168	22,178	1,018	40	1,058
		Civil	875	50	925	90	3	93
	1882	Convicts	38,273	1,782	40,055	12,907	404	13,401
		Under trial	22,048	1,131	23,179	754	11	798
		Civil	915	60	975	58	6	64
	1883	Convicts	36,709	1,736	38,445	12,717	521	13,238
		Under trial	22,722	1,114	23,836	687	41	728
		Civil	1,071	72	1,143	101	8	109

No. 121 (cont.)—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the
during each under-mentioned

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Central Provinces -	1877	{ Convicts -	11,651	1,350	13,001	3,106	222	
		{ Under trial -	3,407	201	3,758	99	7	106
		{ Civil -	600	40	640	30	3	42
	1878	{ Convicts -	13,612	1,992	15,604	3,923	357	4,280
		{ Under trial -	4,660	389	5,049	128	11	139
		{ Civil -	565	41	606	39	2	41
	1879	{ Convicts -	14,622	1,913	16,535	4,391	385	4,776
		{ Under trial -	4,612	386	5,028	112	10	152
		{ Civil -	687	59	746	49	3	52
	1880	{ Convicts -	12,712	1,687	14,429	4,209	376	4,585
		{ Under trial -	4,040	384	4,424	134	11	145
		{ Civil -	792	44	746	47	2	49
	1881	{ Convicts -	10,471	1,272	11,743	3,615	300	3,915
		{ Under trial -	3,428	361	3,732	103	8	111
		{ Civil -	614	61	678	37	3	40
British Burma -	1877	{ Convicts -	15,492	517	16,009	4,519	55	4,574
		{ Under trial -	3,215	93	3,308	114	10	124
		{ Civil -	686	131	817	66	14	80
	1878	{ Convicts -	14,196	461	14,657	4,545	50	4,595
		{ Under trial -	2,978	73	3,051	111	8	119
		{ Civil -	816	179	995	96	18	114
	1879	{ Convicts -	12,397	385	12,782	4,289	46	4,335
		{ Under trial -	2,406	47	2,473	88	1	89
		{ Civil -	519	122	741	60	8	68
	1880	{ Convicts -	12,684	366	13,050	4,525	52	4,577
		{ Under trial -	2,585	94	2,679	111	2	113
		{ Civil -	716	139	885	81	11	92
	1881	{ Convicts -	13,196	301	13,497	4,503	47	4,550
		{ Under trial -	2,435	54	2,489	101	1	102
		{ Civil -	663	120	783	62	13	75
Berar -	1877	{ Convicts -	3,907	250	4,157	899	37	936
		{ Under trial -	861	69	930	18	1	19
		{ Civil -	77	1	78	7	—	7
	1878	{ Convicts -	3,335	244	3,579	953	46	999
		{ Under trial -	629	91	720	15	3	18
		{ Civil -	90	1	91	8	—	8
	1879	{ Convicts -	3,945	343	4,288	1,116	59	1,176
		{ Under trial -	1,070	103	1,173	31	3	34
		{ Civil -	72	—	72	7	—	7
	1880	{ Convicts -	3,950	261	4,101	1,276	62	1,338
		{ Under trial -	1,267	68	1,275	28	2	30
		{ Civil -	89	1	90	6	—	6
	1881	{ Convicts -	3,138	201	3,339	1,185	54	1,239
		{ Under trial -	726	21	750	23	2	25
		{ Civil -	79	1	80	7	1	8
Mysore -	1877	{ Convicts -	25,353	2,470	27,823	4,856	208	5,064
		{ Under trial -	24,836	1,304	26,140	1,086	36	1,122
		{ Civil -	143	4	147	10	—	10
	1878	{ Convicts -	14,812	1,412	16,224	4,683	202	4,885
		{ Under trial -	11,851	969	12,820	405	22	427
		{ Civil -	244	9	253	18	1	19
	1879	{ Convicts -	9,453	690	10,143	2,977	119	3,096
		{ Under trial -	5,640	549	6,189	120	10	130
		{ Civil -	270	10	280	20	1	21
	1880	{ Convicts -	6,201	395	6,596	2,272	89	2,361
		{ Under trial -	4,253	327	4,580	89	6	95
		{ Civil -	222	10	232	16	1	17
	1881	{ Convicts -						
		{ Under trial -						
		{ Civil -						

No information for Bangalore.
See also note at page 199.

various Jails of each Presidency or Province (excluding Ajmere) of British India
Calendar Year--*continued*.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
122	7	129	152	2	154	1.8	0.0	4.6	Convicts -	1877	Central Provinces.
2	—	2	3	—	3	3.3	—	2.8	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
104	18	212	494	23	517	12.5	6.4	12.1	Convicts -		
1	—	1	10	1	11	7.8	0.0	7.9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
106	15	181	324	14	338	7.3	3.6	7.0	Convicts -		
—	—	—	6	—	6	4.2	—	3.9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
170	15	185	268	13	281	6.3	3.4	6.1	Convicts -		
2	—	2	4	—	4	2.9	—	2.7	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	4.2	—	4.0	Civil		
107	9	116	165	23	118	2.9	4.3	3.0	Convicts -		
1	—	1	1	—	1	1.9	—	1.8	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	2.6	—	2.5	Civil		
181	5	186	251	1	252	5.5	1.8	5.5	Convicts -	1877	British Burma.
28	1	29	14	—	14	1.3	—	1.1	Under trial		
18	1	19	5	—	5	7.5	—	6.3	Civil		
182	1	183	270	—	270	5.9	—	5.7	Convicts -		
11	—	11	9	—	9	8.1	—	7.5	Under trial		
2	—	2	1	—	1	1.0	—	0.8	Civil		
127	1	128	137	—	137	3.2	—	3.1	Convicts -		
2	—	2	5	—	5	5.6	—	5.6	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
116	2	117	107	—	107	2.3	—	2.3	Convicts -		
—	—	—	7	—	7	6.2	—	6.2	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	1.1	—	1.1	Civil		
105	—	105	203	2	205	4.5	1.2	4.5	Convicts -		
—	—	—	4	—	4	4.0	—	3.9	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	1	1	—	7.7	1.3	Civil		
24	1	25	13	1	14	1.4	2.7	1.5	Convicts -	1877	Berar.
—	—	—	—	1	1	—	10.0	5.2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
42	4	46	73	3	76	7.6	6.5	7.6	Convicts -		
—	—	—	2	—	2	13.3	—	11.0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
28	2	30	31	—	31	2.7	—	2.6	Convicts -		
1	—	1	2	—	2	5.9	—	6.4	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
40	5	45	45	3	48	3.4	4.9	3.6	Convicts -		
1	—	1	1	—	1	3.4	—	3.2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
26	4	30	18	2	20	1.5	3.7	1.6	Convicts -		
1	—	1	1	—	1	4.2	—	4.0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
204	14	218	1,101	40	1,141	22.6	10.1	22.5	Convicts -	1877	Mysore.
16	—	16	187	5	192	17.2	13.8	17.1	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	20.0	—	20.0	Civil		
524	11	535	1,339	39	1,378	28.6	19.6	28.2	Convicts -		
—	—	13	62	3	65	15.6	13.6	15.2	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
126	4	130	144	4	148	4.8	3.3	4.7	Convicts -		
2	1	3	4	1	5	3.3	10.0	3.8	Under trial		
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
73	2	75	106	4	110	4.7	4.5	4.6	Convicts -		
1	—	1	1	1	2	2.1	27.0	4.0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Convicts -		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		

No information for Bangalore.
See also note at page 199.

No. 121 (cont.)—SICKNESS and MORTALITY among PRISONERS of all CLASSES in the
during each under-mentioned

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Description of Prisoners.	Total Prison Population.			Average Daily Strength.		
			M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Coorg	1877	Convicts -	350	55	405	102	6	108
		Under trial -	682	47	729	9	1	10
		Civil -	43	8	51	2	1	3
	1878	Convicts -	325	68	393	95	10	105
		Under trial -	477	81	558	10	2	12
		Civil -	27	3	30	2	—	2
	1879	Convicts -	298	28	326	84	7	91
		Under trial -	600	73	733	10	1	11
		Civil -	28	3	31	2	—	2
	1880	Convicts -	262	17	270	79	4	83
		Under trial -	678	61	639	7	1	8
		Civil -	24	—	24	2	—	2
Madras	1877	Convicts -	258	12	270	75	3	78
		Under trial -	493	45	538	9	1	10
		Civil -	29	1	30	2	—	2
	1878	Convicts -	65,601	4,136	69,737	18,003	756	19,749
		Under trial -	13,152	355	13,457	721	16	737
		Civil -	1,446	83	1,529	121	4	125
	1879	Convicts -	57,152	4,972	62,124	20,096	880	20,886
		Under trial -	5,515	244	5,759	303	14	317
		Civil -	1,609	99	1,708	140	6	146
	1880	Convicts -	30,621	3,265	33,886	11,342	620	11,962
		Under trial -	3,676	229	3,905	231	12	243
		Civil -	1,635	107	1,802	133	5	138
Bombay	1877	Convicts -	25,510	1,513	27,023	11,402	438	11,840
		Under trial -	2,912	193	3,105	165	11	176
		Civil -	1,550	106	1,656	126	5	131
	1878	Convicts -	22,067	1,417	23,484	9,803	387	10,250
		Under trial -	2,337	215	2,552	127	9	136
		Civil -	1,807	143	1,950	194	8	202
	1879	Convicts -	52,321	3,622	55,943	10,001	510	11,411
		Under trial -	5,133	233	5,366	295	12	307
		Civil -	2,742	245	2,987	184	11	195
	1880	Convicts -	49,879	3,640	53,519	12,182	570	12,752
		Under trial -	3,786	231	4,017	184	10	194
		Civil -	2,719	318	3,037	189	16	205
Grand Total	1877	Convicts -	46,598	3,842	50,440	12,010	621	12,631
		Under trial -	4,808	308	5,116	229	13	242
		Civil -	2,548	284	2,832	161	13	174
	1878	Convicts -	35,478	2,678	38,156	10,315	512	10,827
		Under trial -	3,334	248	3,582	127	8	135
		Civil -	2,245	253	2,498	131	12	143
	1879	Convicts -	27,521	1,924	29,445	8,985	425	9,410
		Under trial -	2,823	256	3,079	106	6	112
		Civil -	2,370	234	2,604	144	13	157
	1880	Convicts -	375,651	23,670	399,321	98,000	4,126	102,216
		Under trial -	165,238	8,595	173,833	5,990	264	6,254
		Civil -	11,698	682	12,380	923	46	969
	1881	Convicts -	384,224	30,111	414,335	113,382	5,532	118,914
		Under trial -	176,030	12,049	188,079	5,547	361	5,908
		Civil -	13,301	851	14,158	1,093	57	1,150
	1882	Convicts -	324,243	23,460	347,703	101,092	4,907	106,809
		Under trial -	127,540	8,475	136,024	4,312	247	4,559
		Civil -	12,906	810	13,716	1,003	44	1,047
	1883	Convicts -	276,953	17,972	294,925	89,407	3,006	92,413
		Under trial -	115,553	7,420	122,973	2,961	181	3,142
		Civil -	12,415	786	13,201	785	42	827
	1884	Convicts -	247,534	15,153	262,687	82,101	3,018	85,119
		Under trial -	107,443	6,731	114,174	3,457	213	3,670
		Civil -	12,923	783	13,706	1,028	54	1,082

arious Jails of each Presidency or Province (excluding Ajmere) of British India
alendar Year—*continued*.

Average Daily Sick.			Total Deaths.			Percentage of Deaths to Average Strength.			Description of Prisoners.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
3	—	3	16	1	17	15.6	16.6	15.7	Convicts	1877	Coorg.
1	—	1	1	—	1	11.1	—	10.0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
6	—	6	22	—	22	23.1	—	21.0	Convicts		
—	—	—	2	1	3	20.0	50.0	25.0	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
5	—	5	10	—	10	11.9	—	11.0	Convicts		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	50.0	—	50.0	Civil		
4	—	4	8	—	8	10.0	—	9.5	Convicts		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	1	—	1	50.0	—	50.0	Civil		
3	—	3	5	—	5	6.6	—	6.3	Convicts	1881	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
790	23	813	3,335	106	3,441	17.5	14.0	17.4	Convicts	1877	Madras.
13	1	14	129	5	134	17.9	31.0	18.1	Under trial		
3	—	3	8	—	8	6.6	—	6.4	Civil		
1,061	37	1,098	2,552	91	2,643	12.7	10.3	12.2	Convicts		
19	—	20	32	2	34	10.5	14.2	10.7	Under trial		
3	—	3	6	—	6	4.2	—	4.1	Civil		
678	27	705	812	37	849	5.6	5.9	5.6	Convicts		
5	1	6	9	2	11	3.9	6.7	4.5	Under trial		
1	—	1	3	—	3	2.2	—	2.1	Civil		
387	20	407	505	14	519	1.4	3.2	1.3	Convicts		
—	—	—	8	—	8	4.8	—	1.5	Under trial		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Civil		
20	11	300	419	2	421	4.3	0.5	4.1	Convicts	1881	Madras.
2	—	2	5	—	5	3.9	—	3.6	Under trial		
6	—	6	8	—	8	1.1	—	3.9	Civil		
200	18	317	611	24	635	5.8	4.7	5.8	Convicts	1877	Bombay.
6	—	6	17	—	17	5.7	—	5.5	Under trial		
—	—	—	2	—	2	1.0	—	1.0	Civil		
533	12	545	1,557	41	1,598	12.7	7.1	12.5	Convicts		
2	1	3	3	1	4	1.6	10.0	2.0	Under trial		
—	—	—	4	—	4	2.0	6.2	2.4	Civil		
590	18	608	1,375	26	1,401	11.4	5.7	11.1	Convicts		
4	—	4	3	—	3	1.3	—	1.2	Under trial		
—	—	—	3	—	3	1.8	—	1.7	Civil		
415	20	435	164	21	185	1.5	4.1	1.5	Convicts		
1	—	1	1	—	1	0.8	—	0.7	Under trial		
1	—	1	2	—	2	1.5	—	1.1	Civil		
195	13	308	383	21	404	1.3	1.9	1.3	Convicts	1881	Bombay.
7	—	7	2	—	2	1.9	—	1.8	Under trial		
—	—	—	4	—	4	2.3	—	2.5	Civil		
3,303	144	3,459	7,205	238	7,503	7.4	5.5	7.3	Convicts	1877	Grand Total.
91	4	131	425	16	441	7.0	6.0	7.0	Under trial		
22	1	23	22	—	22	2.3	—	2.2	Civil		
5,340	218	5,567	10,617	393	11,010	9.3	7.1	9.2	Convicts		
99	7	106	245	25	270	4.4	6.9	4.5	Under trial		
8	—	8	28	1	29	2.5	1.7	2.5	Civil		
4,745	224	4,969	7,900	280	8,180	7.7	5.6	7.6	Convicts		
85	8	117	188	20	208	4.2	8.0	4.4	Under trial		
40	—	40	23	—	23	2.2	—	2.1	Civil		
2,902	129	3,031	3,852	124	3,976	5.6	4.1	5.5	Convicts		
56	4	60	109	13	122	3.7	7.2	3.9	Under trial		
3	—	3	10	—	10	1.3	—	1.2	Civil		
3,297	113	3,500	3,676	123	3,799	4.5	3.1	4.4	Convicts	1881	Grand Total.
72	6	78	116	7	123	3.3	3.2	3.1	Under trial		
8	—	8	20	1	21	1.9	1.9	1.9	Civil		

No. 122.—OFFENCES committed by the CONVICT CLASS of PRISONERS, and the PROVINCE (excluding AJMERE) of BRITISH INDIA during

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Average Number of Prisoners.		Offences.				Punishments inflicted.			
				Criminal Offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.		By Criminal Courts.		Solitary Confinement.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Bengal -	1877	16,615	555	253	4	29,397	601	69	—	1,410	21
	1878	16,625	619	98	5	30,779	790	89	5	1,707	151
	1879	16,604	654	127	5	50,267	1,271	110	5	2,039	184
	1880	16,009	693	81	—	59,532	2,400	76	—	2,421	169
	1881	14,900	607	107	4	47,895	1,713	99	2	2,335	128
Assam -	1877	1,205	22	8	—	712	7	9	—	25	2
	1878	1,073	29	10	—	774	11	10	—	23	—
	1879	979	30	5	—	493	23	5	—	12	2
	1880	1,285	44	4	—	483	17	4	—	5	—
	1881	1,310	46	31	—	352	12	34	—	1	—
N.W. Provinces and Oudh -	1877	25,177	1,359	39	3	7,784	240	39	3	470	13
	1878	35,107	2,216	61	5	10,582	376	61	5	379	64
	1879	41,034	1,877	46	2	9,211	302	46	2	412	56
	1880	26,039	1,633	36	1	8,199	262	36	1	451	37
	1881	24,949	1,528	38	4	6,833	260	38	4	544	38
Punjab -	1877	11,925	385	34	2	2,539	125	36	2	627	94
	1878	14,059	520	20	—	2,718	47	23	—	548	13
	1879	13,780	537	21	—	2,493	79	37	1	956	44
	1880	12,971	494	23	—	1,917	62	29	—	480	41
	1881	12,717	521	21	—	2,069	51	24	1	524	28
Central Provinces	1877	3,106	222	16	—	2,394	136	16	—	54	9
	1878	3,923	357	15	4	2,424	221	15	4	113	3
	1879	4,391	385	28	1	3,346	141	28	1	98	11
	1880	4,299	376	25	—	5,041	341	28	—	90	28
	1881	3,615	390	16	2	4,856	221	21	2	123	22
British Burma -	1877	4,519	55	12	—	5,420	15	12	—	87	2
	1878	4,515	50	31	—	5,231	44	31	—	91	3
	1879	4,289	46	10	—	3,199	6	10	—	81	7
	1880	4,525	52	21	—	3,994	6	37	—	117	1
	1881	4,593	47	17	—	3,360	6	58	—	72	4
Berar -	1877	893	37	4	—	252	—	4	—	41	—
	1878	955	45	1	—	620	4	1	—	9	3
	1879	1,116	58	—	—	261	1	—	—	3	—
	1880	1,273	61	—	—	267	8	—	—	21	1
	1881	1,185	54	5	—	419	9	5	—	19	3
Mysore -	1877	4,856	208	8	—	392	4	—	—	58	2
	1878	4,684	202	28	—	298	3	3	—	53	—
	1879	2,977	119	16	—	176	1	3	—	37	1
	1880	2,272	89	14	—	140	—	1	—	31	—
	1881	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Coorg -	1877	102	6	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	—
	1878	95	11	—	—	80	7	—	—	1	2
	1879	84	7	—	—	78	3	—	—	—	3
	1880	79	4	—	—	44	3	—	—	—	2
	1881	75	3	—	—	37	4	—	—	—	1
Madras	1877	18,993	756	20	—	8,278	303	20	—	325	20
	1878	20,006	879	22	—	9,179	340	22	—	373	12
	1879	14,342	620	36	—	7,053	238	36	—	167	32
	1880	11,402	438	19	—	5,625	246	19	—	68	12
	1881	9,863	387	11	—	5,408	169	11	—	121	8
Bombay	1877	10,530	479	37	3	2,057	80	37	3	112	5
	1878	11,909	543	41	1	3,115	72	41	1	48	4
	1879	11,603	586	37	2	4,209	88	37	2	21	7
	1880	10,315	512	44	1	5,340	201	43	1	63	12
	1881	8,986	425	58	—	2,274	120	38	—	66	10
Grand Total	1877	97,321	4,084	431	12	59,303	1,514	242	8	3,209	198
	1878	112,981	5,501	325	15	65,893	1,915	296	15	3,375	268
	1879	191,199	1,919	326	10	81,077	2,153	312	11	3,826	339
	1880	168,379	4,366	267	2	89,882	3,546	273	2	3,747	306
	1881	82,102	3,918	317	10	73,494	2,544	328	9	3,865	245

† No information for Bangalore, the province having been handed over to the Rajah.

PUNISHMENTS inflicted on them, in the various JAILS of each PRESIDENCY or each under-mentioned Calendar Year.

Punishments inflicted.							Total Punishments.	YEAR.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
Reduced Diet.		Solitary Confinement with reduced Diet.		Corporal Punishment.	Other Punishments.				
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.			
4,277	144	1,987	146	3,014	10,065	80	*21,213	1877	Bengal.
7,193	280	2,071	166	4,815	11,906	210	31,639	1878	
9,909	432	3,103	201	8,324	26,893	456	51,654	1879	
15,671	613	1,871	546	4,735	31,834	1,042	762,008	1880	
8,684	727	2,159	99	914	33,804	789	*49,710	1881	
62	1	64	—	268	296	4	4731	1877	Assam.
20	5	75	2	247	404	3	4780	1878	
42	5	19	2	266	151	14	521	1879	
24	5	9	—	248	197	12	4504	1880	
6	2	4	—	141	200	10	398	1881	
1,471	90	1,355	103	3,018	1,442	4	8,066	1877	N.W. Provinces and Oudh.
2,762	166	1,569	130	4,764	1,243	16	11,159	1878	
1,874	102	1,354	138	4,680	891	6	9,561	1879	
1,088	101	1,331	116	4,777	852	8	8,798	1880	
929	98	1,271	104	3,422	664	20	7,145	1881	
134	28	248	3	1,509	19	—	2,700	1877	Punjab.
169	10	256	24	1,758	11	—	2,815	1878	
130	9	502	25	869	20	—	2,593	1879	
110	6	442	12	899	10	—	2,002	1880	
203	9	184	13	1,106	10	—	2,132	1881	
881	117	873	7	945	141	3	2,546	1877	Central Provinces.
999	210	180	5	1,035	67	3	2,664	1878	
1,136	108	288	6	1,471	352	14	3,516	1879	
1,507	220	168	10	1,371	1,903	52	5,111	1880	
1,080	171	637	9	953	2,059	18	5,095	1881	
1,344	7	235	—	2,629	925	6	5,157	1877	British Burmah.
1,289	40	282	1	2,953	619	—	5,309	1878	
955	5	336	—	1,849	278	—	3,515	1879	
1,426	5	493	—	1,793	119	—	4,021	1880	
168	—	2,083	2	603	124	—	3,413	1881	
—	—	38	—	154	19	—	256	1877	Berar.
—	—	48	1	528	35	—	625	1878	
—	—	10	1	204	40	—	292	1879	
21	—	45	—	137	43	7	275	1880	
68	4	168	2	177	26	—	412	1881	
—	—	8	1	328	6	1	404	1877	Mysore.
3	1	9	1	255	1	1	327	1878	
1	—	7	—	129	15	—	193	1879	
11	—	18	—	90	3	—	154	1880	
†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	1881	
—	—	—	—	64	9	—	78	1877	Coorg.
—	—	—	—	73	6	5	87	1878	
—	—	—	—	47	31	—	81	1879	
—	—	—	—	25	19	1	47	1880	
—	—	—	—	30	7	—	11	1881	
2,246	241	1,143	29	3,660	1,996	32	9,712	1877	Madras.
2,895	270	475	17	3,818	1,618	11	9,744	1878	
2,467	162	526	34	2,251	1,639	20	7,347	1879	
2,071	191	303	26	1,511	1,672	17	6,490	1880	
2,552	133	270	21	768	1,691	7	5,588	1881	
27	—	827	36	620	342	39	*2,018	1877	Bombay.
33	—	1,107	30	1,097	486	38	*3,185	1878	
41	—	1,670	10	1,833	614	71	*4,306	1879	
90	—	1,751	67	1,501	875	122	*4,583	1880	
61	6	637	39	806	697	71	*2,434	1881	
10,632	624	6,276	325	16,244	15,270	169	55,201	1877	Grand Total.
15,363	942	6,375	377	21,343	19,489	287	68,170	1878	
16,555	813	7,815	417	21,933	30,927	581	83,529	1879	
22,019	1,171	6,401	807	17,147	40,555	1,261	93,693	1880	
14,051	1,150	7,362	289	8,920	39,311	918	76,378	1881	

* Less punishments than offences.

† More punishments than offences.

No. 123.—EXPENDITURE incurred in GUARDING and MAINTAINING the PRISONERS in the Calendar Year (exclusive of cost of building)

PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.	YEAR.	Total Average Number of Pri- soners.	Rations.		Establishment.		Police Guard.		Hospita- lity.
			Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.
Bengal - - -	1877	18,853	£ 53,270	£ s. d. 2 16 11½	£ 32,421	£ s. d. 1 11 4½	£ 16,080	£ s. d. 0 17 0½	£ 3,012
	1878	18,811	61,814	3 6 5	32,290	1 14 3½	13,180	0 11 0	3,539
	1879	18,691	49,184	2 13 2½	39,239	2 1 11½	5,781	0 6 2	4,653
	1880	18,001	38,173	2 2 5	40,476	2 5 0½	4,376	0 4 10½	3,959
	1881	16,747	29,399	1 15 6	30,932	2 7 7	3,982	0 4 9½	3,811
Assam - - -	1877	1,374	4,455	3 5 3½	2,726	1 10 7½	2,521	1 16 8	165
	1878	1,364	5,516	4 2 14	2,737	2 0 1½	2,963	2 3 5½	212
	1879	1,437	5,892	4 3 0½	2,052	1 8 6½	2,654	1 16 11	276
	1880	1,431	1,600	3 5 0½	1,782	1 4 10½	2,726	1 18 14	186
	1881	1,462	1,288	2 19 8	2,009	1 7 5	2,441	1 13 4½	170
N.W. Provinces & Oudh-	1877	+28,491	£ 18,440	1 15 2½	£ 38,729	1 8 4	£ 10,128	0 7 4½	£ 2,168
	1878	+58,432	88,685	2 3 6½	39,619	1 0 7½	8,626	0 4 6	3,711
	1879	+33,600	66,758	1 19 8½	38,506	1 2 11	8,821	0 5 1	1,245
	1880	+28,312	11,707	1 11 7	37,861	1 6 9	8,823	0 5 10½	3,117
	1881	+27,160	38,375	1 8 3	37,251	1 7 5	8,506	0 6 3	2,877
Punjab - - -	1877	12,415	27,044	2 3 5½	21,832	1 18 4½	8,187	0 13 2½	2,316
	1878	15,442	38,480	2 10 1½	26,004	1 13 8	8,153	0 10 6½	1,145
	1879	15,139	42,801	2 16 10½	26,311	1 14 9	8,165	0 10 9½	3,917
	1880	14,385	37,042	2 11 10½	26,191	1 16 5	8,162	0 11 4½	2,881
	1881	14,075	31,481	2 5 0	26,115	1 17 1	8,162	0 11 6½	3,164
Central Provinces - -	1877	3,476	6,421	1 17 4½	7,302	2 2 0	2,402	0 13 1½	605
	1878	4,460	11,222	2 10 9½	7,096	1 11 9½	2,339	0 10 5½	917
	1879	4,980	12,715	2 11 8½	7,035	1 8 3	2,362	0 9 5½	955
	1880	4,779	9,936	2 2 1	7,533	1 11 6	2,340	0 9 9	790
	1881	4,066	5,750	2 8 6	6,818	1 13 8	2,311	0 11 3½	500
British Burma - - -	1877	4,872	*11,312	2 19 8½	9,292	1 18 1½	4,662	0 19 1½	1,117
	1878	4,909	*16,871	3 10 4½	9,589	2 0 8½	4,605	0 18 9	1,300
	1879	4,575	*16,183	3 7 4½	9,811	2 2 10½	4,583	1 0 0½	1,187
	1880	4,782	*15,889	3 7 1½	10,631	2 1 11½	4,153	0 17 1½	1,140
	1881	4,726	14,690	3 2 9	10,175	2 3 0	4,144	0 18 9	1,570
Berar - - -	1877	962	2,847	2 19 1½	2,197	2 5 7½	773	0 16 0½	211
	1878	1,025	3,759	3 14 0	2,234	2 3 7½	722	0 14 1	178
	1879	1,216	4,503	3 14 6½	2,413	1 19 8½	718	0 11 9½	216
	1880	1,376	4,071	2 19 6	2,501	1 16 4½	842	0 12 3	300
	1881	1,272	3,039	2 8 0	2,116	1 13 2	951	0 14 11	290
Mysore - - -	1877	6,196	34,740	5 12 1½	6,501	1 1 0	7,748	1 5 0½	1,200
	1878	5,331	25,006	4 14 1½	6,713	1 5 22	6,752	1 5 1	2,200
	1879	3,247	12,502	3 17 6	6,203	1 18 2½	4,273	1 6 3½	739
	1880	2,173	8,300	3 7 7	5,975	2 8 3½	3,358	1 7 2	466
	1881	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Coorg - - -	1877	121	942	7 16 1½	260	2 3 14	202	1 13 5½	21
	1878	118	848	7 2 0	258	2 3 7½	175	1 9 7½	30
	1879	104	575	5 13 3½	210	2 6 2½	172	1 13 2	7
	1880	93	*435	1 15 5	240	2 11 6½	176	1 17 8½	18
	1881	91	450	5 2 6	240	2 14 3	176	1 19 10½	17
Madras - - -	1877	£20,706	*123,810	6 4 10½	21,980	1 1 2½	28,276	1 7 3½	3,290
	1878	£21,462	*102,829	4 17 11½	23,020	1 1 5½	30,164	1 8 4½	3,111
	1879	£15,374	*70,634	4 14 3	21,891	1 8 5½	20,421	1 6 6½	2,241
	1880	£12,210	*45,258	3 16 0½	19,063	1 12 8½	11,717	1 2 2	2,511
	1881	£10,601	26,365	3 10 4½	19,069	1 15 11	13,060	1 4 7	1,800
Bombay - - -	1877	+11,718	46,902	4 0 2½	22,798	1 18 9½	18,195	1 11 0½	2,337
	1878	+12,946	49,224	3 16 0½	24,235	1 17 5½	15,438	1 3 10½	3,611
	1879	+12,873	47,404	3 13 7½	23,585	1 16 7½	5,961	0 9 3½	3,611
	1880	11,371	*35,012	3 1 7	23,967	2 1 1½	6,633	0 10 7½	2,100
	1881	9,846	23,404	2 7 6	22,927	2 6 6	6,318	0 12 9	1,771
Grand Total - - -	1877	109,154	363,273	3 6 7	167,978	1 10 0	99,174	0 18 2	16,145
	1878	124,800	399,251	3 4 3	174,195	1 8 0	131,417	0 15 0	21,771
	1879	111,236	323,191	2 19 0	177,286	1 11 10	63,622	0 11 5	22,118
	1880	99,213	241,436	2 9 1	176,523	1 15 7	55,229	0 11 2	17,805
	1881	90,946	187,250	2 1 7	166,476	1 17 0	50,350	0 11 2	16,362

* Cost of Civil Prisoners excluded from this heading.

+ Civil Prisoners altogether excluded from the return

PRISONS.

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various JAILS of BRITISH INDIA (excluding AJMERE) during each under-mentioned new Jails, of Additions, Alterations, and Repairs).

Charges.		Clothing.		Contingencies.		Total Expenditure.	Total Cost per Head of average Strength.	Year.	PRESIDENCY OR PROVINCE.
Cost per Head of average Strength.	Cost per Head of average Sick.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	Total Cost.	Cost per Head of average Strength.	£	£ s. d.		
£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		
0 3 24	4 2 4	5,843	0 6 23	8,634	0 9 14	119,260	6 6 6	1877	Bengal.
0 3 10	4 9 5	6,123	0 6 10	10,853	0 11 6	128,159	6 16 3	1878	
0 4 11	4 18 5	6,561	0 7 1	10,151	0 10 10	115,569	6 3 8	1879	
0 4 4	4 3 11	7,268	0 8 2	10,591	0 11 9	101,839	5 16 5	1880	
0 4 6	4 7 2	5,322	0 6 5	8,215	0 9 9	91,038	5 8 8	1881	
0 2 4	2 18 7	238	0 3 5	627	0 9 1	10,732	7 16 1	1877	Assam.
0 3 1	2 17 11	329	0 4 10	733	0 19 9	12,090	9 3 1	1878	
0 3 9	4 9 3	124	0 5 11	800	0 11 14	12,092	8 8 2	1879	
0 2 7	3 8 5	431	0 6 1	687	0 9 7	10,412	7 5 5	1880	
0 2 5	2 18 8	953	0 13 2	691	0 9 5	11,529	7 4 0	1881	
0 1 6	3 13 5	5,836	0 4 3	6,835	0 4 7	111,577	4 1 1	1877	N.W. Provinces & Oudh.
0 1 11	3 6 0	9,639	0 5 0	7,543	0 3 11	152,875	3 19 7	1878	
0 2 6	3 2 1	6,379	0 3 9	6,136	0 3 10	130,838	3 17 10	1879	
0 2 2	3 13 10	5,950	0 1 2	5,111	0 3 10	103,132	3 14 5	1880	
0 2 0	3 5 3	5,750	0 4 2	4,957	0 3 8	97,715	3 11 11	1881	
0 3 5	4 10 9	5,180	0 8 1	6,315	0 16 2	72,701	5 17 1	1877	Punjab.
0 5 4	2 1 1	6,004	0 7 10	7,219	0 9 1	89,935	5 16 10	1878	
0 5 2	4 11 7	6,418	0 8 6	7,531	0 9 11	95,181	6 6 14	1879	
0 3 11	4 16 0	5,580	0 7 9	6,331	0 8 9	86,160	6 2 0	1880	
0 4 6	4 11 0	6,799	0 9 8	7,234	0 10 3	82,959	5 18 3	1881	
0 3 6	1 1 0	1,136	0 6 9	1,117	0 6 5	18,985	5 9 2	1877	Central Provinces.
0 4 1	—	1,585	0 7 1	1,329	0 5 11	24,186	5 9 9	1878	
0 4 0	5 5 10	1,933	0 8 2	1,270	0 5 1	26,324	5 5 8	1879	
0 3 2	4 2 0	1,531	0 6 1	1,615	0 6 9	23,713	4 19 2	1880	
0 2 8	4 14 9	1,391	0 6 9	1,618	0 7 11	18,475	4 10 9	1881	
0 4 7	3 0 2	995	0 4 3	1,583	0 6 6	31,961	6 11 2	1877	British Burma.
0 5 7	7 1 9	1,136	0 4 11	1,835	0 7 5	35,819	7 5 11	1878	
0 5 2	9 2 7	652	0 2 11	1,185	0 6 6	32,901	7 3 19	1879	
0 5 9	9 9 2	506	0 2 3	1,362	0 5 8	33,192	6 19 5	1880	
0 6 8	9 9 11	933	0 4 0	1,717	0 7 3	31,533	7 1 11	1881	
0 4 1	8 7 1	323	0 6 9	313	0 6 5	6,967	6 13 6	1877	Berar.
0 8 11	9 19 7	428	0 8 7	518	0 10 8	8,119	7 19 1	1878	
0 3 6	6 17 6	651	0 11 1	963	0 15 11	9,479	7 15 10	1879	
0 4 1	6 12 3	657	0 9 7	671	0 9 9	9,050	6 11 6	1880	
0 3 3	6 16 3	541	0 8 6	690	0 16 9	7,543	5 18 6	1881	
0 3 10	5 3 4	1,732	0 5 7	2,355	0 7 7	54,231	8 13 2	1877	Mysore.
0 8 3	4 2 5	1,331	0 5 5	1,989	0 7 5	43,694	8 5 0	1878	
0 4 11	5 19 3	1,111	0 6 10	1,360	0 8 1	23,217	8 1 8	1879	
0 3 9	6 2 4	763	0 6 2	985	0 7 11	19,850	8 0 6	1880	
+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1881	
0 3 6	6 14 10	55	0 9 1	210	1 11 11	1,630	11 0 6	1877	Coorg.
0 6 3	5 8 8	37	0 6 3	116	0 19 10	1,471	12 11 2	1878	
0 6 3	6 15 3	38	0 7 1	109	1 1 0	1,167	11 7 12	1879	
0 4 2	4 3 5	39	0 7 6	133	1 8 8	1,033	11 2 1	1880	
0 2 9	3 12 0	35	0 8 10	112	1 5 2	1,031	11 11 9	1881	
0 3 11	3 16 8	4,693	0 6 7	11,112	0 11 0	194,283	9 8 7	1877	Madras.
0 1 4	1 5 2	5,176	0 4 11	5,762	0 5 1	168,696	7 17 2	1878	
0 2 11	3 2 7	3,622	0 4 10	7,560	0 9 9	123,313	8 4 4	1879	
0 3 10	5 14 4	2,861	0 4 9	3,543	0 5 16	88,779	7 5 5	1880	
0 3 5	5 18 5	2,596	0 4 9	3,115	0 5 10	73,855	7 3 5	1881	
0 4 0	7 6 5	1,955	0 6 11	7,033	0 12 0	101,385	8 13 0	1877	Bombay.
0 5 7	6 12 1	2,875	0 4 5	5,896	0 9 1	191,237	7 16 5	1878	
0 5 8	5 19 13	3,106	0 4 9	5,993	0 9 3	81,702	6 19 1	1879	
0 4 4	5 12 5	3,153	0 5 11	5,112	0 8 8	75,337	6 13 3	1880	
0 3 5	5 10 9	2,595	0 5 3	4,196	0 8 6	64,153	6 4 2	1881	
0 2 1	4 9 8	32,008	0 5 10	15,931	0 8 5	721,512	6 12 9	1877	Grand Total.
0 3 6	3 15 11	31,983	0 5 7	43,223	0 7 0	757,231	6 3 5	1878	
0 3 11	4 6 7	30,915	0 5 7	43,697	0 7 10	639,807	5 19 8	1879	
0 3 7	5 15 5	28,936	0 5 10	36,513	0 7 4	558,517	5 12 7	1880	
0 3 6	4 6 10	26,730	0 5 11	32,868	0 7 3	480,513	5 6 10	1881	

§ Including State and Security Prisoners.

|| Excluding Under Trial and Civil Prisoners.

• No. 124.—STRENGTH, COST, DISTRIBUTION, and EMPLOYMENT of POLICE in ea

PROVINCES, &c.	CALENDAR YEARS.	SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE.										COST OF POLICE			
		STRENGTH OF DISTRICT, CANTON- MENT, TOWN, OR MUNICIPAL AND WATER POLICE PAID FOR WHOLLY OR IN PART FROM IMPERIAL REVENUES.								STRENGTH OF CAN- TONMENT, TOWN, OR MUNICIPAL AND WATER POLICE PAID WHOLLY FROM OTHER THAN IMPERIAL REVENUES.		Total Police of all Kinds except Village Watchmen.	Total Cost.	Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues.	
		Commissioner of Police, Inspector- General, Deputy, and Assistant Inspectors-General.	Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents.	Number of subordinate Officers on Rs. 100 and upwards.	Number of subordinate Officers on less than Rs. 100.	Number of Mounted Police Con- stables.	Number of Foot Police Constables.	Number of Water Police Constables.	Officers.	Men.					
Bengal	{ 1879 1880 1881	5 5 5	73 73 73	165 166 163	3,088 3,117 3,117	32 32 32	16,210 16,121 16,063	234 230 231	320 319 321	5,110 5,012 4,881	25,237 25,105 25,156	Rs. 42,37,253 42,96,611 41,46,785	Rs. 36,42,121 36,98,883 36,40,897	R. 5.9 5.9 5.9	
Assam	{ 1879 1880 1881	1 1 1	13 13 13	27 29 29	458 483 480	— — —	3,192* 3,171 3,317*	— 29 —	10 10 10	97 100 101	3,798 3,798 3,981	7,10,981 7,89,622 7,22,151	6,96,961 7,89,622 7,11,274	1 1 1	
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	{ 1879 1880 1881	4 4 1	55 55 55	191 190 192	4,021 4,012 4,046	637 638 638	17,131 17,190 17,269	— — —	828 846 841	10,086 10,002 10,085	32,954 32,967 33,140	41,50,981 43,63,193 43,46,619	36,06,299 35,61,226 35,13,311	7.8 8.0 8.0	
Punjab	{ 1879 1880 1881	5 5 5	56 57 57	55 55 55	487 491 492	872 846 841	13,776 13,717 13,798	28 29 28	27 28 30	1,862 1,685 5,062	20,168 19,943 20,471	31,06,301 31,81,105 32,23,323	25,86,782 26,77,781 26,05,070	5.4 5.9 5.2	
Central Pro- vinces	{ 1879 1880 1881	1 1 1	26 26 26	30 29 30	1,033 1,005 1,101	202 192 192	6,123 6,129 6,159	— — —	107 170 173	955 965 998	8,597 8,600 8,671	12,96,187 12,97,001 13,01,543	11,57,850 11,37,120 11,42,779	1.7 1.5 1.6	
British Burma	{ 1879 1880 1881	1 1 1	21 21 21	73 75 73	180 180 184	— 8 8	5,779 5,961 5,797	330 325 307	11 11 11	117 123 418	7,313 7,311 7,153	16,58,370 16,82,551 16,86,920	15,08,330 15,07,196 15,07,988	1.5 1.7 1.7	
Ajmere	{ 1879 1880 1881	— — —	5 5 4	— — —	91 91 92	10 10 40	146 146 146	— — —	— — —	— — —	582 582 582	96,715 99,112 86,123	84,088 77,700 73,535	1 1 1	
Berar	{ 1879 1880 1881	1 1 1	9 9 8	17 17 17	432 431 476	10 10 10	2,180 2,153 2,094	— — —	— — —	— — —	2,079 2,691 2,696	5,08,665 5,18,632 4,60,510	4,87,048 4,46,110 4,43,982	2 2 2	
Mysore	{ 1879 1880 1881	— — —	— — —	13 9 4	718 412 62	— — —	3,762 3,610 290	— — —	60 58 —	460 451 —	5,051 1,571 297	6,02,671 5,96,976 57,262	5,26,409 5,21,988 37,391	7 7 1	
Coorg	{ 1879 1880 1881	— — —	— — —	— — —	5 5 13	— — —	19 19 93	— — —	— — —	— — —	51 51 106	6,172 7,228 13,653	6,172 7,228 13,653	— — —	
Madras	{ 1879 1880 1881	5 5 5	13 46 41	179 188 180	401 106 392	8 8 8	21,920 25,915 23,978	141 141 111	— — —	— — —	25,637 26,739 24,748	79,91,560 39,73,400 39,57,154	39,94,560 39,73,400 39,57,154	— — —	
Bombay	{ 1879 1880 1881	5 4 3	26 26 28	49 52 57	3,004 3,013 2,997	1,320 1,320 1,354	13,896 13,766 14,460	— — —	183 185 181	1,408 1,267 1,235	19,891 19,633 20,315	36,25,234 32,40,667 32,90,751	30,41,529 29,77,840 30,25,552	5.4 5.7 2.6	
TOTAL	{ 1879 1880 1881	28 27 26	335 332 339	798 810 800	14,314 14,062 13,782	3,151 3,121 3,150	107,657 108,431 104,365	733 751 707	1,639 1,660 1,600	23,305 22,936 22,780	152,050 152,672 147,541	2,12,91,096 2,10,68,200 2,33,05,193	2,13,80,445 2,14,31,113 2,07,92,869	79.1 76.3 75.1	

* Including 21 Beggars.

† No information received.

‡ Excluding Ajmere.

PRESIDENCY or PROVINCE of BRITISH INDIA for the under-mentioned Calendar Years.

DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE.														PROVINCES, &c.	CALENDAR YEARS.
IN DISTRICT.						On Town, Municipal, or Harbour Duty.	In Cantonments.	Total sanctioned Strength. §		Number of Force armed with §					
Guards at District, Central, or Sub-sidiary Jails.		Guards over Lock-ups and Treasuries, or as Escort to Prisoners and Treasure.		On other Duties.				Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.			
Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.										
47	315	280	1,710	2,046	13,552	6,228	49	3,530	21,128	1,262	1,337	18,76	1870	Bengal.	
14	292	324	1,983	2,636	13,555	6,170	101	3,561	21,397	4,235	1,326	18,585	1880		
15	297	328	1,984	2,916	14,019	5,171	101	3,560	21,131	4,278	1,553	18,487	1881		
8	118	67	385	404	2,655	107	—	197	3,267	2,281	107	1,156	1870	Assam.	
14	161	54	391	426	2,676	110	—	529	3,600	2,856	121	1,150	1880		
16	166	54	325	411	2,851	111	—	499	3,446	2,720	128	1,221	1881		
118	780	381	2,039	3,713	14,019	10,322	592	4,622	20,878	7,214	11,822	6,377	1870	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	
116	776	380	2,031	3,555	15,021	10,256	592	4,613	20,837	7,178	11,731	6,395	1880		
116	783	378	2,006	3,557	15,000	10,335	591	4,628	20,927	7,213	11,435	6,852	1881		
5	825	19	2,216	513	11,400	4,415	690	559	19,573	9,507	10,206	587	1870	Punjab.	
11	851	14	1,907	498	11,532	4,466	607	561	19,562	9,442	10,295	359	1880		
8	853	13	1,972	512	11,539	4,424	673	567	19,827	9,441	10,617	339	1881		
21	117	104	544	993	5,383	921	204	1,315	7,263	2,881	807	4,872	1870	Central Pro- vinces.	
18	153	114	612	1,012	5,379	915	202	1,331	7,262	3,143	551	4,800	1880		
17	134	113	621	1,019	5,436	965	202	1,348	7,361	3,218	677	4,704	1881		
19	249	12	211	510	5,405	825	112	602	6,714	6,090	1,533	617	1870	British Burma.	
19	263	13	213	519	5,253	950	111	600	6,719	6,061	627	685	1880		
19	278	12	209	501	5,045	975	114	602	6,529	6,136	1,771	1,077	1881		
+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	90	480	176	250	140	1870	Ajmere.	
+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	106	480	176	250	110	1880		
+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	96	480	176	250	110	1881		
5	21	24	176	330	1,510	317	22	451	2,237	1,285	402	887	1870	Berar.	
5	21	32	176	335	1,524	317	22	451	2,237	1,288	390	888	1880		
8	18	37	168	391	1,665	316	22	498	2,131	1,292	355	850	1881		
—	—	17	322	904	3,288	283	288	821	4,227	577	145	4,512	1870	Mysore.	
—	—	51	318	365	3,164	302	293	490	4,377	615	155	4,417	1880		
—	—	—	66	230	—	—	—	68	239	—	—	279	1881		
—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	5	46	—	—	—	1870	Coorg.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	5	46	—	—	—	1880		
—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	5	46	—	—	—	1881		
9	1,569	—	1,426	519	19,054	2,723	154	480	24,237	9,587	11,239	22,542	1870	Madras.	
9	1,587	—	1,430	545	20,268	2,731	154	483	24,143	10,191	11,181	21,978	1880		
9	1,484	—	1,431	521	18,603	2,731	120	485	23,683	10,530	10,995	21,881	1881		
75	521	351	2,397	2,320	10,964	2,283	399	3,195	16,211	8,831	6,555	4,018	1870	Bombay.	
91	569	342	2,389	2,353	10,908	2,212	471	3,221	16,126	8,921	6,617	3,867	1880		
93	659	311	2,218	2,283	11,112	2,162	361	3,092	16,056	8,957	6,610	3,497	1881		
3074	4,5751	1,2514	11,4561	13,1521	88,2301	28,5001	2,5601	16,180	126,189	52,085	44,452	64,931	1870	TOTAL.	
3274	4,6631	1,3241	11,4501	12,5441	89,5701	28,5131	2,5631	16,976	126,731	51,106	43,302	63,672	1880		
3264	4,6724	1,2461	10,7941	12,2371	85,9901	27,2221	2,1841	15,441	121,859	53,991	44,392	59,627	1881		

§ These figures do not tally with those in the previous columns; but the cause has not been explained.

APPENDIX.

No. 125.—AREA of the BRITISH TERRITORY, with the POPULATION now in each of the under-

(The figures are approximate, and in Columns 3 to 19 are given in values are taken at 2s.

OFFICIAL YEARS ended	Area in Square Miles <i>a</i> .	Population in the year 1881, of Territory occupied by British at Dates specified. <i>b</i> .	REVENUE.					
			Land Revenue <i>c</i> .	Opium.	Taxes <i>d</i> .	Public Works <i>e</i> .	Tributes and other Receipts <i>f</i> .	Total.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
		Millions.	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £
1840 -	616,000	157.15	12.18	.78	5.43	—	1.46	20.15
1841 -			12.53	1.13	5.60	—	1.29	20.85
1842 -			13.39	1.60	5.65	—	1.20	21.84
1843 -			13.56	2.01	5.75	—	1.20	22.60
1844 -	675,000	161.06	13.59	2.61	5.94	—	1.28	23.45
1845 -			13.75	2.85	5.90	—	1.16	23.66
1846 -			13.93	3.58	5.65	—	1.06	24.22
1847 -			14.53	3.68	5.75	—	1.30	25.26
1848 -	694,000	163.06	15.00	2.73	5.75	—	1.19	24.67
1849 -			14.83	3.91	5.31	—	1.18	25.23
1850 -			15.79	4.50	5.85	—	1.27	27.41
1851 -			16.27	3.79	5.72	—	1.77	27.55
1852 -	776,000	178.50	16.24	4.26	5.77	—	1.56	27.83
1853 -			16.19	5.09	5.82	—	1.51	28.61
1854 -			16.07	4.78	5.75	—	1.53	28.13
1855 -			16.51	4.71	6.42	—	1.40	29.13
1856 -	802,000	180.82	17.11	5.20	6.81	—	1.70	30.82
1857 -			17.91	5.01	6.86	.92	2.68	33.38
1858 -			15.32	6.86	6.19	.48	2.86	31.71
1859 -			18.12	6.15	7.79	.65	3.35	36.06
1860 -	856,000	196.00	18.76	5.89	9.62	.72	4.72	39.71
1861 -			18.51	6.68	12.66	.85	4.20	42.90
1862 -			19.69	6.36	13.43	.59	3.76	43.83
1863 -			19.57	8.06	13.55	.44	3.52	45.14
1864 -	860,000	195.81 <i>b</i>	20.61 <i>c</i>	6.83	12.70	.46	4.01	44.61
1865 -			20.44	7.36	13.30	.59	3.96	45.65
1866 -			20.84	8.52	12.58	.92	6.10	48.94
1867 -			19.15	6.80	11.32	.54	4.01	42.12
(11 ms.)								
1868 -	860,000	195.81 <i>b</i>	20.32	8.92	13.38	.56	5.35	48.53
1869 -			20.34	8.45	13.38	.55	6.64	49.26
1870 -			21.55	7.95	14.06	.96	6.37	50.90
1871 -			21.08	8.04	15.67	.92	5.70	51.41
1872 -	860,000	195.81 <i>b</i>	21.02	9.26	14.21	.83	4.79	50.11
1873 -			21.37	8.69	16.25	3.90	6.31	56.55
1874 -			21.06	8.52	15.65	4.79	7.21	57.05
1875 -			21.33	8.56	15.91	5.35	7.77	58.92
1876 -	868,256	198.79	21.54	8.47	16.26	5.64	8.17	60.08
1877 -			19.89	9.12	16.09	6.65	6.98	58.73
1878 -			20.04	9.18	16.89	8.59	7.22	61.92
1879 -			22.32	9.40	18.54	7.66	7.14	65.06
1880 -	868,256	198.79	21.86	10.32	19.15	9.14	7.67	68.11
1881 -			21.11	10.18	19.38	10.19	10.99	72.15
1882 -			21.94	9.36	19.98	11.51	10.36	73.69
Totals for the 42 years			776.77	247.16	441.65	84.40	174.94	1767.96

a Excluding Berar and Mysore.

b The population stated is that now existing, according to the preliminary figures of the General Census of 1881, in the territory occupied in each particular year.

c Including for the years previous to 1864-5 the receipts from recently acquired territory not separately classified: after 1862-3 Forest Receipts are also included. From 1877-8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation is excluded from this head and shown under Public Works.

d Excise, Assessed, Provincial Rates, Customs, Salt, and Stamps. Local Funds were incorporated in the General Accounts in 1878-9 and caused an addition of over 2,000,000*l.* to this head, the amount being balanced by sums entered under various heads on the expenditure side.

e Including from 1876-7 Guaranteed Railway Traffic Receipts, and from 1877-8 the portion of Land Revenue due to Irrigation.

APPENDIX.

copying that Territory, the REVENUE and EXPENDITURE, and SURPLUS or DEFICIT mentioned Official Years.

illions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the Government Rupee.)

EXPENDITURE.								Surplus of Income.	Deficit of Income.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended
Direct Claims on the Revenue, Charges of Col- lection, &c.	Civil Administra- tion &c.	Interest.	Army.	Public Works &c.	Famine.	Miscellaneous &c.	Total.			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.
Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	
471	583	217	928	21	—	00	2223	—	208	1840
480	531	228	976	27	—	—	2254	—	169	1841
515	578	247	989	24	—	—	2353	—	169	1842
528	532	247	1061	19	—	00	2387	—	127	1843
533	533	243	1120	28	—	—	2479	—	134	1844
547	513	260	1078	26	—	05	2429	—	73	1845
551	574	269	1130	30	—	07	2561	—	139	1846
565	545	275	1198	26	—	00	2609	—	83	1847
620	587	289	1119	36	—	—	2651	—	184	1848
606	572	304	1127	40	—	11	2600	—	137	1849
603	600	304	1139	35	—	01	2685	56	—	1850
622	618	324	1083	46	—	00	2693	62	—	1851
636	619	313	1081	61	—	—	2710	73	—	1852
653	618	330	1109	55	—	—	2798	63	—	1853
672	690	347	1210	90	—	—	3009	—	196	1854
739	708	292	1162	104	—	—	3095	—	182	1855
720	721	307	1195	44	—	—	3186	—	104	1856
687	588	294	1278	34	—	104	3385	—	747	1857
638	876	298	1840	305	—	—	3957	—	786	1858
659	991	378	2519	429	—	—	4964	—	1358	1859
668	1000	461	2950	537	—	43	5048	—	1077	1860
703	989	499	1857	537	—	47	1692	—	102	1861
811	710	519	1619	617	—	112	1388	—	65	1862
810	731	547	1489	597	—	111	4332	182	—	1863
817	772	540	1455	597	—	114	4453	08	—	1864
897	781	511	1577	672	—	145	4584	—	19	1865
815	867	521	1676	513	—	195	4617	277	—	1866
764	855	489	1582	613	—	181	4464	—	252	1867
805	923	574	1610	742	—	211	4954	—	101	1868
923	999	565	1627	828	—	259	5103	—	277	1869
923	1131	561	1633	689	—	241	5178	—	—	1870
927	986	584	1607	605	—	284	4993	148	—	1871
852	1012	597	1568	431	—	239	4699	312	—	1872
734	973	584	1559	1083	—	618	5478	177	—	1873
750	973	579	1523	1106	386	569	5884	—	181	1874
795	1000	641	1533	1180	224	582	5860	32	—	1875
798	1023	556	1531	1100	60	774	5842	167	—	1876
850	1044	491	1579	1181	214	727	6091	—	218	1877
839	1034	503	1664	1243	534	729	6146	—	354	1878
761	1033	496	1709	1335	731	938	6103	204	—	1879
796	1034	497	2171	1509	19	916	6933	—	118	1880
813	1053	498	2809	1665	03	866	7629	—	104	1881
822	1103	456	1885	1604	150	1090	7111	258	—	1882
32934	34521	15737	63949	23182	1612	10119	182263	2011	7494	
								Net deficit 5483		

30 April

31 March

f Tributes, Mint, Post Office, Judicial, Marine, Interest, Education, Police, Subscriptions to Superannuation funds, and miscellaneous.

g Including Minor Departments, Law and Justice, Police, Marine, Education, &c. From 1870-1 to 1875-6 Allotments to Provincial Services are included.

h Previous to 1876-7 the figures include Guaranteed Railway Interest less Traffic Receipts; from 1876-7 the gross payments for Guaranteed Railway Interest is included.

i Including Superannuation and Purlough Allowances and Loss by Exchange.

k A change in the mode of preparing the accounts having been effected in 1856-7, the figures are given in the corrected form.

218 DEBT, PRODUCTIVE WORKS, AND TRADE FOR 43 YEARS.

No. 126.—TOTAL AMOUNT of the DEBT of the GUARANTEED CAPITAL WORKS, NUMBER of open MILES of RAILWAY at the end of each Year, Official Years.

(In columns 2 to 4 and 6 to 20 the figures are approximate, and are given are taken at 2s. the

OFFICIAL YEARS ended	Debt.	Total Guaranteed Capital raised by Railway Companies, to end of Year.*	Total Outlay of Capital on other Productive Public Works, to end of Year.†	Miles of open Rail-way.‡	IMPORTS.				
					Merchandise.			Treasure.	Total.
					Cotton Twist, Yarn, and Manufactures.	Other Articles.	Total.		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £		Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £
1840	29'97	—	—	—	2'66	3'17	5'83	1'95	7'78
1841	31'13	—	—	—	3'44	4'97	8'41	1'79	10'20
1842	33'48	—	—	—	3'02	4'77	7'79	1'84	9'63
1843	35'79	—	—	—	3'13	4'47	7'60	3'44	11'04
1844	37'22	—	—	—	3'71	5'11	8'82	4'79	13'61
1845	38'66	—	—	—	4'59	6'17	10'76	3'75	14'51
1846	38'89	—	—	—	3'82	5'27	9'09	2'49	11'58
1847	41'76	—	—	—	4'20	4'61	8'80	2'94	11'84
1848	43'81	—	—	—	3'08	5'52	8'60	1'97	10'57
1849	45'56	0'09	—	—	3'04	5'31	8'35	4'20	12'55
1850	48'25	0'42	—	—	4'28	5'02	10'30	3'40	13'70
1851	49'26	0'05	—	—	4'68	6'88	11'56	3'81	15'37
1852	49'05	1'30	—	—	6'16	6'08	12'24	5'05	17'29
1853	49'69	1'70	—	—	4'80	5'27	10'07	6'83	16'90
1854	47'06	2'36	—	21	5'74	5'38	11'12	4'87	15'99
1855	48'70	5'89	—	71	6'08	6'06	12'14	2'03	14'17
1856	50'85	9'99	—	170	6'36	7'58	13'94	11'30	25'24
1857	52'28	13'39	—	273	6'18	8'07	14'25	14'41	28'66
1858	61'93	16'38	—	288	5'72	9'50	15'28	15'81	31'09
1859	73'66	23'22	—	428	9'80	11'03	21'73	12'82	34'55
1860	89'93	29'02	—	626	11'70	12'50	24'26	16'36	40'62
1861	94'56	34'96	—	829	11'06	12'43	23'49	10'68	34'17
1862	98'58	43'59	—	1,588	10'25	12'07	22'32	14'95	37'27
1863	96'83	48'89	—	2,335	9'63	13'00	22'63	20'51	43'14
1864	90'95	55'07	—	2,520	11'95	15'20	27'15	22'06	50'11
1865	90'73	58'40	—	2,967	13'23	14'92	28'15	21'36	49'51
1866	90'51	61'82	—	3,373	13'81	15'79	29'60	26'56	56'16
1867	93'58	68'26	—	3,569	15'10	13'94	29'04	13'24	42'28
(11 ms.)									
1868	95'48	77'57	0'22	3,637	17'70	18'01	35'71	11'77	47'48
1869	96'19	83'42	1'24	4,016	18'85	17'14	35'99	15'16	51'15
1870	101'75	87'77	3'44	4,265	16'27	16'66	32'93	13'95	46'88
1871	104'44	92'43	4'61	4,775	19'04	15'43	34'47	5'44	39'91
1872	106'98	94'35	6'23	5,078	17'48	11'01	32'09	11'57	43'66
1873	105'47	94'74	8'42	5,370	17'28	14'64	31'87	4'56	36'43
1874	107'53	96'73	11'07	5,685	17'78	16'04	33'82	5'79	39'61
1875	118'45	96'12	16'22	6,278	19'42	16'80	36'22	8'14	44'36
1876	122'57	96'07	20'49	6,519	19'24	19'65	38'89	5'30	44'19
1877	127'32	95'83	24'30	6,833	18'72	18'72	37'44	11'44	48'88
1878	134'63	97'31	25'09	7,322	20'17	21'30	41'47	17'35	58'82
1879	137'87	98'17	33'48	8,212	16'91	20'89	37'80	7'06	44'86
1880	151'73	68'08§	46'57	8,492	19'66	21'61	41'27	11'66	52'83
1881	157'39	68'56	55'87	9,308	26'61	26'50	53'11	8'99	62'10
1882	156'82	68'72	59'82	9,892	23'99	25'12	49'11	11'32	60'43
Totals for the 43 Years.	156'82	68'72	59'82	9,892	481'03	515'03	996'06	405'61	1401'67

* Including from 1858-9 the Madras Irrigation and Canal Company.

† Excluding Bombay Special Fund. Including East Indian Railway from 1879-80.

‡ These figures are made up to the December preceding the close of the official year.

§ The decrease is due to the purchase by Government of the East Indian Railway.

DEBT, PRODUCTIVE WORKS, AND TRADE FOR 43 YEARS. 219

aided by RAILWAY COMPANIES, and of the OUTLAY on other PRODUCTIVE PUBLIC and amount of the IMPORTS and EXPORTS during each of the under-mentioned

in millions and decimals of millions, 0,000 being omitted. In all cases the values Government Rupee.)

EXPORTS.							Net Exports of Merchandise.	Net Imports of Treasure.	Net Exports of Total Trade.	OFFICIAL YEARS ended
Merchandise.						Treasure.				
Raw Cotton.	Opium.	Grain of all kinds.	Other Articles.	Total.		Total.				
11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.
Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	Mil. £	
1'92	1'21	'67	8'80	12'60	'57	13'17	6'77	1'38	5'30	1840
2'27	2'28	'68	8'22	13'45	'37	13'82	5'04	1'42	3'62	1841
2'62	2'58	'68	7'95	13'83	'51	14'34	6'04	1'31	4'71	1842
2'39	3'37	'63	7'16	13'55	'22	13'77	5'95	3'22	2'73	1843
2'51	4'85	'73	9'16	17'25	'75	18'00	8'43	4'04	4'39	1844
1'90	4'69	'78	9'22	16'59	1'11	17'70	5'83	2'61	3'19	1845
1'35	6'12	1'11	8'45	17'03	'81	17'84	7'94	1'68	6'26	1846
1'91	6'46	1'11	5'88	15'36	'71	16'07	6'46	2'23	4'23	1847
1'50	3'94	'89	6'98	13'31	1'13	14'44	4'71	'51	4'17	1848
1'77	5'77	'86	7'60	16'00	2'54	18'53	7'74	1'66	6'08	1849
2'20	5'97	'76	8'38	17'31	'97	18'28	7'01	2'43	4'58	1850
3'47	5'46	'75	8'48	18'16	'54	18'70	6'60	3'27	3'33	1851
3'62	6'51	'87	8'88	19'88	'02	20'80	7'64	4'13	3'51	1852
3'63	7'03	'89	8'91	20'46	1'06	21'52	10'30	5'77	4'62	1853
2'80	6'44	1'41	8'65	19'30	1'48	20'78	8'15	3'39	4'79	1854
2'43	6'23	1'74	8'53	18'93	1'27	20'20	6'19	'76	5'43	1855
3'31	6'20	2'90	10'63	23'94	'60	23'64	9'10	10'70	—'00	1856
1'44	7'06	2'50	14'25	25'34	1'25	26'59	11'14	13'16	—'02	1857
4'30	9'11	3'79	10'26	27'46	'82	28'28	12'18	14'90	—'84	1858
4'09	10'88	2'80	12'14	29'86	'67	30'53	8'13	12'15	—'02	1859
5'64	9'05	3'59	9'68	27'96	'93	28'89	3'70	15'43	—'74	1860
7'34	10'18	3'35	12'10	32'97	1'12	34'09	9'48	9'56	—'08	1861
10'20	10'55	4'04	11'53	36'32	'68	37'00	14'00	14'27	—'27	1862
18'78	12'49	3'73	12'86	47'86	1'11	48'97	25'23	19'40	5'83	1863
35'86	10'76	4'33	14'64	65'63	1'27	66'90	38'48	21'69	16'79	1864
37'57	9'91	5'96	14'59	63'03	1'44	64'47	30'88	19'92	19'96	1865
35'59	11'12	5'25	13'53	65'49	2'17	67'66	35'89	24'39	11'50	1866
16'48	10'43	3'65	11'30	41'86	2'43	44'29	12'82	10'81	2'01	1867
										(11 ms.)
20'09	12'33	3'96	14'49	50'87	1'57	52'44	15'16	10'20	4'96	1868
20'15	10'70	4'57	17'64	53'06	1'40	54'46	17'07	13'76	3'81	1869
19'08	11'69	3'22	18'48	52'47	1'04	53'51	13'52	12'91	6'63	1870
19'46	10'79	4'47	20'62	55'34	2'22	57'56	20'87	3'22	17'65	1871
21'27	13'37	4'87	23'70	63'21	1'18	64'39	31'12	10'00	21'03	1872
14'02	11'43	6'07	23'73	55'25	1'30	56'55	23'38	3'26	20'12	1873
13'21	11'34	6'55	23'90	55'00	1'91	56'91	21'18	3'84	17'30	1874
15'26	11'96	5'49	23'65	56'36	1'62	57'98	20'14	6'52	13'62	1875
13'28	11'15	6'42	27'24	58'09	2'20	60'29	19'20	3'10	16'10	1876
11'75	12'40	7'99	28'87	61'01	4'03	65'04	23'57	7'41	16'16	1877
9'38	12'37	10'13	33'34	63'22	2'21	65'43	23'75	15'14	8'61	1878
7'91	13'00	9'79	30'24	60'94	3'98	64'92	23'14	3'08	20'06	1879
11'15	14'32	9'83	31'88	67'21	2'04	69'25	26'04	9'62	16'42	1880
13'24	13'60	12'71	35'03	74'58	1'44	76'02	21'47	7'55	13'92	1881
14'94	12'43	17'51	37'08	81'96	1'10	83'06	32'85	10'22	22'63	1882
443'08	379'50	174'15	648'78	1,645'51	59'29	1,704'80	649'45	340'32	303'13	

|| Excess of imports over exports.

CHAS. C. PRINSEY,
Statistical Reporter.

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